

Annex Table 4 Healthy life expectancy (HALE) in all Member States, estimates for 2002

Figures computed by WHO to assure comparability;^a they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	Healthy life expectancy (HALE) (years)									Expectation of lost healthy years at birth (years)		Percentage of total life expectancy lost	
	Total population At birth	Males				Females				Males	Females	Males	Females
		At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval				
1 Afghanistan	35.5	35.3	26.7 - 40.4	8.6	8.0 - 9.1	35.8	26.3 - 43.5	9.5	9.0 - 10.2	6.6	7.7	15.8	17.7
2 Albania	61.4	59.5	58.0 - 60.8	10.5	9.6 - 11.2	63.3	61.7 - 63.9	13.9	13.1 - 14.6	7.8	10.8	11.6	14.6
3 Algeria	60.6	59.7	58.2 - 61.1	12.5	12.2 - 12.8	61.6	60.4 - 63.2	13.3	12.9 - 13.6	7.9	9.6	11.7	13.5
4 Andorra	72.2	69.8	68.5 - 70.7	16.6	15.9 - 16.9	74.6	73.7 - 75.5	19.9	19.4 - 20.3	7.0	9.1	9.2	10.8
5 Angola	33.4	31.6	25.0 - 36.4	8.1	7.6 - 8.7	35.1	28.1 - 42.1	9.6	9.2 - 10.6	6.3	6.9	16.6	16.4
6 Antigua and Barbuda	61.9	60.1	58.6 - 61.7	11.6	11.3 - 12.0	63.6	62.4 - 65.3	13.8	13.4 - 14.3	8.9	10.3	12.8	13.9
7 Argentina	65.3	62.5	61.8 - 63.2	13.0	12.8 - 13.2	68.1	67.5 - 68.8	16.5	16.3 - 16.7	8.3	10.0	11.7	12.8
8 Armenia	61.0	59.4	58.3 - 60.5	10.9	10.5 - 11.3	62.6	61.1 - 63.1	13.3	12.3 - 13.8	7.6	10.4	11.3	14.2
9 Australia	72.6	70.9	70.2 - 71.4	16.9	16.6 - 17.1	74.3	73.7 - 75.1	19.5	19.2 - 19.8	7.0	8.7	9.0	10.4
10 Austria	71.4	69.3	68.6 - 70.0	16.2	16.0 - 16.5	73.5	72.9 - 74.3	19.3	19.0 - 19.6	7.1	8.6	9.3	10.5
11 Azerbaijan	57.2	55.8	54.5 - 57.2	10.6	10.3 - 10.9	58.7	57.0 - 59.4	12.4	11.8 - 12.9	7.2	10.0	11.4	14.6
12 Bahamas	63.3	60.9	59.6 - 62.0	13.3	13.0 - 13.7	65.7	64.6 - 66.9	15.6	15.0 - 16.3	8.1	9.5	11.7	12.6
13 Bahrain	64.3	64.2	63.2 - 65.5	11.5	10.6 - 12.7	64.4	63.6 - 65.8	11.6	11.1 - 12.6	7.9	10.1	10.9	13.6
14 Bangladesh	54.3	55.3	54.0 - 56.7	11.1	10.8 - 11.5	53.3	52.2 - 54.7	11.1	10.8 - 11.4	7.3	9.3	11.7	14.8
15 Barbados	65.6	62.9	61.9 - 64.1	13.1	12.8 - 13.5	68.2	67.0 - 69.5	16.6	16.1 - 17.2	7.6	9.8	10.7	12.5
16 Belarus	60.7	56.6	55.7 - 57.5	10.5	10.1 - 10.9	64.9	63.6 - 65.5	14.6	14.3 - 14.9	6.1	9.4	9.7	12.6
17 Belgium	71.1	68.9	68.3 - 69.5	15.7	15.4 - 15.9	73.3	72.8 - 74.1	19.1	18.9 - 19.4	6.3	8.2	8.3	10.1
18 Belize	60.3	58.4	57.0 - 59.8	11.5	11.2 - 11.8	62.2	61.2 - 63.4	13.3	13.0 - 13.6	9.0	10.2	13.3	14.1
19 Benin	44.0	43.4	37.6 - 48.5	9.7	8.8 - 10.8	44.5	37.4 - 50.9	10.4	9.5 - 11.6	6.6	7.9	13.3	15.0
20 Bhutan	52.9	52.9	46.3 - 58.8	10.8	9.6 - 12.6	52.9	45.5 - 57.5	11.3	10.0 - 12.3	7.3	9.5	12.1	15.2
21 Bolivia	54.4	53.6	47.5 - 59.2	10.9	9.5 - 12.6	55.2	47.8 - 59.6	12.1	10.6 - 13.3	8.2	9.4	13.2	14.6
22 Bosnia and Herzegovina	64.3	62.3	60.8 - 63.9	12.4	12.0 - 13.0	66.4	64.7 - 67.2	15.4	15.0 - 16.0	7.0	10.0	10.2	13.1
23 Botswana	35.7	36.0	34.4 - 40.0	10.9	10.7 - 13.0	35.4	33.9 - 39.5	11.9	11.7 - 13.5	4.2	5.2	10.4	12.9
24 Brazil	59.8	57.2	56.3 - 58.0	11.6	11.4 - 11.8	62.4	61.7 - 63.3	13.7	13.4 - 13.9	8.5	9.8	13.0	13.6
25 Brunei Darussalam	65.3	65.1	63.8 - 66.4	13.1	12.5 - 13.8	65.5	64.7 - 66.6	13.3	13.0 - 13.7	9.7	11.9	13.0	15.4
26 Bulgaria	64.6	62.5	61.6 - 63.3	12.4	12.1 - 12.7	66.8	66.0 - 67.7	14.9	14.6 - 15.3	6.2	8.5	9.1	11.3
27 Burkina Faso	35.6	34.9	30.3 - 40.3	8.6	8.1 - 9.7	36.3	30.2 - 42.4	9.7	9.2 - 10.8	5.6	6.3	13.9	14.8
28 Burundi	35.1	33.4	29.3 - 38.8	8.6	7.9 - 10.0	36.8	32.0 - 43.9	10.4	9.5 - 12.0	5.3	6.2	13.7	14.4
29 Cambodia	47.5	45.6	39.5 - 49.9	9.7	8.7 - 10.7	49.5	42.5 - 54.0	11.0	10.0 - 12.0	6.3	7.6	12.1	13.3
30 Cameroon	41.5	41.1	36.8 - 47.2	9.7	8.9 - 11.6	41.8	36.3 - 48.4	10.4	9.6 - 12.0	6.0	7.3	12.8	14.8
31 Canada	72.0	70.1	69.5 - 70.7	16.1	15.8 - 16.3	74.0	73.4 - 74.6	19.3	19.0 - 19.5	7.1	8.3	9.2	10.0
32 Cape Verde	60.8	58.8	55.1 - 62.6	11.8	10.7 - 13.1	62.9	60.5 - 65.5	13.4	12.5 - 14.3	7.9	10.0	11.8	13.7
33 Central African Republic	37.4	37.0	32.5 - 42.9	9.6	8.9 - 11.2	37.7	32.5 - 43.6	10.4	9.7 - 11.9	5.1	6.1	12.0	13.8
34 Chad	40.7	39.7	33.2 - 45.2	9.2	8.5 - 10.2	41.7	35.1 - 48.5	10.0	9.3 - 11.2	6.4	7.6	13.9	15.5
35 Chile	67.3	64.9	64.2 - 65.7	13.9	13.5 - 14.3	69.7	69.2 - 70.5	16.8	16.6 - 17.1	8.5	10.3	11.5	12.9
36 China	64.1	63.1	62.2 - 63.9	13.1	12.9 - 13.4	65.2	64.3 - 66.2	14.7	14.4 - 15.0	6.5	7.6	9.3	10.4
37 Colombia	62.0	57.8	57.7 - 59.1	12.6	12.4 - 12.8	66.3	65.6 - 67.4	15.4	15.0 - 15.8	9.7	10.0	14.4	13.1
38 Comoros	54.6	53.9	47.3 - 59.4	10.8	9.4 - 12.6	55.3	48.2 - 60.0	11.5	10.1 - 12.6	7.8	9.6	12.6	14.8
39 Congo	46.3	45.3	39.9 - 51.7	10.4	9.3 - 12.6	47.3	41.4 - 53.7	11.5	10.4 - 13.6	6.3	7.2	12.2	13.2
40 Cook Islands	61.6	60.6	58.9 - 61.2	11.5	11.0 - 12.0	62.7	61.7 - 63.8	12.6	12.1 - 12.7	8.6	11.5	12.5	15.5
41 Costa Rica	67.2	65.2	64.4 - 66.0	14.4	13.7 - 15.1	69.3	68.6 - 70.0	16.7	16.1 - 17.3	9.5	10.3	12.8	12.9
42 Côte d'Ivoire	39.5	37.6	32.6 - 44.2	9.5	8.8 - 11.1	41.3	36.2 - 47.7	10.7	9.9 - 12.4	5.4	6.7	12.6	13.9
43 Croatia	66.6	63.8	63.2 - 64.6	12.5	12.4 - 12.9	69.3	68.4 - 70.0	16.1	15.5 - 16.2	7.2	9.3	10.1	11.8
44 Cuba	68.3	67.1	66.1 - 67.9	15.2	14.8 - 15.4	69.5	68.8 - 70.3	16.7	16.4 - 16.9	7.9	9.8	10.5	12.4
45 Cyprus	67.6	66.7	65.9 - 67.5	14.2	13.8 - 14.6	68.5	67.1 - 70.0	15.0	14.1 - 16.0	8.8	10.6	11.7	13.4
46 Czech Republic	68.4	65.9	65.2 - 66.5	13.5	13.3 - 13.7	70.9	70.2 - 71.7	16.8	16.5 - 17.1	6.6	8.1	9.1	10.3
47 Democratic People's Republic of Korea	58.8	58.0	50.9 - 64.2	12.1	10.5 - 14.4	59.7	51.6 - 65.7	13.2	11.4 - 14.9	6.4	7.4	10.0	11.0
48 Democratic Republic of the Congo	37.1	35.0	29.6 - 39.5	8.6	7.9 - 9.4	39.1	32.6 - 44.4	10.2	9.5 - 11.1	6.0	7.0	14.7	15.1
49 Denmark	69.8	68.6	68.0 - 69.1	15.2	15.0 - 15.4	71.1	70.6 - 71.8	17.2	16.9 - 17.4	6.3	8.4	8.4	10.5
50 Djibouti	42.9	42.5	37.8 - 48.9	9.8	9.0 - 11.7	43.2	37.7 - 49.7	10.6	9.6 - 12.2	6.1	7.4	12.6	14.7

Member State		Healthy life expectancy (HALE) (years)								Expectation of lost healthy years at birth (years)		Percentage of total life expectancy lost		
		Total population	Males				Females							
		At birth	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	Males	Females	Males	Females
51	Dominica	63.7	61.9	60.5 - 63.1	13.8	13.4 - 14.1	65.6	64.3 - 67.2	15.3	14.9 - 15.7	9.1	10.2	12.9	13.5
52	Dominican Republic	59.6	57.2	54.7 - 59.7	11.3	11.1 - 11.6	61.9	60.9 - 63.1	13.7	13.4 - 13.9	7.7	9.6	11.9	13.4
53	Ecuador	61.9	59.8	58.9 - 60.6	13.2	13.0 - 13.5	64.1	63.3 - 65.1	15.2	14.9 - 15.4	8.1	9.4	11.9	12.8
54	Egypt	59.0	57.8	57.0 - 58.2	9.9	9.7 - 10.1	60.2	59.6 - 60.9	11.3	11.0 - 11.4	7.4	8.8	11.4	12.8
55	El Salvador	59.7	57.2	55.9 - 58.5	12.6	12.4 - 12.9	62.3	61.5 - 63.3	14.1	13.8 - 14.3	9.3	10.4	14.0	14.3
56	Equatorial Guinea	45.5	44.7	38.7 - 50.3	9.7	8.8 - 10.9	46.3	39.7 - 52.2	10.5	9.7 - 11.7	7.2	8.5	13.9	15.5
57	Eritrea	50.0	49.3	39.0 - 53.3	10.6	8.9 - 12.0	50.8	43.7 - 56.4	11.3	9.9 - 12.7	6.5	8.6	11.7	14.5
58	Estonia	64.1	59.2	58.6 - 59.8	11.9	11.4 - 12.2	69.0	67.5 - 70.5	16.5	16.3 - 16.9	6.0	8.1	9.2	10.5
59	Ethiopia	41.2	40.7	34.6 - 46.7	9.7	8.9 - 11.0	41.7	35.6 - 48.2	10.2	9.5 - 11.6	6.1	7.7	13.0	15.6
60	Fiji	58.8	56.9	56.4 - 58.6	10.4	10.1 - 10.7	60.6	60.1 - 62.4	11.9	11.5 - 12.4	7.7	9.7	12.0	13.8
61	Finland	71.1	68.7	68.0 - 69.3	15.7	15.4 - 15.9	73.5	72.7 - 74.1	18.9	18.5 - 19.1	6.1	8.0	8.1	9.9
62	France	72.0	69.3	68.6 - 70.0	16.5	16.2 - 16.8	74.7	74.0 - 75.4	20.3	20.0 - 20.6	6.6	8.8	8.7	10.6
63	Gabon	51.4	50.2	44.5 - 56.4	10.6	9.4 - 12.7	52.6	45.9 - 58.6	11.6	10.2 - 13.5	7.1	8.8	12.4	14.3
64	Gambia	49.5	48.5	42.0 - 54.1	10.4	9.3 - 11.7	50.5	43.1 - 56.2	11.2	10.1 - 12.4	6.9	8.4	12.5	14.2
65	Georgia	64.4	62.2	61.1 - 63.3	12.6	12.3 - 13.0	66.6	64.8 - 67.7	14.6	13.3 - 15.1	6.2	8.4	9.1	11.2
66	Germany	71.8	69.6	68.9 - 70.4	15.9	15.6 - 16.2	74.0	73.4 - 74.8	19.0	18.8 - 19.3	5.9	7.6	7.8	9.3
67	Ghana	49.8	49.2	43.3 - 55.8	10.5	9.3 - 12.4	50.3	43.8 - 56.3	11.2	10.0 - 12.8	7.2	8.5	12.7	14.4
68	Greece	71.0	69.1	68.4 - 69.7	16.0	15.8 - 16.3	72.9	72.3 - 73.8	18.1	17.7 - 18.4	6.7	8.1	8.9	10.0
69	Grenada	59.2	58.4	57.0 - 59.7	11.1	10.8 - 11.5	60.0	58.8 - 61.3	12.6	12.3 - 12.9	7.5	8.9	11.4	12.9
70	Guatemala	57.4	54.9	53.6 - 56.2	12.3	11.9 - 12.7	59.9	58.6 - 61.4	13.3	13.0 - 13.6	8.2	9.1	13.0	13.2
71	Guinea	44.8	43.9	38.2 - 49.0	9.6	8.7 - 10.7	45.6	38.9 - 51.7	10.5	9.6 - 11.6	7.0	8.2	13.7	15.2
72	Guinea-Bissau	40.5	39.6	33.1 - 44.1	9.2	8.5 - 10.0	41.5	34.3 - 48.0	10.1	9.4 - 11.0	6.1	7.2	13.4	14.7
73	Guyana	55.2	53.1	50.6 - 55.9	10.2	9.9 - 10.6	57.2	54.6 - 59.9	12.2	11.8 - 12.7	8.4	9.7	13.6	14.5
74	Haiti	43.8	43.5	38.1 - 48.7	10.3	9.2 - 11.9	44.1	37.9 - 49.1	11.7	10.5 - 12.9	5.6	6.9	11.4	13.6
75	Honduras	58.4	56.3	53.1 - 59.2	11.4	10.4 - 12.6	60.5	58.1 - 62.9	13.1	12.3 - 14.0	7.9	9.9	12.4	14.0
76	Hungary	64.9	61.5	60.9 - 62.2	12.2	12.0 - 12.3	68.2	67.6 - 69.0	15.9	15.7 - 16.2	6.9	8.6	10.0	11.2
77	Iceland	72.8	72.1	71.2 - 72.9	17.5	17.1 - 17.9	73.6	72.7 - 74.2	18.7	18.2 - 18.9	6.3	8.2	8.1	10.0
78	India	53.5	53.3	52.5 - 54.1	10.8	10.6 - 11.0	53.6	52.7 - 54.6	11.4	11.0 - 11.8	6.8	8.4	11.3	13.6
79	Indonesia	58.1	57.4	56.6 - 58.4	10.7	10.5 - 11.0	58.9	58.1 - 59.9	11.5	11.3 - 11.8	7.5	9.1	11.5	13.4
80	Iran, Islamic Republic of	57.6	56.1	54.9 - 57.3	10.4	10.2 - 10.7	59.1	58.2 - 60.5	11.9	11.6 - 12.2	10.4	12.5	15.7	17.5
81	Iraq	50.1	48.8	47.0 - 50.4	9.2	8.9 - 9.5	51.5	50.1 - 53.4	10.6	10.3 - 10.9	10.3	11.6	17.5	18.4
82	Ireland	69.8	68.1	67.3 - 68.9	14.8	14.4 - 15.2	71.5	70.8 - 72.3	17.5	17.2 - 17.8	6.3	8.2	8.5	10.3
83	Israel	71.4	70.5	69.4 - 71.2	16.8	16.4 - 17.2	72.3	71.6 - 73.1	18.2	17.6 - 18.8	6.9	9.0	8.9	11.1
84	Italy	72.7	70.7	70.0 - 71.5	16.4	16.0 - 16.7	74.7	74.0 - 75.5	19.4	19.1 - 19.8	6.0	7.8	7.8	9.5
85	Jamaica	65.1	64.2	62.8 - 65.6	13.0	12.6 - 13.5	65.9	64.9 - 67.2	14.5	14.1 - 14.9	6.9	8.6	9.7	11.5
86	Japan	75.0	72.3	71.5 - 73.1	17.5	17.2 - 17.8	77.7	76.9 - 78.1	21.7	21.4 - 22.0	6.1	7.5	7.8	8.8
87	Jordan	61.0	59.7	58.2 - 60.3	11.1	10.8 - 11.4	62.3	61.4 - 63.0	12.9	12.5 - 13.1	9.0	10.9	13.1	14.9
88	Kazakhstan	55.9	52.6	51.6 - 53.7	9.7	8.1 - 12.0	59.3	58.0 - 60.0	12.5	12.2 - 12.8	6.1	9.6	10.4	13.9
89	Kenya	44.4	44.1	39.8 - 51.2	10.7	9.5 - 13.2	44.8	39.9 - 51.6	11.5	10.3 - 13.5	5.7	7.1	11.5	13.7
90	Kiribati	54.0	52.3	51.1 - 53.4	11.5	11.2 - 11.9	55.6	54.7 - 57.0	11.6	11.3 - 11.9	9.5	11.0	15.4	16.5
91	Kuwait	67.0	67.4	66.3 - 68.7	14.2	13.3 - 15.1	66.6	65.0 - 68.4	13.6	12.3 - 14.8	8.4	10.2	11.1	13.3
92	Kyrgyzstan	55.3	52.2	51.2 - 53.3	9.8	9.4 - 10.2	58.4	56.9 - 59.1	12.6	12.3 - 12.9	8.2	10.6	13.5	15.3
93	Lao People's Democratic Republic	47.0	47.1	44.8 - 49.6	9.6	9.4 - 9.9	47.0	44.7 - 49.5	10.1	9.8 - 10.4	7.0	9.2	12.9	16.4
94	Latvia	62.8	58.0	57.2 - 59.2	11.3	10.9 - 11.7	67.5	66.7 - 68.5	15.7	15.5 - 16.1	6.6	8.3	10.2	10.9
95	Lebanon	60.4	59.2	57.9 - 60.4	11.3	10.9 - 11.6	61.6	60.7 - 62.9	12.6	12.3 - 13.0	8.4	10.4	12.5	14.5
96	Lesotho	31.4	29.6	27.1 - 35.2	9.9	9.3 - 12.9	33.2	29.9 - 40.0	11.0	10.1 - 13.4	3.3	5.0	10.1	13.1
97	Liberia	35.3	33.6	27.4 - 38.7	7.9	7.3 - 8.6	37.0	29.8 - 43.2	9.7	9.2 - 10.7	6.5	6.7	16.1	15.4
98	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	63.7	62.3	59.1 - 65.2	12.0	10.9 - 13.3	65.0	63.2 - 67.2	13.8	13.0 - 14.7	8.1	10.5	11.5	13.9
99	Lithuania	63.3	58.9	58.1 - 60.1	12.0	11.8 - 12.3	67.7	67.0 - 68.6	16.2	15.9 - 16.5	7.2	9.9	10.9	12.8
100	Luxembourg	71.5	69.3	68.6 - 69.9	16.0	15.7 - 16.3	73.7	73.1 - 74.7	19.2	18.9 - 19.6	6.4	8.0	8.4	9.8

Annex Table 4 Healthy life expectancy (HALE) in all Member States, estimates for 2002

Figures computed by WHO to assure comparability;^a they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

Member State	Healthy life expectancy (HALE) (years)									Expectation of lost healthy years at birth (years)		Percentage of total life expectancy lost		
	Total population	Males				Females				Males	Females	Males	Females	
		At birth	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60					Uncertainty interval
101	Madagascar	48.6	47.3	40.8 - 52.3	10.1	9.1 - 11.1	49.9	42.5 - 54.8	11.1	10.0 - 12.0	7.2	8.4	13.1	14.4
102	Malawi	34.9	35.0	31.6 - 40.5	9.7	9.0 - 11.4	34.8	30.8 - 40.7	10.4	9.7 - 11.9	4.8	5.8	12.1	14.3
103	Malaysia	63.2	61.6	60.8 - 62.5	10.9	10.7 - 11.1	64.8	64.1 - 65.6	12.0	11.8 - 12.3	8.0	10.0	11.4	13.3
104	Maldives	57.8	59.0	58.1 - 60.5	10.5	10.3 - 10.7	56.6	55.7 - 57.7	9.4	9.2 - 9.6	7.5	9.0	11.3	13.8
105	Mali	37.9	37.5	31.0 - 42.0	8.8	8.2 - 9.4	38.3	31.4 - 44.7	9.5	8.9 - 10.3	6.4	7.4	14.6	16.1
106	Malta	71.0	69.7	68.9 - 70.5	15.3	14.8 - 15.7	72.3	71.4 - 73.4	17.6	17.0 - 18.3	6.2	8.0	8.1	10.0
107	Marshall Islands	54.8	53.9	52.3 - 55.7	9.8	9.6 - 10.1	55.7	54.4 - 57.3	10.7	10.4 - 10.9	7.2	8.9	11.7	13.8
108	Mauritania	44.5	42.8	36.0 - 47.5	9.5	8.6 - 10.2	46.3	38.4 - 51.4	10.5	9.7 - 11.4	6.9	8.2	14.0	15.1
109	Mauritius	62.4	60.3	59.2 - 61.3	11.7	11.4 - 12.0	64.6	63.8 - 65.6	13.8	13.6 - 14.1	8.1	10.9	11.9	14.5
110	Mexico	65.5	63.4	62.6 - 64.1	14.5	14.2 - 14.8	67.6	67.0 - 68.4	16.3	16.0 - 16.5	8.4	9.3	11.6	12.1
111	Micronesia, Federated States of	57.7	57.0	55.2 - 59.0	10.9	10.6 - 11.3	58.4	56.6 - 60.4	11.5	11.2 - 11.9	7.9	9.6	12.2	14.2
112	Monaco	72.9	70.7	70.0 - 71.4	17.3	17.1 - 17.6	75.2	74.4 - 76.0	20.5	20.1 - 20.9	7.1	9.3	9.1	11.0
113	Mongolia	55.6	53.3	52.4 - 54.4	10.2	10.0 - 10.4	58.0	57.1 - 58.9	12.4	12.2 - 12.6	6.8	8.0	11.3	12.1
114	Morocco	60.2	59.5	58.2 - 60.7	11.4	11.0 - 11.8	60.9	59.9 - 62.2	12.7	12.3 - 13.1	9.4	11.9	13.6	16.4
115	Mozambique	36.9	36.3	29.5 - 39.2	9.8	9.0 - 11.1	37.5	30.1 - 41.3	10.4	9.7 - 11.7	4.9	6.4	11.9	14.5
116	Myanmar	51.7	49.9	43.2 - 55.9	10.1	9.1 - 11.6	53.5	45.5 - 58.8	11.3	10.0 - 12.5	6.3	8.4	11.2	13.5
117	Namibia	43.3	42.9	39.8 - 49.1	11.2	9.9 - 14.8	43.8	39.2 - 49.7	12.1	10.6 - 14.8	5.2	6.7	10.8	13.3
118	Nauru	55.1	52.7	49.6 - 56.2	8.7	8.1 - 9.6	57.5	55.0 - 60.5	10.5	10.0 - 11.4	6.9	9.0	11.6	13.5
119	Nepal	51.8	52.5	51.3 - 53.6	10.5	10.3 - 10.8	51.1	50.2 - 52.3	10.8	10.5 - 11.0	7.4	9.1	12.4	15.1
120	Netherlands	71.2	69.7	69.1 - 70.4	15.5	15.2 - 15.8	72.6	72.0 - 73.4	18.4	18.1 - 18.7	6.3	8.5	8.3	10.4
121	New Zealand	70.8	69.5	68.8 - 70.2	16.0	15.7 - 16.3	72.2	71.5 - 73.0	18.2	17.8 - 18.5	7.2	9.0	9.3	11.1
122	Nicaragua	61.4	59.7	58.4 - 60.3	13.0	12.8 - 13.3	63.1	61.9 - 64.0	14.5	14.3 - 14.9	8.2	9.3	12.0	12.9
123	Niger	35.5	35.8	26.8 - 41.3	8.5	7.9 - 9.2	35.2	26.2 - 42.5	9.3	8.9 - 10.0	6.8	7.5	15.9	17.5
124	Nigeria	41.5	41.3	35.2 - 45.6	9.3	8.5 - 10.4	41.8	34.9 - 47.7	10.0	9.3 - 11.2	6.8	7.8	14.1	15.6
125	Niue	60.4	58.9	55.7 - 61.4	11.6	10.5 - 12.7	62.0	59.9 - 64.3	12.8	12.0 - 13.6	8.6	11.3	12.8	15.5
126	Norway	72.0	70.4	69.5 - 71.3	16.2	15.7 - 16.6	73.6	72.8 - 74.4	18.9	18.5 - 19.1	5.9	8.1	7.8	9.9
127	Oman	64.0	62.7	59.9 - 65.3	11.9	10.7 - 13.1	65.3	63.4 - 67.1	13.7	12.9 - 14.6	8.3	11.1	11.8	14.5
128	Pakistan	53.3	54.2	52.5 - 56.0	11.4	11.0 - 11.7	52.3	50.7 - 54.4	11.4	11.1 - 11.7	6.9	9.3	11.3	15.0
129	Palau	59.6	58.7	57.9 - 59.7	10.2	10.0 - 10.4	60.5	59.6 - 61.7	12.0	11.8 - 12.4	7.7	10.4	11.5	14.7
130	Panama	66.2	64.3	63.2 - 65.4	14.9	14.5 - 15.4	68.0	67.2 - 69.2	16.8	16.4 - 17.2	8.5	10.2	11.7	13.0
131	Papua New Guinea	51.9	51.4	49.7 - 53.6	10.1	9.8 - 10.3	52.4	50.9 - 54.4	10.6	10.3 - 10.9	7.0	9.1	12.0	14.8
132	Paraguay	61.9	59.6	58.5 - 60.6	11.7	11.2 - 12.0	64.2	63.3 - 65.1	14.6	14.1 - 14.7	9.1	10.5	13.2	14.0
133	Peru	61.0	59.6	58.4 - 60.7	12.7	12.4 - 13.1	62.4	61.4 - 63.6	14.4	14.1 - 14.7	7.9	9.6	11.7	13.3
134	Philippines	59.3	57.1	56.2 - 58.1	10.6	10.4 - 10.8	61.5	60.6 - 62.6	12.1	11.9 - 12.4	8.0	10.2	12.4	14.3
135	Poland	65.8	63.1	62.4 - 63.8	12.8	12.6 - 13.0	68.5	67.9 - 69.2	16.1	15.8 - 16.3	7.5	10.2	10.6	13.0
136	Portugal	69.2	66.7	66.0 - 67.4	14.9	14.7 - 15.2	71.7	71.1 - 72.5	17.7	17.4 - 17.9	6.9	8.8	9.4	10.9
137	Qatar	65.2	66.7	65.6 - 67.6	13.7	13.1 - 14.4	63.8	62.4 - 65.4	11.2	10.2 - 12.3	8.2	10.0	10.9	13.6
138	Republic of Korea	67.8	64.8	64.1 - 65.6	13.2	13.0 - 13.5	70.8	70.1 - 71.6	17.1	16.8 - 17.3	6.9	8.6	9.7	10.8
139	Republic of Moldova	59.8	57.2	56.2 - 58.2	11.0	10.8 - 11.1	62.4	61.2 - 62.9	13.2	12.9 - 13.4	6.8	9.2	10.6	12.9
140	Romania	63.1	61.0	59.9 - 62.1	12.3	12.1 - 12.6	65.2	64.3 - 66.3	14.6	14.2 - 15.0	7.0	9.7	10.3	13.0
141	Russian Federation	58.6	52.8	51.9 - 54.0	10.1	7.0 - 13.2	64.3	63.6 - 65.4	14.2	13.9 - 14.4	5.6	7.8	9.6	10.8
142	Rwanda	38.3	36.4	33.0 - 42.5	9.0	8.3 - 10.4	40.2	35.6 - 47.4	10.5	9.7 - 11.8	5.6	6.6	13.3	14.1
143	Saint Kitts and Nevis	61.5	59.9	59.0 - 61.0	11.9	11.6 - 12.2	63.1	61.9 - 64.3	13.5	13.2 - 13.8	8.7	9.1	12.7	12.7
144	Saint Lucia	62.7	61.2	60.0 - 62.5	12.5	12.2 - 12.8	64.2	63.0 - 65.7	14.4	14.1 - 14.8	8.6	10.2	12.3	13.7
145	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	61.0	59.9	58.6 - 61.3	12.6	12.4 - 12.9	62.2	61.0 - 63.6	14.2	13.6 - 14.8	7.9	9.8	11.7	13.6
146	Samoa	59.7	59.2	58.1 - 60.3	10.9	10.7 - 11.2	60.3	59.3 - 61.6	11.6	11.3 - 11.9	7.6	9.4	11.3	13.5
147	San Marino	73.4	70.9	69.4 - 72.3	16.2	15.3 - 17.1	75.9	75.0 - 78.0	19.9	19.5 - 21.6	6.3	8.1	8.2	9.6
148	Sao Tome and Principe	54.4	54.2	47.7 - 59.7	11.0	9.6 - 12.7	54.7	46.7 - 59.5	11.4	10.1 - 12.6	7.5	9.0	12.2	14.1
149	Saudi Arabia	61.4	59.8	56.5 - 63.1	11.2	10.2 - 12.5	62.9	60.7 - 65.2	13.0	12.2 - 13.9	8.6	11.0	12.6	14.9
150	Senegal	48.0	47.1	41.0 - 52.1	9.9	8.9 - 11.1	48.9	41.9 - 54.4	10.7	9.8 - 11.9	7.3	8.4	13.4	14.7

Member State	Healthy life expectancy (HALE) (years)									Expectation of lost healthy years at birth (years)		Percentage of total life expectancy lost		
	Total population	Males				Females				Males	Females	Males	Females	
		At birth	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60	Uncertainty interval	At birth	Uncertainty interval	At age 60					Uncertainty interval
151	Serbia and Montenegro	63.8	62.7	62.0 - 63.5	12.1	11.8 - 12.4	64.9	63.7 - 65.3	13.9	13.7 - 14.2	7.0	10.0	10.1	13.3
152	Seychelles	61.2	57.4	56.4 - 58.4	9.9	9.6 - 10.1	64.9	63.8 - 66.2	14.0	13.6 - 14.5	9.6	12.3	14.3	15.9
153	Sierra Leone	28.6	27.2	19.4 - 32.6	7.8	7.4 - 8.3	29.9	21.7 - 37.7	9.2	8.9 - 10.0	5.1	5.8	15.9	16.2
154	Singapore	70.1	68.8	67.7 - 70.0	14.5	14.0 - 15.1	71.3	70.6 - 72.1	16.3	15.9 - 16.5	8.6	10.4	11.1	12.7
155	Slovakia	66.2	63.0	62.3 - 63.8	12.3	12.1 - 12.5	69.4	68.7 - 70.2	16.1	15.9 - 16.4	6.7	8.9	9.6	11.4
156	Slovenia	69.5	66.6	65.8 - 67.4	14.3	14.0 - 14.5	72.3	71.6 - 73.1	18.1	17.8 - 18.3	6.1	8.2	8.4	10.2
157	Solomon Islands	56.2	55.4	53.4 - 57.6	10.9	10.5 - 11.4	57.1	55.7 - 58.8	11.6	11.2 - 11.9	8.3	10.3	13.0	15.3
158	Somalia	36.8	36.1	30.5 - 40.4	8.3	7.6 - 9.0	37.5	29.6 - 43.3	9.4	8.9 - 10.2	6.9	8.1	16.1	17.7
159	South Africa	44.3	43.3	39.8 - 46.8	10.6	10.0 - 12.0	45.3	39.8 - 50.8	12.1	11.5 - 13.1	5.5	7.3	11.3	13.8
160	Spain	72.6	69.9	69.1 - 70.7	16.4	16.1 - 16.8	75.3	74.6 - 76.1	19.9	19.6 - 20.2	6.2	7.7	8.2	9.3
161	Sri Lanka	61.6	59.2	57.3 - 61.0	10.5	9.9 - 11.1	64.0	63.0 - 65.1	12.7	12.3 - 13.0	8.0	10.3	11.8	13.9
162	Sudan	48.5	47.2	41.8 - 52.7	9.8	8.7 - 11.5	49.9	43.0 - 54.6	10.7	9.5 - 11.8	7.8	9.4	14.1	15.9
163	Suriname	58.8	56.7	55.3 - 58.3	10.6	10.2 - 11.0	60.8	59.7 - 62.4	12.8	12.3 - 13.2	7.6	10.0	11.8	14.1
164	Swaziland	34.2	33.2	30.9 - 36.5	10.2	9.1 - 12.1	35.2	31.5 - 38.9	10.9	9.7 - 12.5	3.7	5.2	10.1	12.9
165	Sweden	73.3	71.9	71.2 - 72.5	17.1	16.8 - 17.4	74.8	74.0 - 75.5	19.6	19.3 - 19.9	6.2	7.9	7.9	9.5
166	Switzerland	73.2	71.1	70.3 - 71.8	17.1	16.7 - 17.5	75.3	74.5 - 76.0	20.4	20.1 - 20.7	6.6	8.1	8.5	9.7
167	Syrian Arab Republic	61.7	60.4	59.3 - 61.5	11.3	11.0 - 11.6	63.1	62.3 - 64.1	12.9	12.6 - 13.2	8.5	10.5	12.3	14.2
168	Tajikistan	54.7	53.1	51.7 - 55.0	9.5	9.3 - 9.7	56.4	54.5 - 57.6	11.0	10.7 - 11.2	7.9	10.1	13.0	15.2
169	Thailand	60.1	57.7	56.5 - 58.9	12.7	12.4 - 13.0	62.4	61.5 - 63.5	13.2	13.0 - 13.5	8.4	10.2	12.7	14.1
170	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	63.4	61.9	61.0 - 62.8	12.2	11.9 - 12.7	65.0	63.7 - 65.6	14.0	13.6 - 14.5	7.2	10.2	10.4	13.5
171	Timor-Leste	49.8	47.9	40.8 - 53.6	10.0	9.0 - 11.2	51.8	43.5 - 56.9	11.1	10.0 - 12.2	6.9	8.7	12.7	14.4
172	Togo	44.6	43.5	38.0 - 48.1	9.8	8.8 - 11.0	45.7	39.6 - 50.6	10.7	9.7 - 11.9	6.5	7.7	12.9	14.3
173	Tonga	61.8	61.9	61.0 - 62.7	11.9	11.7 - 12.1	61.8	61.0 - 62.7	12.0	11.8 - 12.2	8.2	9.6	11.7	13.5
174	Trinidad and Tobago	62.0	59.8	58.8 - 60.8	11.9	11.6 - 12.1	64.2	63.4 - 65.1	14.1	13.9 - 14.4	7.3	8.6	10.8	11.9
175	Tunisia	62.5	61.3	60.4 - 62.4	12.0	11.7 - 12.3	63.6	62.7 - 64.8	13.3	13.0 - 13.7	8.2	10.3	11.8	13.9
176	Turkey	62.0	61.2	60.3 - 62.2	12.8	12.5 - 13.0	62.8	61.7 - 64.0	14.2	13.8 - 14.6	6.7	9.3	9.8	12.9
177	Turkmenistan	54.4	51.6	50.8 - 52.5	9.2	8.9 - 9.5	57.2	55.9 - 57.8	11.5	11.4 - 11.8	7.1	9.7	12.2	14.5
178	Tuvalu	53.0	53.0	51.3 - 54.7	9.7	9.5 - 9.8	53.1	51.1 - 54.9	10.3	9.4 - 11.8	7.0	8.3	11.7	13.6
179	Uganda	42.7	41.7	37.1 - 46.1	9.8	8.9 - 11.1	43.7	37.5 - 48.0	10.9	9.8 - 11.9	6.2	7.2	12.9	14.1
180	Ukraine	59.2	54.9	54.1 - 55.9	10.3	9.7 - 11.1	63.6	62.8 - 64.7	13.7	13.4 - 14.0	6.8	9.4	11.0	12.8
181	United Arab Emirates	63.9	63.5	62.6 - 64.0	12.0	11.8 - 12.2	64.2	63.6 - 65.0	12.5	12.3 - 12.7	7.8	10.9	10.9	14.5
182	United Kingdom	70.6	69.1	68.5 - 69.9	15.7	15.4 - 16.1	72.1	71.3 - 73.0	18.1	17.7 - 18.4	6.7	8.4	8.8	10.4
183	United Republic of Tanzania	40.4	40.0	38.7 - 41.5	9.6	9.4 - 9.8	40.7	39.6 - 42.3	10.1	9.9 - 10.3	5.5	6.8	12.1	14.3
184	United States of America	69.3	67.2	66.6 - 67.8	15.3	15.0 - 15.5	71.3	70.8 - 72.0	17.9	17.7 - 18.1	7.4	8.5	9.9	10.7
185	Uruguay	66.2	63.0	62.1 - 63.9	13.0	12.8 - 13.3	69.4	68.6 - 70.2	17.1	16.8 - 17.4	8.0	9.9	11.3	12.5
186	Uzbekistan	59.4	57.9	56.9 - 58.9	10.8	10.6 - 11.1	60.9	59.4 - 61.4	12.6	12.3 - 12.9	7.6	10.0	11.6	14.1
187	Vanuatu	58.9	58.5	56.9 - 60.3	11.1	10.7 - 11.5	59.4	57.9 - 61.2	11.7	11.3 - 12.1	8.0	9.8	12.0	14.1
188	Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	64.2	61.7	60.8 - 62.6	13.9	13.6 - 14.2	66.7	66.0 - 67.6	15.7	15.4 - 15.9	9.3	10.1	13.1	13.1
189	Viet Nam	61.3	59.8	58.7 - 60.9	11.4	11.2 - 11.7	62.9	62.0 - 64.2	13.1	12.8 - 13.4	7.4	9.3	11.0	12.9
190	Yemen	49.3	48.0	42.3 - 52.6	8.7	7.7 - 9.9	50.7	44.2 - 55.2	10.4	9.2 - 11.4	10.8	11.5	18.4	18.5
191	Zambia	34.9	34.8	30.8 - 38.7	9.8	8.9 - 11.0	35.0	30.8 - 39.4	10.4	9.6 - 11.6	4.3	5.3	11.0	13.1
192	Zimbabwe	33.6	33.8	31.9 - 36.0	9.7	9.4 - 9.9	33.3	31.5 - 36.0	10.6	10.4 - 10.9	3.9	4.7	10.4	12.3

^a See explanatory notes for sources and methods.