

SINGAPORE^a

^a Questionnaire completed by National Data Coordinator (no consensus meeting).

Population: **4 436 281**

Income group: **High**

Gross national income per capita: **\$32 470**



INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK	
Lead agency	Land Transport Authority/Traffic Police
Funded in national budget	Yes
National road safety strategy	Yes
Measurable targets	Yes
Funded	Yes

DATA
Reported road traffic fatalities (2007) 214^f (80% males, 20% females)
Reported non-fatal road traffic injuries (2007) 10 352^g
Costing study available Yes (deaths and injuries)

^f Police data, defined as died within 30 days of the crash.

^g Police data.

NATIONAL LEGISLATION	
Speed limits set nationally	Yes
Local authorities can set lower limits	No
Maximum limit urban roads	40–70 km/h
Enforcement ^b	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Drink-driving law	Yes
BAC limit – general population	0.08 g/dl
BAC limit – young or novice drivers	0.08 g/dl
Random breath testing and/or police checkpoints	Yes
Road traffic deaths involving alcohol	7% ^c
Enforcement ^b	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Motorcycle helmet law	Yes
Applies to all riders	Yes ^d
Helmet standards mandated	Yes
Helmet wearing rate	56% ^e
Enforcement ^b	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Seat-belt law	Yes
Applies to all occupants	Yes
Seat-belt wearing rate	50% ^e
Enforcement ^b	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Child restraints law	Yes
Enforcement ^b	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

^b Enforcement score represents professional opinion of NDC, on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is not effective and 10 is highly effective.

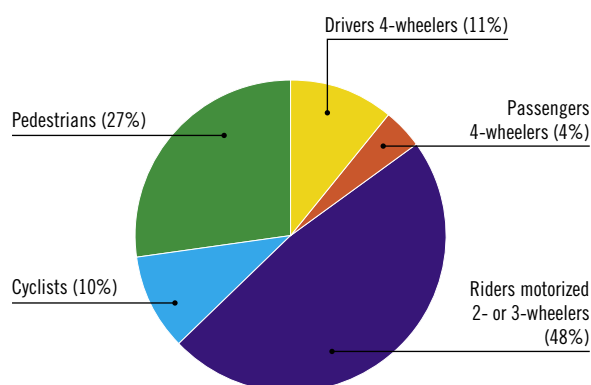
^c 2007, Police data.

^d With some exceptions.

VEHICLE STANDARDS	
No car manufacturers	
ROAD SAFETY AUDITS	
Formal audits required for major new road construction projects	Yes
Regular audits of existing road infrastructure	Yes
PROMOTING ALTERNATIVE TRANSPORT	
National policies to promote walking or cycling	No (subnational)
National policies to promote public transportation	Yes

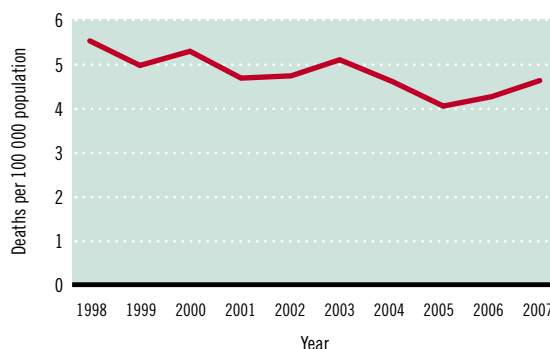
POST-CRASH CARE	
Formal, publicly available pre-hospital care system	Yes
National universal access number	Yes

DEATHS BY ROAD USER CATEGORY



Source: 2007, Traffic Police Department

TRENDS IN ROAD TRAFFIC DEATHS



Source: "Monthly Digest of Statistics Singapore," May 2008

REGISTERED VEHICLES	
851 336 total (2007)	
Motorcars	61%
Motorized 2- and 3-wheelers	17%
Buses	2%
Other	21%

Data cleared by the Land Transport Authority.