

EGYPT

Population: 75 497 913

Income group: Middle

Gross national income per capita: \$1 580



INSTITUTIONAL FRAMEWORK	
Lead agency Funded in national budget	National Council for Road Safety Yes
National road safety strategy	Yes
Measurable targets	No
Funded	No

NATIONAL LEGISLATION	
Speed limits set nationally	Yes
Local authorities can set lower limits	No
Maximum limit urban roads	60 km/h
Enforcement ^a	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Drink-driving law	Yes
BAC limit – general population	None ^b
BAC limit – young or novice drivers	None ^b
Random breath testing and/or police checkpoints	No
Road traffic deaths involving alcohol	—
Enforcement ^a	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Motorcycle helmet law	Yes
Applies to all riders	No
Helmet standards mandated	No
Helmet wearing rate	70% Passengers ^c
Enforcement ^a	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Seat-belt law	Yes
Applies to all occupants	No
Seat-belt wearing rate	70% Drivers ^c
Enforcement ^a	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10
Child restraints law	No
Enforcement ^a	n/a

^a Enforcement score represents consensus based on professional opinion of respondents, on a scale of 0 to 10 where 0 is not effective and 10 is highly effective.

^b Drink-driving not defined by BAC limit.

^c 2003, Ministry of Interior.

VEHICLE STANDARDS	
Car manufacturers required to adhere to standards on	
Fuel consumption	No
Seat-belt installation for all seats	No
ROAD SAFETY AUDITS	
Formal audits required for major new road construction projects	Yes
Regular audits of existing road infrastructure	Yes
PROMOTING ALTERNATIVE TRANSPORT	
National policies to promote walking or cycling	No
National policies to promote public transportation	Yes

POST-CRASH CARE	
Formal, publicly available pre-hospital care system	Yes
National universal access number	Yes

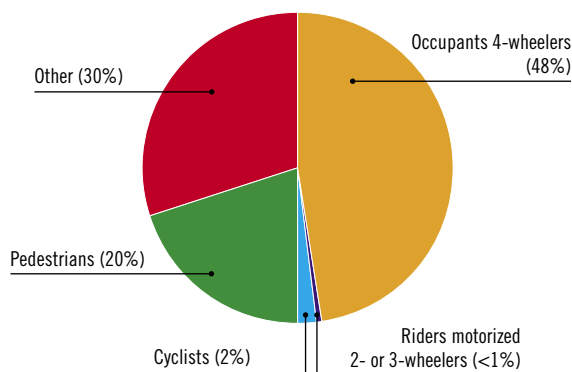
— Data not available.
n/a Data not required/not applicable.

DATA
Reported road traffic fatalities (2007) 12 295 ^d (70% males, 30% females)
Reported non-fatal road traffic injuries (2007) 154 000 ^e
Costing study available No

^d Health data, defined as died at the crash scene.

^e 2007, Health data.

DEATHS BY ROAD USER CATEGORY



Source: 2005, National Information Center for Health & Population

TRENDS IN ROAD TRAFFIC DEATHS



REGISTERED VEHICLES	
4 300 000 total (2008)	
Motorcars	60%
Motorized 2- and 3-wheelers	19%
Trucks	18%
Buses	2%
Other	1%

Data cleared by the Ministry of Health and Population.