Combined global distribution of nine major vector-borne diseases, 2016*

* locations where the population is at risk of at least one vector-borne disease from the following: malaria, lymphatic filariasis, dengue, leishmaniasis, Japanese encephalitis, yellow fever, Chagas disease, human African trypanosomiasis and onchocerciasis.

The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

Data Source: Catherine Moyes (University of Oxford) based on the data and methods outlined in Golding, Wilson, Moyes et al. BMC Med. 2015; 13:249.

Map Production: Global Malaria Programme (GMP) and Department of Control of Neglected Tropical Diseases (NTD), World Health Organization