

## APPENDIX V: GLOBAL YOUTH TOBACCO SURVEY DATA

This appendix provides information on tobacco use among youth population derived from the Global Youth Tobacco Survey data collected between 2000 and 2006. Only countries participating in the Global Youth Tobacco Survey are listed in these tables. The data presented in this report might be different from the data in the survey fact sheets because they have been adjusted to the age group 13–15 years old. Definitions are as follows:

**Currently use any tobacco product:**

Consumed any smokeless or smoked tobacco product at least once during the last 30 days prior to the survey.

**Currently smoke cigarettes:**

Smoked at least one cigarette during the last 30 days prior to the survey.

**Exposed to smoke:**

During the last seven days prior to the survey, people smoked at least once in the presence of the interviewee.

# Africa

Table 5.1  
**Global Youth Tobacco Survey  
 (participating countries only)  
 (Africa)**

- <sup>a</sup> Definition: Consumed any smokeless or smoked tobacco product at least once during the last 30 days prior to the survey.
- <sup>b</sup> Definition: Smoked at least one cigarette during the last 30 days prior to the survey.
- <sup>c</sup> Definition: During the last seven days prior to the survey, people smoked at least once in the presence of the interviewee.
- <sup>d</sup> CI: Confidence Interval  
 ... Data not reported/not available

COUNTRY	NATIONAL SURVEY OR JURISDICTION WHERE SURVEY CONDUCTED	SURVEY YEAR	PROPORTION CURRENTLY USING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] <sup>a</sup>			
			MALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		FEMALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>	
Benin	Atlantique Littoral	2003	14.6	(11.4 - 18.5)	5.8	(3.9 - 8.7)
Benin	Borgou Alibori	2003	29.3	(24.5 - 34.5)	11.8	(8.8 - 15.6)
Botswana	National	2001	12.3	(9.4 - 16.1)	10.5	(8.1 - 13.4)
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	2006	19.9	(16.1 - 24.3)	6.7	(5.0 - 9.0)
Eritrea	National	2006	7.8	(6.4 - 9.6)	4.6	(3.4 - 6.1)
Ethiopia	Addis Abeba	2003	9.9	(6.3 - 15.4)	4.9	(3.1 - 7.7)
Ghana	National	2006	11.6	(8.5 - 15.5)	10.9	(8.2 - 14.4)
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	2003	21.7	(19.1 - 24.5)	10.3	(8.0 - 13.3)
Kenya	National	2001	14.2	(10.5 - 18.8)	11.4	(8.0 - 15.9)
Lesotho	National	2002	22.4	(18.3 - 27.0)	17.7	(15.1 - 20.7)
Malawi	National	2005	19.1	(15.9 - 22.7)	17.9	(11.6 - 26.5)
Mali	Bamako	2001	42.6	(36.3 - 49.2)	7.4	(4.8 - 11.3)
Mauritania	National	2006	31.5	(26.8 - 36.7)	29.5	(23.8 - 36.0)
Mauritius	National	2003	...	...	...	...
Mozambique	Maputo	2002	9.1	(6.8 - 12.0)	7.2	(5.4 - 9.6)
Namibia	National	2004	28.6	(25.6 - 31.8)	22.9	(20.2 - 26.0)
Niger	National	2006	15.2	(10.9 - 20.9)	8.0	(5.1 - 12.5)
Nigeria	Cross River State	2000	22.6	(18.0 - 27.9)	11.2	(7.8 - 15.9)
Senegal	National	2002	24.3	(20.3 - 28.8)	6.9	(4.9 - 9.6)
Seychelles	National	2002	33.4	(27.5 - 39.8)	24.9	(20.2 - 30.4)
South Africa	National	2002	29.0	(24.9 - 33.5)	20.0	(17.8 - 22.4)
Swaziland	National	2005	14.7	(13.0 - 16.5)	9.0	(7.8 - 10.3)
Togo	National	2002	19.6	(15.7 - 24.3)	9.7	(7.2 - 12.9)
Uganda	Kampala	2002	11.9	(9.1 - 15.2)	11.3	(8.0 - 15.7)
United Republic of Tanzania	Arusha	2003	8.7	(5.8 - 12.8)	4.7	(3.7 - 5.9)
Zambia	Lusaka	2002	22.8	(17.5 - 29.1)	22.4	(16.5 - 29.8)
Zimbabwe	Harare	2003	12.7	(8.9 - 17.8)	7.3	(5.4 - 9.9)

PROPORTION CURRENTLY SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] <sup>b</sup>				PROPORTION EXPOSED TO SMOKE IN HOMES [%] <sup>c</sup> (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		PROPORTION EXPOSED TO SMOKE OUTSIDE HOMES [%] <sup>c</sup> (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>	
MALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		FEMALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>					
11.2	(7.4 - 16.5)	1.8	(0.9 - 3.6)	21.5	(18.3 - 25.0)	38.0	(34.4 - 41.8)
19.2	(14.2 - 25.5)	2.6	(1.3 - 5.5)	30.7	(26.9 - 34.7)	41.4	(36.9 - 46.0)
3.9	(2.5 - 5.9)	2.1	(1.1 - 4.1)	33.0	(29.8 - 36.3)	52.5	(48.1 - 56.8)
14.1	(10.4 - 18.7)	2.4	(1.3 - 4.3)	32.9	(28.9 - 37.1)	48.8	(44.1 - 53.5)
2.0	(1.5 - 2.7)	0.6	(0.2 - 1.4)	18.4	(16.6 - 20.3)	37.3	(33.7 - 41.0)
2.5	(1.1 - 5.3)	0.7	(0.2 - 2.4)	14.9	(11.3 - 19.3)	41.2	(37.4 - 45.0)
2.8	(1.7 - 4.7)	2.3	(1.4 - 3.5)	15.9	(13.7 - 18.5)	31.6	(29.7 - 33.5)
19.3	(16.1 - 23.0)	7.1	(5.1 - 9.9)	44.2	(41.0 - 47.5)	69.7	(65.8 - 73.3)
8.7	(5.9 - 12.6)	4.7	(2.4 - 8.7)	27.2	(23.1 - 31.7)	43.2	(39.3 - 47.1)
16.6	(12.4 - 21.9)	4.8	(3.4 - 6.9)	39.5	(36.7 - 42.3)	60.4	(57.7 - 63.1)
3.8	(2.2 - 6.4)	2.2	(1.3 - 3.6)	10.4	(8.4 - 12.8)	24.2	(20.2 - 28.7)
41.8	(34.0 - 50.0)	4.6	(2.7 - 7.7)	59.9	(54.8 - 64.9)	75.9	(69.0 - 81.7)
20.3	(17.5 - 23.4)	18.3	(13.4 - 24.5)	42.7	(38.2 - 47.3)	53.6	(49.6 - 57.5)
19.9	(15.0 - 25.9)	7.9	(4.7 - 12.9)	42.0	(37.3 - 46.8)	68.1	(62.8 - 72.9)
5.0	(2.9 - 8.5)	1.4	(0.6 - 3.3)	24.8	(19.4 - 31.2)	39.4	(34.5 - 44.5)
21.9	(18.9 - 25.2)	16.1	(13.3 - 19.3)	40.3	(36.9 - 43.7)	58.5	(55.8 - 61.1)
11.7	(7.6 - 17.4)	1.1	(0.3 - 3.9)	30.3	(24.6 - 36.8)	52.3	(45.5 - 59.0)
7.7	(4.4 - 13.3)	3.3	(1.9 - 5.8)	34.3	(29.2 - 39.9)	49.6	(29.2 - 39.9)
20.2	(16.4 - 24.7)	4.4	(3.0 - 6.6)	45.8	(41.8 - 49.8)	62.6	(58.6 - 66.5)
29.9	(23.3 - 37.4)	23.9	(18.7 - 30.0)	43.3	(40.0 - 46.7)	60.9	(56.9 - 64.8)
21.0	(16.7 - 26.1)	10.6	(8.3 - 13.4)	34.9	(31.3 - 38.6)	43.4	(40.4 - 46.6)
8.9	(7.8 - 10.2)	3.2	(2.5 - 4.2)	23.0	(21.4 - 24.7)	50.9	(48.3 - 53.4)
14.9	(11.1 - 19.6)	4.0	(2.6 - 6.3)	28.2	(24.3 - 32.5)	59.8	(53.2 - 66.0)
3.7	(1.6 - 8.3)	2.6	(1.2 - 5.4)	16.6	(14.3 - 19.2)	46.2	(38.6 - 54.0)
4.0	(2.0 - 7.6)	0.4	(0.2 - 0.8)	18.2	(14.8 - 22.1)	23.3	(18.1 - 29.5)
9.4	(6.3 - 13.9)	8.7	(4.6 - 15.9)	29.4	(25.2 - 33.9)	40.9	(37.3 - 44.6)
6.1	(4.0 - 9.4)	3.2	(1.8 - 5.7)	27.4	(24.6 - 30.4)	56.4	(53.6 - 59.2)

# The Americas

Table 5.2

## Global Youth Tobacco Survey (participating countries only) (The Americas)

- <sup>a</sup> Definition: Consumed any smokeless or smoked tobacco product at least once during the last 30 days prior to the survey.
- <sup>b</sup> Definition: Smoked at least one cigarette during the last 30 days prior to the survey.
- <sup>c</sup> Definition: During the last seven days prior to the survey, people smoked at least once in the presence of the interviewee.
- <sup>d</sup> CI: Confidence Interval
- ... Data not reported/not available

COUNTRY	NATIONAL SURVEY OR JURISDICTION WHERE SURVEY CONDUCTED	SURVEY YEAR	PROPORTION CURRENTLY USING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] <sup>a</sup>			
			MALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		FEMALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>	
Antigua and Barbuda	National	2004	15.1	(12.1 - 18.8)	12.5	(9.2 - 16.8)
Argentina	Capital Federal	2003	22.4	(17.8 - 27.8)	27.5	(22.9 - 32.6)
Bahamas	National	2004	12.9	(10.3 - 16.1)	10.2	(7.6 - 13.5)
Barbados	National	2002	16.9	(13.5 - 20.8)	12.9	(11.0 - 15.0)
Belize	National	2002	22.6	(18.6 - 27.3)	13.5	(10.3 - 17.3)
Bolivia	La Paz	2003	24.7	(20.6 - 29.3)	16.6	(14.3 - 19.1)
Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	2005	17.2	(14.0 - 21.0)	15.7	(12.3 - 19.8)
Chile	Santiago	2003	29.9	(23.9 - 36.6)	40.2	(33.3 - 47.5)
Colombia	Bogota	2001	31.6	(28.6 - 34.8)	34.0	(30.6 - 37.5)
Costa Rica	National	2002	18.5	(16.2 - 20.9)	18.6	(15.7 - 21.8)
Cuba	Havana	2004	13.6	(10.1 - 18.2)	15.7	(11.8 - 20.6)
Dominica	National	2004	19.3	(14.8 - 24.8)	13.5	(10.4 - 17.3)
Dominican Republic	National	2004	18.4	(15.9 - 21.1)	11.9	(9.8 - 14.3)
Ecuador	Quito	2001	31.6	(27.1 - 36.5)	17.1	(13.8 - 20.9)
El Salvador	National	2003	24.4	(19.2 - 30.4)	15.4	(11.2 - 20.7)
Grenada	National	2004	17.6	(14.0 - 21.9)	15.7	(12.9 - 19.1)
Guatemala	Guatemala City	2002	19.6	(14.9 - 25.3)	12.3	(9.9 - 15.2)
Guyana	National	2004	17.6	(12.9 - 23.5)	12.2	(8.1 - 18.0)
Haiti	National	2005	20.3	(17.9 - 23.0)	19.2	(15.8 - 23.0)
Honduras	Tegucigalpa	2003	22.8	(19.3 - 26.7)	18.2	(13.8 - 23.7)
Jamaica	National	2000	24.4	(18.6 - 31.3)	14.5	(12.0 - 17.4)
Mexico	Mexico City	2003	29.4	(25.0 - 34.1)	24.8	(18.8 - 32.1)
Nicaragua	Centro	2003	26.1	(22.4 - 30.2)	13.3	(9.6 - 18.1)
Nicaragua	Centro Managua	2003	30.4	(26.3 - 34.9)	20.5	(15.6 - 26.4)
Panama	National	2002	20.5	(16.3 - 25.4)	15.6	(12.2 - 19.7)
Paraguay	Asuncion	2003	26.1	(20.7 - 32.3)	25.2	(21.7 - 28.9)
Peru	Lima	2003	21.6	(18.0 - 25.7)	24.4	(18.0 - 32.2)
Saint Kitts and Nevis	National	2002	18.2	(13.5 - 24.2)	13.6	(10.9 - 17.0)
Saint Lucia	National	2000	15.8	(12.3 - 20.1)	11.0	(8.3 - 14.3)
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	National	2000	25.3	(21.2 - 30.0)	18.5	(14.9 - 22.6)
Suriname	National	2004	12.6	(9.3 - 16.9)	8.6	(6.1 - 11.8)
Trinidad and Tobago	National	2000	18.0	(15.2 - 21.1)	10.3	(8.7 - 12.1)
United States of America	National	2002	20.7	(18.7 - 22.8)	16.2	(14.8 - 17.6)
Uruguay	Montevideo	2000	27.2	(21.9 - 33.3)	31.4	(26.2 - 37.1)
Venezuela	Barinas	2003	18.7	(14.2 - 24.2)	13.0	(9.0 - 18.5)

PROPORTION CURRENTLY SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] <sup>b</sup>				PROPORTION EXPOSED TO SMOKE IN HOMES [%] <sup>c</sup> (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		PROPORTION EXPOSED TO SMOKE OUTSIDE HOMES [%] <sup>c</sup> (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>	
MALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		FEMALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>					
2.7	(1.7 - 4.3)	4.4	(2.3 - 8.2)	18.0	(15.3 - 21.0)	40.3	(36.1 - 44.7)
17.2	(13.3 - 22.0)	26.8	(22.1 - 32.1)	61.1	(57.5 - 64.6)	82.7	(79.9 - 85.2)
6.2	(3.8 - 10.1)	3.7	(2.1 - 6.6)	21.6	(17.5 - 26.4)	51.1	(45.7 - 56.4)
7.6	(5.5 - 10.4)	6.4	(4.3 - 9.4)	22.4	(19.3 - 25.9)	51.3	(48.2 - 54.4)
18.9	(15.0 - 23.5)	10.4	(7.1 - 15.0)	32.6	(28.0 - 37.5)	60.3	(56.3 - 64.2)
20.3	(16.5 - 24.7)	12.0	(9.3 - 15.3)	34.3	(31.1 - 37.7)	52.9	(49.5 - 56.3)
9.1	(6.5 - 12.5)	12.9	(9.6 - 17.1)	35.0	(31.2 - 39.0)	50.0	(47.2 - 52.8)
27.6	(21.7 - 34.5)	39.2	(32.1 - 46.9)	60.6	(57.0 - 64.2)	69.8	(67.1 - 72.3)
31.0	(27.5 - 34.8)	33.4	(29.5 - 37.5)	6.7	(5.6 - 7.9)	60.6	(58.0 - 63.1)
16.8	(14.4 - 19.6)	15.7	(12.9 - 19.0)	29.4	(27.2 - 31.7)	51.0	(48.4 - 53.5)
8.8	(6.5 - 11.9)	11.2	(8.3 - 15.1)	62.4	(58.1 - 66.6)	65.0	(60.2 - 69.4)
11.8	(8.1 - 16.9)	9.6	(7.0 - 13.0)	26.3	(23.0 - 29.8)	60.2	(56.8 - 63.6)
7.3	(5.9 - 9.0)	5.8	(4.0 - 8.2)	33.1	(29.9 - 36.4)	41.9	(38.7 - 45.1)
27.2	(23.0 - 31.8)	12.6	(9.0 - 17.4)	36.1	(31.9 - 40.6)	56.9	(52.9 - 60.7)
18.4	(13.4 - 24.8)	10.9	(6.8 - 17.1)	14.8	(10.8 - 20.0)	39.5	(27.6 - 52.7)
10.9	(7.4 - 15.8)	9.5	(7.4 - 12.2)	27.3	(24.7 - 30.1)	61.8	(58.0 - 65.5)
17.3	(12.8 - 22.8)	11.2	(8.5 - 14.5)	36.3	(31.8 - 41.1)	49.4	(45.7 - 53.1)
11.0	(7.4 - 16.0)	5.4	(3.1 - 9.3)	33.4	(29.2 - 37.9)	61.1	(56.4 - 65.6)
14.1	(12.1 - 16.4)	13.8	(10.8 - 17.4)	26.5	(23.3 - 29.9)	38.6	(33.2 - 44.2)
14.4	(10.9 - 18.8)	14.1	(9.8 - 19.9)	29.6	(26.2 - 33.3)	42.2	(36.5 - 48.2)
20.3	(15.0 - 26.9)	11.8	(9.5 - 14.5)	68.1	(63.6 - 72.3)	30.7	(27.4 - 34.1)
24.4	(19.8 - 29.7)	23.2	(16.5 - 31.5)	51.6	(48.7 - 54.4)	60.4	(56.9 - 63.8)
21.1	(16.3 - 26.9)	9.4	(5.6 - 15.2)	38.1	(33.9 - 42.5)	48.3	(43.6 - 53.0)
25.6	(21.4 - 30.3)	17.4	(12.6 - 23.6)	43.7	(38.0 - 49.5)	54.1	(51.5 - 56.7)
14.7	(10.4 - 20.2)	11.1	(7.8 - 15.6)	32.0	(29.1 - 35.0)	51.8	(49.0 - 54.6)
19.2	(14.3 - 25.3)	18.5	(15.0 - 22.7)	42.4	(40.0 - 44.8)	66.3	(63.7 - 68.9)
17.0	(13.1 - 21.7)	20.8	(15.3 - 27.7)	25.1	(22.4 - 27.9)	41.7	(36.2 - 47.5)
7.0	(4.2 - 11.3)	1.9	(0.9 - 4.1)	16.5	(13.4 - 20.1)	48.8	(44.8 - 52.9)
11.5	(8.5 - 15.5)	7.9	(5.5 - 11.3)	76.7	(73.0 - 80.0)	26.9	(24.4 - 29.5)
17.2	(13.6 - 21.5)	10.7	(8.0 - 14.2)	68.1	(64.4 - 71.5)	32.5	(29.5 - 35.6)
9.3	(6.3 - 13.5)	4.7	(2.7 - 8.2)	49.7	(45.5 - 53.9)	64.2	(59.0 - 69.0)
16.0	(13.2 - 19.2)	7.6	(6.1 - 9.5)	68.9	(65.9 - 71.8)	37.2	(34.6 - 39.8)
13.9	(12.6 - 15.4)	13.6	(12.3 - 15.1)	57.2	(55.2 - 59.1)	...	...
22.2	(17.6 - 27.5)	29.6	(24.4 - 35.3)	65.0	(61.6 - 68.4)	64.6	(61.6 - 67.5)
7.5	(5.3 - 10.5)	7.2	(4.5 - 11.3)	34.4	(31.3 - 37.7)	41.5	(38.4 - 44.7)

# Eastern Mediterranean

Table 5.3  
**Global Youth Tobacco Survey  
(participating countries only)  
(Eastern Mediterranean)**

- <sup>a</sup> Definition: Consumed any smokeless or smoked tobacco product at least once during the last 30 days prior to the survey.
- <sup>b</sup> Definition: Smoked at least one cigarette during the last 30 days prior to the survey.
- <sup>c</sup> Definition: During the last seven days prior to the survey, people smoked at least once in the presence of the interviewee.
- <sup>d</sup> CI: Confidence Interval
- ... Data not reported/not available
- > Refers to a territory.

COUNTRY	NATIONAL SURVEY OR JURISDICTION WHERE SURVEY CONDUCTED	SURVEY YEAR	PROPORTION CURRENTLY USING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] <sup>a</sup>			
			MALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		FEMALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>	
Afghanistan	Kabul	2004	13.1	(9.2 - 18.3)	3.2	(1.6 - 6.3)
Bahrain	National	2002	28.0	(23.5 - 32.9)	11.7	(8.6 - 15.8)
Djibouti	National	2003	17.9	(13.4 - 23.5)	10.7	(7.1 - 15.9)
Egypt	National	2005	16.0	(13.0 - 19.6)	7.6	(6.1 - 9.3)
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	National	2003	17.6	(14.4 - 21.5)	8.9	(7.2 - 11.1)
Iraq	Kurdistan	2006	29.0	(22.8 - 36.1)	10.3	(7.4 - 14.1)
Jordan	National	2003	31.6	(28.0 - 35.4)	24.0	(21.4 - 26.8)
Kuwait	National	2005	28.0	(24.3 - 32.1)	14.3	(12.3 - 16.7)
Lebanon	National	2005	65.8	(58.2 - 72.7)	54.1	(50.7 - 57.4)
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	National	2003	16.8	(12.0 - 23.1)	8.1	(5.4 - 11.9)
Morocco	National	2006	12.5	(9.6 - 16.1)	8.2	(6.5 - 10.3)
Oman	National	2002	24.1	(15.9 - 34.9)	7.6	(5.8 - 9.9)
Pakistan	Islamabad	2003	12.4	(9.2 - 16.5)	7.5	(5.4 - 10.2)
Qatar	National	2004	21.1	(18.5 - 23.9)	12.7	(10.7 - 15.1)
Saudi Arabia	Riyadh	2001	13.2	(11.3 - 15.3)	...	...
Somalia	Somaliland	2004	18.6	(10.2 - 31.4)	22.4	(13.4 - 35.1)
Sudan	National	2005	18.0	(13.4 - 23.7)	10.1	(8.0 - 12.8)
Syrian Arab Republic	National	2002	22.9	(19.4 - 26.8)	15.0	(11.3 - 19.5)
Tunisia	National	2001	24.9	(21.5 - 28.6)	6.0	(4.7 - 7.7)
United Arab Emirates	National	2005	25.2	(23.2 - 27.4)	13.2	(11.6 - 15.0)
West Bank and Gaza Strip <sup>&gt;</sup>	West Bank	2005	37.8	(32.9 - 42.9)	17.4	(14.1 - 21.4)
Yemen	National	2003	19.7	(18.2 - 21.2)	13.7	(11.5 - 16.1)

PROPORTION CURRENTLY SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] <sup>b</sup>				PROPORTION EXPOSED TO SMOKE IN HOMES [%] <sup>c</sup> (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		PROPORTION EXPOSED TO SMOKE OUTSIDE HOMES [%] <sup>c</sup> (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>	
MALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		FEMALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>					
7.6	(4.5 - 12.7)	0.0	...	38.8	(32.9 - 45.1)	45.0	(32.5 - 58.1)
17.5	(14.5 - 20.8)	3.9	(2.2 - 6.7)	38.7	(35.3 - 42.1)	45.3	(41.4 - 49.2)
8.6	(5.3 - 13.6)	2.6	(1.3 - 5.4)	39.5	(34.3 - 45.0)	43.2	(36.7 - 49.8)
5.9	(4.4 - 7.9)	1.4	(0.9 - 2.3)	38.7	(35.7 - 41.7)	43.7	(39.5 - 47.9)
3.2	(2.3 - 4.5)	1.0	(0.6 - 1.6)	41.7	(39.3 - 44.2)	50.6	(47.9 - 53.3)
21.0	(13.6 - 31.0)	2.1	(1.1 - 3.9)	46.5	(41.1 - 51.9)	30.4	(21.7 - 40.9)
21.4	(17.9 - 25.4)	12.6	(10.1 - 15.7)	63.0	(59.1 - 66.6)	63.8	(60.8 - 66.7)
17.7	(14.2 - 21.7)	4.5	(3.0 - 6.9)	44.4	(41.7 - 47.2)	56.2	(53.0 - 59.4)
11.8	(8.5 - 16.3)	5.6	(4.2 - 7.5)	78.4	(75.4 - 81.1)	74.4	(72.5 - 76.1)
7.3	(4.5 - 11.6)	0.8	(0.3 - 2.4)	40.4	(36.2 - 44.8)	38.6	(35.2 - 42.2)
4.3	(2.9 - 6.4)	2.1	(1.1 - 3.9)	27.1	(24.6 - 29.7)	41.1	(37.7 - 44.5)
14.2	(6.5 - 28.1)	1.8	(1.0 - 3.4)	21.0	(16.0 - 27.0)	30.3	(24.8 - 36.5)
2.3	(0.9 - 5.4)	0.6	(0.2 - 1.9)	26.6	(22.7 - 30.8)	33.9	(28.9 - 39.2)
10.7	(8.8 - 13.0)	2.8	(1.7 - 4.8)	30.2	(27.9 - 32.6)	46.8	(43.3 - 50.3)
4.7	(3.6 - 6.2)	...	...	25.9	(22.8 - 29.4)	33.3	(29.4 - 37.5)
8.6	(3.6 - 19.3)	14.8	(7.4 - 27.5)	56.9	(43.3 - 69.5)	63.9	(53.6 - 73.1)
10.2	(6.6 - 15.5)	2.1	(1.4 - 3.2)	27.5	(24.4 - 31.0)	41.4	(35.4 - 47.6)
8.1	(5.7 - 11.4)	3.1	(1.8 - 5.4)	54.5	(47.7 - 61.2)	49.7	(43.9 - 55.5)
19.0	(15.7 - 22.8)	3.6	(2.6 - 4.9)	62.4	(59.5 - 65.1)	65.3	(62.8 - 67.8)
12.1	(10.3 - 14.1)	3.6	(2.9 - 4.4)	25.3	(23.9 - 26.8)	31.6	(29.5 - 33.8)
27.6	(21.3 - 35.1)	8.7	(5.8 - 12.8)	62.4	(57.4 - 67.1)	59.4	(55.7 - 63.0)
6.5	(5.5 - 7.6)	3.0	(1.9 - 4.5)	44.0	(41.8 - 46.2)	47.6	(45.2 - 50.1)

# Europe

Table 5.4  
**Global Youth Tobacco Survey  
 (participating countries only)  
 (Europe)**

- <sup>a</sup> Definition: Consumed any smokeless or smoked tobacco product at least once during the last 30 days prior to the survey.
- <sup>b</sup> Definition: Smoked at least one cigarette during the last 30 days prior to the survey.
- <sup>c</sup> Definition: During the last seven days prior to the survey, people smoked at least once in the presence of the interviewee.
- <sup>d</sup> CI: Confidence Interval
- ... Data not reported/not available

COUNTRY	NATIONAL SURVEY OR JURISDICTION WHERE SURVEY CONDUCTED	SURVEY YEAR	PROPORTION CURRENTLY USING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] <sup>a</sup>			
			MALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		FEMALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>	
Albania	National	2004	17.3	(13.6 - 21.8)	9.4	(7.8 - 11.3)
Armenia	National	2004	13.0	(9.5 - 17.5)	2.7	(1.5 - 4.7)
Belarus	National	2004	31.6	(28.3 - 35.0)	22.2	(19.6 - 25.0)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	National	2003	15.1	(12.8 - 17.8)	9.9	(8.1 - 12.2)
Bulgaria	National	2002	28.6	(24.5 - 33.0)	39.2	(34.3 - 44.4)
Croatia	National	2003	20.7	(17.2 - 24.7)	16.8	(13.9 - 20.1)
Cyprus	National	2006	13.2	(11.6 - 15.0)	8.4	(7.2 - 9.8)
Czech Republic	National	2002	35.5	(31.5 - 39.7)	33.6	(29.8 - 37.5)
Estonia	National	2003	31.2	(28.2 - 34.5)	27.3	(24.5 - 30.3)
Georgia	National	2003	36.4	(31.9 - 41.2)	13.6	(10.9 - 16.9)
Greece	National	2005	17.1	(15.0 - 19.4)	14.4	(12.1 - 16.9)
Hungary	National	2003	28.0	(23.8 - 32.7)	26.9	(23.2 - 30.9)
Kazakhstan	National	2004	15.2	(13.0 - 17.7)	8.1	(6.4 - 10.1)
Kyrgyzstan	National	2004	10.8	(7.7 - 15.1)	4.8	(3.5 - 6.5)
Latvia	National	2002	37.1	(33.7 - 40.7)	30.9	(26.8 - 35.3)
Lithuania	National	2005	36.8	(32.6 - 41.2)	28.1	(24.0 - 32.7)
Montenegro	National	2003	7.0	(5.1 - 9.6)	6.2	(4.1 - 9.2)
Poland	National	2003	21.4	(16.6 - 27.0)	17.3	(14.5 - 20.6)
Republic of Moldova	National	2004	25.3	(20.8 - 30.3)	7.9	(6.2 - 10.0)
Romania	National	2004	22.2	(17.0 - 28.4)	14.8	(12.0 - 18.2)
Russian Federation	National	2004	30.1	(26.6 - 33.8)	24.4	(21.5 - 27.6)
Serbia	National	2003	12.8	(10.8 - 15.2)	13.7	(11.1 - 16.9)
Slovakia	National	2003	29.1	(25.9 - 32.5)	25.0	(22.7 - 27.4)
Slovenia	National	2003	22.9	(20.0 - 26.2)	23.5	(19.6 - 27.9)
Tajikistan	National	2004	6.8	(3.9 - 11.6)	2.8	(1.4 - 5.7)
The Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	National	2003	9.6	(6.5 - 13.9)	8.2	(5.7 - 11.6)
Turkey	National	2003	11.1	(9.8 - 12.5)	4.4	(3.7 - 5.3)
Ukraine	National	2005	29.8	(25.0 - 35.1)	22.2	(18.3 - 26.6)

PROPORTION CURRENTLY SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] <sup>b</sup>				PROPORTION EXPOSED TO SMOKE IN HOMES [%] <sup>c</sup> (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		PROPORTION EXPOSED TO SMOKE OUTSIDE HOMES [%] <sup>c</sup> (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>	
MALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		FEMALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>					
11.9	(9.0 - 15.5)	5.8	(4.5 - 7.5)	84.8	(81.8 - 87.3)	80.6	(78.0 - 83.0)
10.3	(7.7 - 13.5)	0.9	(0.4 - 2.2)	89.8	(87.8 - 91.6)	85.1	(81.5 - 88.1)
31.2	(27.7 - 35.0)	21.7	(19.0 - 24.8)	75.3	(73.2 - 77.3)	90.1	(88.7 - 91.3)
13.6	(11.0 - 16.8)	8.9	(7.0 - 11.2)	96.5	(95.8 - 97.2)	91.4	(90.5 - 92.3)
26.0	(21.6 - 30.8)	39.4	(34.2 - 44.9)	67.7	(64.9 - 70.4)	75.7	(73.0 - 78.3)
19.9	(16.1 - 24.3)	16.4	(13.4 - 19.9)	94.9	(93.5 - 96.0)	91.1	(89.9 - 92.1)
12.3	(10.7 - 14.1)	8.2	(6.9 - 9.6)	86.8	(85.6 - 87.8)	87.8	(86.9 - 88.7)
34.0	(29.7 - 38.5)	35.1	(30.8 - 39.6)	41.1	(38.2 - 44.1)	74.5	(72.1 - 76.7)
29.8	(26.6 - 33.2)	27.4	(24.1 - 30.9)	80.6	(78.9 - 82.2)	90.7	(89.8 - 91.6)
35.5	(30.9 - 40.3)	12.9	(10.2 - 16.2)	95.0	(94.0 - 95.8)	93.8	(92.5 - 94.9)
11.3	(9.4 - 13.6)	9.0	(7.2 - 11.3)	89.8	(88.3 - 91.1)	94.1	(93.2 - 94.9)
26.7	(22.7 - 31.2)	26.8	(22.9 - 31.2)	84.0	(82.2 - 85.6)	92.8	(90.8 - 94.4)
12.7	(10.5 - 15.3)	6.6	(5.1 - 8.5)	72.7	(69.8 - 75.3)	71.8	(68.5 - 74.8)
7.6	(5.6 - 10.2)	4.2	(3.0 - 5.8)	64.4	(59.4 - 69.1)	64.9	(60.5 - 69.1)
33.8	(30.7 - 37.1)	27.8	(23.5 - 32.5)	59.0	(56.2 - 61.8)	71.3	(69.3 - 73.3)
33.8	(29.4 - 38.6)	25.9	(21.2 - 31.2)	43.1	(40.0 - 46.3)	64.6	(62.4 - 66.7)
6.0	(4.2 - 8.6)	5.0	(3.2 - 7.6)	96.1	(95.0 - 96.9)	86.3	(84.6 - 87.8)
19.6	(15.1 - 25.1)	17.1	(14.1 - 20.5)	86.7	(83.9 - 89.1)	90.4	(88.5 - 92.0)
23.0	(18.5 - 28.2)	6.0	(4.4 - 8.2)	62.3	(59.3 - 65.2)	96.7	(94.8 - 97.9)
21.5	(16.1 - 28.0)	14.3	(11.4 - 17.7)	90.4	(88.2 - 92.2)	81.5	(78.6 - 84.1)
26.9	(23.5 - 30.6)	23.9	(20.6 - 27.4)	76.4	(73.4 - 79.1)	89.4	(88.3 - 90.4)
12.2	(10.1 - 14.6)	13.1	(10.5 - 16.2)	97.7	(97.0 - 98.2)	90.6	(89.3 - 91.7)
28.1	(25.1 - 31.4)	24.3	(22.0 - 26.8)	79.5	(77.1 - 81.7)	85.7	(84.5 - 86.9)
21.4	(18.4 - 24.7)	23.9	(19.9 - 28.5)	65.9	(63.2 - 68.4)	89.0	(87.6 - 90.3)
1.5	(0.9 - 2.5)	0.5	(0.3 - 0.9)	51.5	(44.3 - 58.6)	69.7	(63.8 - 75.0)
8.5	(5.3 - 13.2)	6.8	(4.2 - 10.6)	91.9	(90.2 - 93.2)	80.2	(76.9 - 83.0)
9.4	(8.2 - 10.9)	3.5	(2.9 - 4.3)	81.6	(80.6 - 82.5)	85.9	(84.8 - 87.0)
27.6	(24.0 - 31.5)	20.6	(16.9 - 24.8)	70.1	(67.3 - 72.8)	84.4	(82.0 - 86.5)

## South-East Asia

Table 5.5  
**Global Youth Tobacco Survey  
(participating countries only)  
(South-East Asia)**

- <sup>a</sup> Definition: Consumed any smokeless or smoked tobacco product at least once during the last 30 days prior to the survey.
- <sup>b</sup> Definition: Smoked at least one cigarette during the last 30 days prior to the survey.
- <sup>c</sup> Definition: During the last seven days prior to the survey, people smoked at least once in the presence of the interviewee.
- <sup>d</sup> CI: Confidence Interval
- ... Data not reported/not available

COUNTRY	NATIONAL SURVEY OR JURISDICTION WHERE SURVEY CONDUCTED	SURVEY YEAR	PROPORTION CURRENTLY USING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] <sup>a</sup>			
			MALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		FEMALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>	
Bangladesh	Dhaka	2004	5.9	(4.4 - 7.7)	4.7	(3.4 - 6.4)
Bhutan	National	2006	33.5	(28.1 - 39.3)	13.3	(10.7 - 16.4)
India	National	2006	17.3	(14.5 - 20.4)	9.7	(7.2 - 12.8)
Indonesia	National	2006	24.1	(19.0 - 30.1)	4.0	(3.0 - 5.4)
Maldives	National	2004	7.9	(5.7 - 10.8)	18.4	(14.4 - 23.1)
Myanmar	National	2004	21.8	(18.6 - 25.4)	5.8	(4.3 - 7.8)
Nepal	National	2001	11.0	(8.0 - 15.0)	4.3	(1.8 - 10.0)
Sri Lanka	National	2003	7.1	(5.6 - 8.9)	9.7	(7.1 - 13.2)
Thailand	National	2005	21.7	(19.4 - 24.2)	8.4	(6.9 - 10.2)
Timor-Leste	National	2006	62.7	(55.1 - 69.8)	31.1	(23.0 - 40.5)

## Western Pacific

Table 5.6  
**Global Youth Tobacco Survey  
(participating countries only)  
(Western Pacific)**

COUNTRY	NATIONAL SURVEY OR JURISDICTION WHERE SURVEY CONDUCTED	SURVEY YEAR	PROPORTION CURRENTLY USING ANY TOBACCO PRODUCT [%] <sup>a</sup>			
			MALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		FEMALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>	
Cambodia	National	2003	7.2	(4.7 - 10.8)	3.0	(1.5 - 5.9)
China	Shanghai	2004	7.1	(5.2 - 9.4)	4.1	(2.3 - 7.0)
China	Macau	2005	12.8	(10.0 - 16.2)	11.0	(8.2 - 14.7)
Cook Islands	National	2003	39.9	(32.9 - 47.4)	49.6	(42.0 - 57.2)
Fiji	National	2005	13.8	(10.8 - 17.6)	10.5	(7.8 - 13.9)
Micronesia (Federated States of)	Pohnpei	2000	47.1	(43.0 - 51.3)	38.9	(33.5 - 44.7)
Republic of Korea	National	2005	10.9	(9.2 - 13.0)	8.8	(7.0 - 10.9)
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Vientiane Municipality	2003	14.9	(11.0 - 19.8)	2.7	(1.9 - 3.9)
Malaysia	National	2003	40.0	(34.6 - 45.7)	11.5	(9.4 - 13.9)
Mongolia	National	2003	20.7	(16.9 - 25.1)	10.3	(8.2 - 12.9)
Palau	National	2005	38.0	(33.3 - 42.9)	28.4	(24.1 - 33.1)
Philippines	National	2004	21.4	(17.5 - 26.0)	11.8	(9.4 - 14.8)
Singapore	National	2000	10.5	(8.8 - 12.4)	7.5	(6.2 - 9.1)
Tuvalu	National	2006	41.6	(41.2 - 41.9)	32.7	(32.4 - 32.9)
Viet Nam	Hanoi	2003	3.2	(1.3 - 7.4)	1.0	(0.4 - 2.6)

PROPORTION CURRENTLY SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] <sup>b</sup>				PROPORTION EXPOSED TO SMOKE IN HOMES [%] <sup>c</sup> (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		PROPORTION EXPOSED TO SMOKE OUTSIDE HOMES [%] <sup>c</sup> (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>	
MALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		FEMALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>					
4.0	(2.5 - 6.2)	0.6	(0.1 - 2.3)	33.8	(31.6 - 36.0)	46.7	(42.7 - 50.8)
23.3	(18.5 - 28.8)	7.5	(5.8 - 9.7)	32.8	(29.1 - 36.7)	54.2	(47.4 - 60.7)
5.9	(4.7 - 7.4)	1.8	(1.1 - 2.8)	26.6	(23.9 - 29.4)	40.3	(37.2 - 43.4)
23.9	(18.5 - 30.3)	1.9	(1.2 - 2.8)	64.7	(60.3 - 68.8)	81.4	(78.1 - 84.3)
3.6	(2.2 - 5.9)	12.1	(9.6 - 15.2)	50.2	(47.2 - 53.3)	75.1	(72.1 - 78.0)
11.4	(9.6 - 13.4)	3.1	(2.3 - 4.2)	...	...	...	...
6.3	(4.3 - 9.1)	0.6	(0.3 - 1.3)	35.7	(31.9 - 39.7)	46.5	(40.8 - 52.3)
1.3	(0.6 - 2.7)	3.1	(1.9 - 5.0)	51.3	(47.7 - 55.0)	68.3	(64.8 - 71.6)
17.4	(15.2 - 20.0)	4.8	(3.6 - 6.4)	49.0	(45.9 - 52.0)	68.2	(64.8 - 71.4)
59.0	(49.0 - 68.3)	19.3	(12.8 - 28.0)	65.1	(59.5 - 70.3)	70.8	(65.6 - 75.4)

PROPORTION CURRENTLY SMOKING CIGARETTES [%] <sup>b</sup>				PROPORTION EXPOSED TO SMOKE IN HOMES [%] <sup>c</sup> (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		PROPORTION EXPOSED TO SMOKE OUTSIDE HOMES [%] <sup>c</sup> (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>	
MALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>		FEMALES (95% CI) <sup>d</sup>					
4.6	(2.4 - 8.6)	0.2	(0.0 - 1.6)	47.0	(41.0 - 53.1)	58.5	(52.6 - 64.1)
2.7	(1.4 - 5.2)	0.8	(0.3 - 1.8)	47.0	(44.0 - 50.0)	35.2	(31.9 - 38.8)
11.0	(8.1 - 14.8)	9.8	(7.0 - 13.6)	42.1	(38.7 - 45.5)	67.3	(64.0 - 70.4)
39.9	(32.9 - 47.4)	49.6	(42.0 - 57.2)	57.6	(53.2 - 61.8)	73.0	(69.8 - 76.0)
8.5	(6.0 - 11.8)	3.2	(1.9 - 5.3)	45.9	(42.4 - 49.4)	56.5	(53.1 - 59.7)
23.3	(19.3 - 27.9)	16.8	(13.1 - 21.3)	51.2	(48.1 - 54.3)	...	...
7.9	(6.4 - 9.7)	5.3	(3.9 - 7.3)	39.7	(38.2 - 41.1)	65.2	(63.2 - 67.2)
10.2	(7.1 - 14.3)	0.7	(0.2 - 2.3)	43.2	(40.8 - 45.7)	57.0	(53.3 - 60.6)
36.3	(30.6 - 42.5)	4.2	(3.0 - 5.9)	11.5	(8.9 - 14.8)	16.7	(13.5 - 20.4)
14.4	(10.9 - 18.7)	4.0	(2.7 - 5.7)	63.7	(60.2 - 67.0)	48.4	(45.5 - 51.2)
31.0	(26.9 - 35.5)	22.6	(18.1 - 27.8)	...	...	...	...
16.6	(12.2 - 22.3)	7.8	(5.6 - 11.0)	56.4	(53.5 - 59.3)	58.6	(55.8 - 61.4)
10.5	(8.8 - 12.4)	7.5	(6.2 - 9.1)	35.1	(33.7 - 36.7)	65.1	(63.7 - 66.4)
33.2	(32.9 - 33.6)	22.1	(21.9 - 22.4)	76.6	(76.4 - 76.8)	76.7	(76.5 - 76.9)
1.5	(0.8 - 3.0)	0.8	(0.3 - 2.1)	57.7	(45.9 - 68.7)	...	...

- <sup>a</sup> Definition: Consumed any smokeless or smoked tobacco product at least once during the last 30 days prior to the survey.
- <sup>b</sup> Definition: Smoked at least one cigarette during the last 30 days prior to the survey.
- <sup>c</sup> Definition: During the last seven days prior to the survey, people smoked at least once in the presence of the interviewee.
- <sup>d</sup> CI: Confidence Interval
- ... Data not reported/not available