

## APPENDIX II: GLOBAL TOBACCO CONTROL POLICY DATA

Appendix II provides detailed information on national-level policies, as reported and validated by Member States. For each WHO region, data are provided on smoke-free environments, treatment of tobacco dependence, health warnings and packaging, advertising, promotion and sponsorship bans, price and taxation levels, and key national capacity indices. A summary table is provided for each region based on the methodology outlined in Technical Note I.

Country-level data were often but not always provided with supporting documents such as laws, regulation, policy documents, etc. Available documents were reviewed and WHO discussed implications for questionnaire answers with countries, especially for Member States that reported meeting the highest standards. This review, however, does not constitute a thorough and complete legal analysis of each country's legislation. Future analyses will be necessary. Data were collected at the national/federal level only and, therefore, provide incomplete policy coverage for Member States where subnational governments play an active role in tobacco control.

Notes documenting specific policy details appear at the end of the data tables for each region. These notes are often based on discussion with Member States, as part of data collection and validation, but they are

not exhaustive and do not mean that other such policy-related information does not exist for other countries.

Age-standardized prevalence values for both sexes combined were obtained using the weighted average of sex-specific age-standardized daily smoking prevalence rates among adults aged 15 and older (as presented in Table 3b). Countries that have not validated either the policy data or the age-standardized prevalence estimates are identified by footnotes.

Data for the European Region were largely obtained from the *European Report on Tobacco Control 2007*.

# Scoring key

## AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE: AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE OF ADULT DAILY SMOKING (BOTH SEXES COMBINED)

≥30% of adults are smokers
20–29.9% of adults are smokers
15–19.9% of adults are smokers
<15% of adults are smokers
... No comparable data

## TAXATION: SHARE OF TOBACCO-SPECIFIC TAXES IN THE PRICE OF A WIDELY CONSUMED BRAND OF CIGARETTES

≤25%
26–50%
51–75%
>75 %
... Data not reported

## ADVERTISING BANS: BANS ON ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND SPONSORSHIP HEALTH WARNINGS: HEALTH WARNINGS ON TOBACCO PACKAGES CESSATION PROGRAMS: TREATMENT OF TOBACCO DEPENDENCE

No policy
Minimal policy
Moderate policy
Complete policy
... Data not reported

## SMOKE-FREE: POLICY ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS

Complete absence of smoke-free legislation, or absence of smoke-free legislation covering either health care or educational facilities
Smoke-free legislation covering both health care and educational facilities, as well as one or two other places or institutions
Smoke-free legislation covering both health care and educational facilities, as well as three, four or five other places and institutions
Smoke-free legislation covering all types of places and institutions assessed
... Data not reported

**ENFORCEMENT\*: ENFORCEMENT OF BANS ON ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND SPONSORSHIP; AND SMOKE-FREE POLICY**

 	Minimal enforcement (0/10 to 2/10)
                   	Moderate enforcement (3/10 to 7/10)
                 	Complete enforcement (8/10 to 10/10)
...	Data not reported/not available
—	Data not required/not applicable

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.

**MONITORING: PREVALENCE DATA**

	Recent but not representative data for either adults or youth
	Recent but not representative data for both adults and youth; or recent and representative data for adults but no recent data for youth; or recent and representative data for youth but no recent data for adults
	Recent data for both adults and youth, but missing representative data for either adults or youth
	Minimal requirements met for recent and representative adult and youth data
...	No recent data or no data

# Africa

Table 2.1

## Summary of MPOWER policy interventions

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
- ... Data not reported/not available.
- Data not required/not applicable.
- ^ Prevalence data exists but not by age and sex, or otherwise not as required to obtain adjusted prevalence estimate.

	AGE-STANDARDIZED ADULT SMOKING PREVALENCE	TAXATION	ADVERTISING BANS		SMOKE-FREE POLICIES		HEALTH WARNINGS	CESSATION PROGRAMS	MONITORING
			LEGISLATED	ENFORCED	LEGISLATED	ENFORCED			
Algeria	14.4%	49%							
Angola	...	10%		—	—			...	
Benin	...	2%							
Botswana	...	30%							
Burkina Faso	14.7%	12%		—					
Burundi	...	41%		—	—	...		...	
Cameroon	6.0%	20%							
Cape Verde	...	20%			—			...	
Central African Republic	...	16%		—				...	
Chad	7.4%	18%							
Comoros	17.0%	71%			—				
Congo	4.7%	16%			—				
Côte d'Ivoire	6.7%	35%			—				
Democratic Republic of the Congo	6.2%	27%			—				
Equatorial Guinea	...	19%		—				...	
Eritrea	6.4%	47%							
Ethiopia	2.8%	32%			—				
Gabon	...	30%		—	—	...		...	
Gambia	15.0%	15%						...	
Ghana	4.0%	55%	...		—				
Guinea	...	32%						...	
Guinea-Bissau	...	...		—	—			...	
Kenya	11.3%	28%		—	—				
Lesotho	^ ...	46%	...		...	...			
Liberia	...	14%		—	—			...	
Madagascar	...	47%							
Malawi	12.0%	49%		—	—				
Mali	9.0%	15%							
Mauritania	10.8%	26%		—	—				
Mauritius	14.8%	69%							
Mozambique	9.4%	36%	...		...				
Namibia	20.6%	...		—	—				
Niger	...	29%							
Nigeria	5.4%	28%		—					
Rwanda	...	50%		—	—			...	
Sao Tome and Principe	15.6%	52%		—	—			...	
Senegal	8.5%	21%			—				
Seychelles	! 16.7%	79%							
Sierra Leone	...	20%		—	—			...	
South Africa	14.2%	32%							
Swaziland	5.9%	20%		—	—				
Togo	...	15%		—	—				
Uganda	9.3%	56%		—					
United Republic of Tanzania	11.5%	20%			—				
Zambia	! 10.4%	46%		—	...				
Zimbabwe	11.6%	34%							

**AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE: AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE OF ADULT DAILY SMOKING (BOTH SEXES COMBINED)**

≥30% of adults are smokers
20–29.9% of adults are smokers
15–19.9% of adults are smokers
<15% of adults are smokers
... No comparable data

**TAXATION: SHARE OF TOBACCO-SPECIFIC TAXES IN THE PRICE OF A WIDELY CONSUMED BRAND OF CIGARETTES**

≤25%
26–50%
51–75%
>75 %
... Data not reported

**ADVERTISING BANS: BANS ON ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND SPONSORSHIP  
HEALTH WARNINGS: HEALTH WARNINGS ON TOBACCO PACKAGES  
CESSATION PROGRAMS: TREATMENT OF TOBACCO DEPENDENCE**

No policy
Minimal policy
Moderate policy
Complete policy
... Data not reported

**SMOKE-FREE: POLICY ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS**

Complete absence of smoke-free legislation, or absence of smoke-free legislation covering either health care or educational facilities
Smoke-free legislation covering both health care and educational facilities, as well as one or two other places or institutions
Smoke-free legislation covering both health care and educational facilities, as well as three, four or five other places and institutions
Smoke-free legislation covering all types of places and institutions assessed
... Data not reported

**ENFORCEMENT\*: ENFORCEMENT OF BANS ON ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND SPONSORSHIP; AND SMOKE-FREE POLICY**

Minimal enforcement (0/10 to 2/10)
Moderate enforcement (3/10 to 7/10)
Complete enforcement (8/10 to 10/10)
... Data not reported/not available
— Data not required/not applicable

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.

**MONITORING: PREVALENCE DATA**

Recent but not representative data for either adults or youth
Recent but not representative data for both adults and youth; or recent and representative data for adults but no recent data for youth; or recent and representative data for youth but no recent data for adults
Recent data for both adults and youth, but missing representative data for either adults or youth
Minimal requirements met for recent and representative adult and youth data
... No recent data or no data

# The Americas

Table 2.2  
**Summary of MPOWER policy interventions**

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
- ... Data not reported/not available.
- Data not required/not applicable.
- ^ Prevalence data exists but not by age and sex, or otherwise not as required to obtain adjusted prevalence estimate.




	AGE-STANDARDIZED ADULT SMOKING PREVALENCE	TAXATION	ADVERTISING BANS		SMOKE-FREE POLICIES		HEALTH WARNINGS	CESSATION PROGRAMS	MONITORING
			LEGISLATED	ENFORCED	LEGISLATED	ENFORCED			
Antigua and Barbuda	...	...		—		—			
Argentina	24.6%	61%		—		—			
Bahamas	...	...		...		—			
Barbados	! 9.6%	...		—		—			
Belize	...	...		...	...	...			
Bolivia	28.6%	31%		...					
Brazil	13.2%	32%				—			
Canada	! ...	20%		...		—			
Chile	! 36.2%	60%		...		—			
Colombia	...	36%		—		—			
Costa Rica	6.2%	45%				—			
! Cuba	34.0%	22%		—		—			
Dominica	...	19%		—		—			
Dominican Republic	13.6%	44%		—		—			
Ecuador	4.0%	47%		—		...			
El Salvador	^ ...	33%		—		—			
Grenada	...	...		—		—			
Guatemala	4.4%	47%				—			
Guyana	...	46%		—		—			
Haiti	^ ...	...		—		—			
Honduras	...	19%		—		—			
Jamaica	13.5%	54%		...		—			
Mexico	14.1%	64%				—			
Nicaragua	...	27%		—		—			
Panama	...	22%		—					
Paraguay	15.6%	10%		—		—			
Peru	...	19%							
Saint Kitts and Nevis	...	13%		...		—			
Saint Lucia	19.3%	...		—		...			
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	...	2%		—		—			
Suriname	...	57%		—		—			
Trinidad and Tobago	21.4%	7%		—					
United States of America	18.7%	10%				—			
Uruguay	30.7%	70%		—					
Venezuela	25.2%	38%		...		...			

AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE: AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE OF ADULT DAILY SMOKING (BOTH SEXES COMBINED)	
≥30% of adults are smokers	
20–29.9% of adults are smokers	
15–19.9% of adults are smokers	
<15% of adults are smokers	
...	No comparable data





TAXATION: SHARE OF TOBACCO-SPECIFIC TAXES IN THE PRICE OF A WIDELY CONSUMED BRAND OF CIGARETTES	
≤25%	
26–50%	
51–75%	
>75 %	
...	Data not reported

ADVERTISING BANS: BANS ON ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND SPONSORSHIP HEALTH WARNINGS: HEALTH WARNINGS ON TOBACCO PACKAGES CESSATION PROGRAMS: TREATMENT OF TOBACCO DEPENDENCE	
No policy	
Minimal policy	
Moderate policy	
Complete policy	
...	Data not reported

SMOKE-FREE: POLICY ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS	
Complete absence of smoke-free legislation, or absence of smoke-free legislation covering either health care or educational facilities	
Smoke-free legislation covering both health care and educational facilities, as well as one or two other places or institutions	
Smoke-free legislation covering both health care and educational facilities, as well as three, four or five other places and institutions	
Smoke-free legislation covering all types of places and institutions assessed	
...	Data not reported

ENFORCEMENT*: ENFORCEMENT OF BANS ON ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND SPONSORSHIP; AND SMOKE-FREE POLICY	
	Minimal enforcement (0/10 to 2/10)
	Moderate enforcement (3/10 to 7/10)
	Complete enforcement (8/10 to 10/10)
...	Data not reported/not available
—	Data not required/not applicable

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.

MONITORING: PREVALENCE DATA	
	Recent but not representative data for either adults or youth
	Recent but not representative data for both adults and youth; or recent and representative data for adults but no recent data for youth; or recent and representative data for youth but no recent data for adults
	Recent data for both adults and youth, but missing representative data for either adults or youth
	Minimal requirements met for recent and representative adult and youth data
...	No recent data or no data

# Eastern Mediterranean

Table 2.3  
Summary of MPOWER policy interventions

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
- ... Data not reported/not available.
- Data not required/not applicable.
- ^ Prevalence data exists but not by age and sex, or otherwise not as required to obtain adjusted prevalence estimate.
- > Refers to a territory.




	AGE-STANDARDIZED ADULT SMOKING PREVALENCE	TAXATION	ADVERTISING BANS		SMOKE-FREE POLICIES		HEALTH WARNINGS	CESSATION PROGRAMS	MONITORING
			LEGISLATED	ENFORCED	LEGISLATED	ENFORCED			
Afghanistan	...	9%	■		■	—	■	■	■
Bahrain	7.5%	68%	■		■		■	■	■
Djibouti	...	47%	■		■	—	■	■	■
Egypt	14.3%	58%	■		■		■	■	■
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	13.7%	10%	■		■		■	■	■
Iraq	5.8%	29%	■	—	■	—	■	■	■
Jordan	36.5%	39%	■		■		■	■	■
Kuwait	^ ...	68%	■		■		■	■	■
Lebanon	17.3%	48%	■	—	■	—	■	■	■
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	...	2%	■		■		■	■	■
Morocco	14.2%	50%	■	...	■	...	■	■	■
Oman	5.7%	50%	■	—	■		■	■	■
Pakistan	17.0%	...	■		■		■	■	■
Qatar	...	67%	■		■	—	■	■	■
! Saudi Arabia	! 7.8%	...	■		■	—	■	■	■
! Somalia	...	...	■	—	■	—	■	■	■
Sudan	...	...	■		■	—	■	■	■
Syrian Arab Republic	...	25%	■		■	—	■	■	■
Tunisia	25.7%	...	■		■	—	■	■	■
! United Arab Emirates	! 7.6%	...	■		■		■	■	■
West Bank and Gaza Strip>	...	...	■		■		■	■	■
Yemen	...	47%	■		■		■	■	■

AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE: AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE OF ADULT DAILY SMOKING (BOTH SEXES COMBINED)	
≥30% of adults are smokers	
20–29.9% of adults are smokers	
15–19.9% of adults are smokers	
<15% of adults are smokers	
...	No comparable data





TAXATION: SHARE OF TOBACCO-SPECIFIC TAXES IN THE PRICE OF A WIDELY CONSUMED BRAND OF CIGARETTES	
≤25%	
26–50%	
51–75%	
>75 %	
...	Data not reported

ADVERTISING BANS: BANS ON ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND SPONSORSHIP HEALTH WARNINGS: HEALTH WARNINGS ON TOBACCO PACKAGES CESSATION PROGRAMS: TREATMENT OF TOBACCO DEPENDENCE	
No policy	
Minimal policy	
Moderate policy	
Complete policy	
...	Data not reported

SMOKE-FREE: POLICY ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS	
Complete absence of smoke-free legislation, or absence of smoke-free legislation covering either health care or educational facilities	
Smoke-free legislation covering both health care and educational facilities, as well as one or two other places or institutions	
Smoke-free legislation covering both health care and educational facilities, as well as three, four or five other places and institutions	
Smoke-free legislation covering all types of places and institutions assessed	
...	Data not reported

ENFORCEMENT*: ENFORCEMENT OF BANS ON ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND SPONSORSHIP; AND SMOKE-FREE POLICY	
	Minimal enforcement (0/10 to 2/10)
	Moderate enforcement (3/10 to 7/10)
	Complete enforcement (8/10 to 10/10)
...	Data not reported/not available
—	Data not required/not applicable

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.

MONITORING: PREVALENCE DATA	
	Recent but not representative data for either adults or youth
	Recent but not representative data for both adults and youth; or recent and representative data for adults but no recent data for youth; or recent and representative data for youth but no recent data for adults
	Recent data for both adults and youth, but missing representative data for either adults or youth
	Minimal requirements met for recent and representative adult and youth data
...	No recent data or no data

# Europe

Table 2.4

## Summary of MPOWER policy interventions

\* Collection of enforcement data in Europe was not possible in time for this year's report.

... Data not reported/not available.

— Data not required/not applicable.




	AGE-STANDARDIZED ADULT SMOKING PREVALENCE	TAXATION	ADVERTISING BANS		SMOKE-FREE POLICIES		HEALTH WARNINGS	CESSATION PROGRAMS	MONITORING
			LEGISLATED	ENFORCED*	LEGISLATED	ENFORCED*			
Albania	20.1%	42%					...		
Andorra	28.9%	...							
Armenia	26.0%	44%							
Austria	40.7%	59%							
Azerbaijan	...	...					...		
Belarus	37.4%	...							
Belgium	21.6%	58%							
Bosnia and Herzegovina	38.5%	49%							
Bulgaria	32.4%	60%							
Croatia	30.2%	49%							
Cyprus	...	59%							
Czech Republic	25.4%	51%							
Denmark	26.2%	55%							
Estonia	31.4%	54%							
Finland	21.0%	57%							
France	27.1%	64%							
Georgia	27.6%	41%							
Germany	26.7%	62%							
Greece	48.2%	58%							
Hungary	34.4%	58%							
Iceland	19.5%	47%							
Ireland	19.3%	60%							
Israel	21.3%	69%					...		
Italy	22.4%	58%							
Kazakhstan	21.6%	...							
Kyrgyzstan	21.1%	...							
Latvia	32.2%	49%							
Lithuania	25.7%	40%							
Luxembourg	30.9%	57%					...		
Malta	24.8%	61%							
Monaco	...	...	...		...		...	...	
Montenegro	...	36%							
Netherlands	29.6%	57%							
Norway	24.9%	56%							
Poland	30.5%	57%							
Portugal	31.7%	61%							
Republic of Moldova	21.6%	8%							
Romania	27.0%	53%							
Russian Federation	43.4%	27%							
San Marino	...	...	...		...		...	...	
Serbia	39.6%	36%							
Slovakia	25.2%	54%							
Slovenia	23.4%	58%							
Spain	29.9%	64%							
Sweden	16.2%	49%							
Switzerland	20.7%	55%							
Tajikistan	...	...					...		
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	...	33%							
Turkey	30.1%	36%					...		
Turkmenistan	...	57%					...	...	
Ukraine	38.2%	14%							
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	28.4%	63%							
Uzbekistan	10.0%	45%							

AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE: AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE OF ADULT DAILY SMOKING (BOTH SEXES COMBINED)	
≥30% of adults are smokers	
20–29.9% of adults are smokers	
15–19.9% of adults are smokers	
<15% of adults are smokers	
...	No comparable data





TAXATION: SHARE OF TOBACCO-SPECIFIC TAXES IN THE PRICE OF A WIDELY CONSUMED BRAND OF CIGARETTES	
≤25%	
26–50%	
51–75%	
>75 %	
...	Data not reported

ADVERTISING BANS: BANS ON ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND SPONSORSHIP HEALTH WARNINGS: HEALTH WARNINGS ON TOBACCO PACKAGES CESSATION PROGRAMS: TREATMENT OF TOBACCO DEPENDENCE	
No policy	
Minimal policy	
Moderate policy	
Complete policy	
...	Data not reported

SMOKE-FREE: POLICY ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS	
Complete absence of smoke-free legislation, or absence of smoke-free legislation covering either health care or educational facilities	
Smoke-free legislation covering both health care and educational facilities, as well as one or two other places or institutions	
Smoke-free legislation covering both health care and educational facilities, as well as three, four or five other places and institutions	
Smoke-free legislation covering all types of places and institutions assessed	
...	Data not reported

ENFORCEMENT*: ENFORCEMENT OF BANS ON ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND SPONSORSHIP; AND SMOKE-FREE POLICY	
	Minimal enforcement (0/10 to 2/10)
	Moderate enforcement (3/10 to 7/10)
	Complete enforcement (8/10 to 10/10)
...	Data not reported/not available
—	Data not required/not applicable

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.

MONITORING: PREVALENCE DATA	
	Recent but not representative data for either adults or youth
	Recent but not representative data for both adults and youth; or recent and representative data for adults but no recent data for youth; or recent and representative data for youth but no recent data for adults
	Recent data for both adults and youth, but missing representative data for either adults or youth
	Minimal requirements met for recent and representative adult and youth data
...	No recent data or no data

# South-East Asia

Table 2.5  
**Summary of MPOWER policy interventions**

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.  
 ... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.




	AGE-STANDARDIZED ADULT SMOKING PREVALENCE	TAXATION	ADVERTISING BANS		SMOKE-FREE POLICIES		HEALTH WARNINGS	CESSATION PROGRAMS	MONITORING
			LEGISLATED	ENFORCED	LEGISLATED	ENFORCED			
Bangladesh	22.3%	50%			—	—			
Bhutan	...	...	...	...					
! Democratic People's Republic of Korea	...	...							
India	13.4%	58%							
Indonesia	31.0%	22%							
Maldives	24.0%	33%							
Myanmar	23.8%	75%			—	—			
Nepal	27.1%	70%			—	—			
Sri Lanka	12.8%	54%							
Thailand	16.1%	79%			—	—			
Timor-Leste	...	...	—	—	—	—			

AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE: AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE OF ADULT DAILY SMOKING (BOTH SEXES COMBINED)	
≥30% of adults are smokers	
20–29.9% of adults are smokers	
15–19.9% of adults are smokers	
<15% of adults are smokers	
...	No comparable data





TAXATION: SHARE OF TOBACCO-SPECIFIC TAXES IN THE PRICE OF A WIDELY CONSUMED BRAND OF CIGARETTES	
≤25%	
26–50%	
51–75%	
>75 %	
...	Data not reported

ADVERTISING BANS: BANS ON ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND SPONSORSHIP HEALTH WARNINGS: HEALTH WARNINGS ON TOBACCO PACKAGES CESSATION PROGRAMS: TREATMENT OF TOBACCO DEPENDENCE	
No policy	
Minimal policy	
Moderate policy	
Complete policy	
...	Data not reported

SMOKE-FREE: POLICY ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS	
Complete absence of smoke-free legislation, or absence of smoke-free legislation covering either health care or educational facilities	
Smoke-free legislation covering both health care and educational facilities, as well as one or two other places or institutions	
Smoke-free legislation covering both health care and educational facilities, as well as three, four or five other places and institutions	
Smoke-free legislation covering all types of places and institutions assessed	
...	Data not reported

ENFORCEMENT*: ENFORCEMENT OF BANS ON ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND SPONSORSHIP; AND SMOKE-FREE POLICY	
	Minimal enforcement (0/10 to 2/10)
	Moderate enforcement (3/10 to 7/10)
	Complete enforcement (8/10 to 10/10)
...	Data not reported/not available
—	Data not required/not applicable

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.

MONITORING: PREVALENCE DATA	
	Recent but not representative data for either adults or youth
	Recent but not representative data for both adults and youth; or recent and representative data for adults but no recent data for youth; or recent and representative data for youth but no recent data for adults
	Recent data for both adults and youth, but missing representative data for either adults or youth
	Minimal requirements met for recent and representative adult and youth data
...	No recent data or no data

# Western Pacific

Table 2.6

## Summary of MPOWER policy interventions

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.  
 ... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.




	AGE-STANDARDIZED ADULT SMOKING PREVALENCE	TAXATION	ADVERTISING BANS		SMOKE-FREE POLICIES		HEALTH WARNINGS	CESSATION PROGRAMS	MONITORING
			LEGISLATED	ENFORCED	LEGISLATED	ENFORCED			
Australia	! 18.7%	53%	■	...	■	—	■	■	■
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	18.0%	9%	■	—	■		...	■	■
China	30.5%	21%	■		■	—	■	■	■
Cook Islands	23.0%	46%	■	...	■	...	■	■	■
Fiji	10.9%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	■
Japan	26.2%	...	■	...	■	—	■	■	■
Kiribati	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	35.3%	32%	■	—	■	—	■	■	■
Malaysia	23.0%	39%	■		■		■	■	■
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	■
Mongolia	24.3%	31%	■		■	—	■	■	■
Nauru	46.7%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	■
New Zealand	22.7%	58%	■		■		■	■	■
! Niue	...	84%	■	—	■	—	■	■	■
Palau	20.7%	...	■	—	■	—	■	■	■
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	■
Philippines	20.1%	41%	■		■		■	■	■
Republic of Korea	27.7%	54%	■		■	—	■	■	■
Samoa	37.3%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	■
Singapore	13.3%	69%	■		■		■	■	■
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tonga	35.9%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	■
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	■
Vanuatu	26.0%	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	■
Viet Nam	! 18.6%	32%	■		■	—	■	■	■

AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE: AGE-STANDARDIZED PREVALENCE OF ADULT DAILY SMOKING (BOTH SEXES COMBINED)	
≥30% of adults are smokers	
20–29.9% of adults are smokers	
15–19.9% of adults are smokers	
<15% of adults are smokers	
...	No comparable data





TAXATION: SHARE OF TOBACCO-SPECIFIC TAXES IN THE PRICE OF A WIDELY CONSUMED BRAND OF CIGARETTES	
≤25%	
26–50%	
51–75%	
>75 %	
...	Data not reported

ADVERTISING BANS: BANS ON ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND SPONSORSHIP HEALTH WARNINGS: HEALTH WARNINGS ON TOBACCO PACKAGES CESSATION PROGRAMS: TREATMENT OF TOBACCO DEPENDENCE	
No policy	
Minimal policy	
Moderate policy	
Complete policy	
...	Data not reported

SMOKE-FREE: POLICY ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS	
Complete absence of smoke-free legislation, or absence of smoke-free legislation covering either health care or educational facilities	
Smoke-free legislation covering both health care and educational facilities, as well as one or two other places or institutions	
Smoke-free legislation covering both health care and educational facilities, as well as three, four or five other places and institutions	
Smoke-free legislation covering all types of places and institutions assessed	
...	Data not reported

ENFORCEMENT*: ENFORCEMENT OF BANS ON ADVERTISING, PROMOTION AND SPONSORSHIP; AND SMOKE-FREE POLICY	
	Minimal enforcement (0/10 to 2/10)
	Moderate enforcement (3/10 to 7/10)
	Complete enforcement (8/10 to 10/10)
...	Data not reported/not available
—	Data not required/not applicable

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.

MONITORING: PREVALENCE DATA	
	Recent but not representative data for either adults or youth
	Recent but not representative data for both adults and youth; or recent and representative data for adults but no recent data for youth; or recent and representative data for youth but no recent data for adults
	Recent data for both adults and youth, but missing representative data for either adults or youth
	Minimal requirements met for recent and representative adult and youth data
...	No recent data or no data

# Africa

**Table 2.1.1**  
**National/federal taxes per pack**  
**and retail price for a pack of 20**  
**cigarettes in Africa**

# Total may be different from the sum of the parts, due to rounding.

... Data not reported/not available.

— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	PRICE OF A 20-CIGARETTE PACK OF MOST WIDELY CONSUMED BRAND		
	IN LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	IN INTERNATIONAL DOLLARS (USD AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY), 2006
Algeria	55.00	DZD	1.61
Angola	50.00	AOA	0.62
Benin	255.00	XOF	1.04
Botswana	12.85	BWP	4.90
Burkina Faso	500.00	XOF	2.77
Burundi	500.00	BIF	3.44
Cameroon	500.00	XAF	2.09
Cape Verde	180.00	CVE	5.78
Central African Republic	385.00	XAF	2.61
Chad	500.00	XOF	2.26
Comoros	1 500.00	KMF	11.75
Congo	425.00	XOF	0.61
Côte d'Ivoire	700.00	XOF	2.41
Democratic Republic of the Congo	300.00	CDF	3.34
Equatorial Guinea	2 000.00	XAF	3.81
Eritrea	20.00	ERN	5.96
Ethiopia	4.00	ETB	3.00
Gabon	800.00	XAF	1.52
Gambia	25.00	GMD	5.47
Ghana	13 500.00	GHC	6.83
Guinea	2 000.00	GNF	2.60
Guinea-Bissau	...	—	...
Kenya	120.00	KES	3.63
Lesotho	20.00	LSL	12.86
Liberia	50.00	LRD	...
Madagascar	1 180.00	MGA	1.86
Malawi	65.00	MWK	2.06
Mali	150.00	XOF	0.73
Mauritania	350.00	MRO	3.86
Mauritius	60.00	MRU	5.15
Mozambique	25.00	MZN	3.50
Namibia	...	—	...
Niger	375.00	XOF	2.36
Nigeria	200.00	NGN	2.31
Rwanda	500.00	RWF	4.29
Sao Tome and Principe	10 000.00	STD	...
Senegal	400.00	XOF	1.89
Seychelles	32.00	SCR	11.59
Sierra Leone	3 500.00	SLL	4.02
South Africa	15.70	ZAR	5.15
Swaziland	15.99	SZL	5.16
Togo	400.00	XOF	3.30
Uganda	2 500.00	UGX	6.67
United Republic of Tanzania	1 000.00	TZS	...
Zambia	6 000.00	ZMK	2.11
Zimbabwe	1 200.00	ZWN	...

IN USD, AT OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATES, 2006	EXCISE TOBACCO TAX AS A % OF PRICE			
	SPECIFIC EXCISE	AD VALOREM EXCISE	IMPORT DUTIES	TOTAL*
0.76	49%	—	—	49%
0.60	—	10%	—	10%
0.49	—	2%	—	2%
2.20	30%	—	—	30%
0.96	12%	—	—	12%
2.75	—	41%	—	41%
0.96	—	20%	—	20%
2.05	—	7%	13%	20%
0.74	—	16%	—	16%
0.96	—	18%	—	18%
3.82	—	71%	—	71%
0.81	—	16%	—	16%
1.34	—	35%	—	35%
0.63	27%	—	—	27%
3.82	—	19%	—	19%
1.30	—	47%	—	47%
0.46	—	32%	—	32%
1.53	—	30%	—	30%
0.88	—	—	15%	15%
1.43	—	55%	—	55%
0.55	—	13%	18%	32%
...	...	...	...	...
1.66	28%	—	—	28%
2.95	28%	—	18%	46%
0.86	—	14%	—	14%
0.55	11%	36%	—	47%
0.55	—	39%	11%	49%
0.29	—	15%	—	15%
1.32	—	8%	18%	26%
1.89	69%	—	—	69%
0.98	—	36%	—	36%
...	...	...	...	...
0.72	—	17%	12%	29%
1.52	—	28%	—	28%
0.91	—	50%	—	50%
0.80	—	17%	36%	52%
0.76	—	21%	—	21%
5.81	44%	6%	29%	79%
1.18	—	20%	—	20%
2.32	32%	—	—	32%
2.36	—	20%	—	20%
0.76	—	15%	—	15%
1.37	—	56%	—	56%
0.80	20%	—	—	20%
1.34	—	46%	—	46%
...	—	34%	—	34%

**Table 2.1.2**  
**Advertising ban at the national/federal level in Africa**

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement/compliance. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.  
 ... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	BAN ON DIRECT ADVERTISING			
	NATIONAL TV AND RADIO	INTERNATIONAL TV AND RADIO	LOCAL MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS	INTERNATIONAL MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS
Algeria	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Angola	No	No	No	No
Benin	Yes	No	Yes	No
Botswana	Yes	No	Yes	No
Burkina Faso	No	No	No	No
Burundi	No	No	No	No
Cameroon	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Cape Verde	Yes	No	Yes	No
Central African Republic	No	No	No	No
Chad	Yes	No	Yes	No
Comoros	Yes	No	Yes	No
Congo	Yes	No	Yes	No
Côte d'Ivoire	Yes	Yes	No	No
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Yes	No	Yes	No
Equatorial Guinea	No	No	No	No
Eritrea	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethiopia	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Gabon	No	No	No	No
Gambia	Yes	No	Yes	No
Ghana	Yes	No	Yes	No
Guinea	Yes	No	Yes	No
Guinea-Bissau	No	No	No	No
Kenya	No	No	No	No
Lesotho	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Liberia	No	No	No	No
Madagascar	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Malawi	No	No	No	No
Mali	Yes	No	Yes	No
Mauritania	No	No	No	No
Mauritius	Yes	No	Yes	No
Mozambique	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Namibia	No	No	No	No
Niger	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Nigeria	No	No	No	No
Rwanda	No	No	No	No
Sao Tome and Principe	No	No	No	No
Senegal	No	No	No	No
Seychelles	Yes	No	Yes	No
Sierra Leone	No	No	No	No
South Africa	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Swaziland	No	No	No	No
Togo	No	No	No	No
Uganda	No	No	No	No
United Republic of Tanzania	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Zambia	No	No	No	No
Zimbabwe	No	No	No	No

# Africa

BILLBOARD AND OUTDOOR ADVERTISING	POINT OF SALE	INTERNET	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF BAN ON DIRECT ADVERTISING*	OTHER SUBNATIONAL BANS ON ADVERTISING
Yes	No	Yes	5	No
No	No	No	—	No
Yes	No	Yes	4	No
Yes	Yes	No	5	Yes
No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	—	No
Yes	No	No	2	No
No	No	No	8	No
No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	1	No
Yes	No	No	3	No
Yes	Yes	No	0	No
No	No	No	0	No
No	No	No	6	No
No	No	No	—	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	10	No
Yes	Yes	No	9	No
No	No	No	—	No
Yes	Yes	No	3	No
No	No	No	...	No
Yes	No	Yes	6	No
No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	—	No
Yes	Yes	No	...	Yes
No	No	No	—	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	10	No
No	No	No	—	No
Yes	No	No	10	No
No	No	No	—	No
Yes	Yes	No	8	No
Yes	No	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	—	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	8	No
No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	—	No
Yes	Yes	No	10	No
No	No	No	—	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	9	Yes
No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	—	No
Yes	Yes	No	2	No
No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	—	No

**Table 2.1.3**  
**Ban on promotion and sponsorship in Africa**

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement/compliance. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.  
 ... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	FREE DISTRIBUTION IN MAIL OR BY OTHER MEANS	PROMOTIONAL DISCOUNTS	NON-TOBACCO PRODUCTS IDENTIFIED WITH TOBACCO BRAND NAMES
Algeria	No	No	No
Angola	No	No	No
Benin	Yes	No	Yes
Botswana	Yes	Yes	Yes
Burkina Faso	No	No	No
Burundi	No	No	No
Cameroon	No	No	No
Cape Verde	No	No	Yes
Central African Republic	No	No	No
Chad	Yes	Yes	Yes
Comoros	Yes	Yes	No
Congo	No	No	No
Côte d'Ivoire	No	No	No
Democratic Republic of the Congo	No	No	No
Equatorial Guinea	No	No	No
Eritrea	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethiopia	No	No	No
Gabon	No	No	No
Gambia	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ghana	No	No	No
Guinea	Yes	Yes	Yes
Guinea-Bissau	No	No	No
Kenya	No	No	No
Lesotho	No	No	No
Liberia	No	No	No
Madagascar	Yes	Yes	Yes
Malawi	No	No	No
Mali	No	No	No
Mauritania	No	No	No
Mauritius	Yes	Yes	Yes
Mozambique	Yes	Yes	Yes
Namibia	No	No	No
Niger	Yes	Yes	Yes
Nigeria	No	No	No
Rwanda	No	No	No
Sao Tome and Principe	No	No	No
Senegal	Yes	No	No
Seychelles	No	No	No
Sierra Leone	No	No	No
South Africa	Yes	Yes	Yes
Swaziland	No	No	No
Togo	No	No	No
Uganda	No	No	No
United Republic of Tanzania	Yes	No	No
Zambia	No	No	No
Zimbabwe	No	No	Yes

# Africa

BRAND NAME OF NON-TOBACCO PRODUCTS USED FOR TOBACCO PRODUCTS	APPEARANCE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS IN TV AND/OR FILMS	SPONSORED EVENTS	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF BAN ON PROMOTION*
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	3
Yes	Yes	Yes	5
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
No	Yes	Yes	...
No	No	No	6
No	No	No	—
Yes	No	Yes	0
No	No	No	2
No	Yes	Yes	5
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	9
No	Yes	Yes	6
No	No	No	—
No	Yes	Yes	3
No	No	No	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	2
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
No	No	Yes	...
No	No	No	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	9
No	No	No	—
No	Yes	No	1
No	No	No	—
Yes	No	Yes	2
Yes	Yes	Yes	...
No	No	No	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	3
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	0
No	No	Yes	10
No	No	No	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	5
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
No	Yes	Yes	2
No	No	No	—
No	No	Yes	5

**Table 2.1.4**  
**Regulation on smoke-free environments in Africa**

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.  
<sup>1</sup> Except universities.  
\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement/compliance. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.  
^ Provincial, state, or local complete ban on tobacco smoking indoors in health care, educational or governmental facilities or workplaces including bars and restaurants.  
... Data not reported/not available.  
— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	HEALTH-CARE FACILITIES	EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES <sup>1</sup>	UNIVERSITIES	GOVERNMENTAL FACILITIES
Algeria	Yes	Yes	No	No
Angola	Yes	No	No	No
Benin	Yes	Yes	No	No
Botswana	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Burkina Faso	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Burundi	No	No	No	No
Cameroon	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Cape Verde	No	No	No	No
Central African Republic	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Chad	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Comoros	Yes	Yes	No	No
Congo	No	No	No	No
Côte d'Ivoire	Yes	Yes	No	No
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Yes	No	No	No
Equatorial Guinea	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Eritrea	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ethiopia	No	No	No	No
Gabon	No	No	No	No
Gambia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ghana	No	No	No	No
Guinea	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Guinea-Bissau	No	No	No	No
Kenya	No	Yes	No	Yes
Lesotho	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Liberia	No	No	No	No
Madagascar	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Malawi	No	No	No	No
Mali	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Mauritania	Yes	No	No	No
Mauritius	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Mozambique	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Namibia	No	No	No	Yes
Niger	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Nigeria	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Rwanda	No	No	No	No
Sao Tome and Principe	No	No	No	No
Senegal	Yes	No	No	No
Seychelles	Yes	Yes	...	Yes
Sierra Leone	No	No	No	No
South Africa	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Swaziland	No	No	No	No
Togo	No	No	No	No
Uganda	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
United Republic of Tanzania	Yes	Yes	...	No
Zambia	Yes	Yes	No	No
Zimbabwe	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

# Africa

INDOOR OFFICES	RESTAURANTS	PUBS AND BARS	OTHER INDOOR WORKPLACES	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF REGULATION ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS*	OTHER SUBNATIONAL MEASURES ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS^
Yes	No	No	Yes	3	No
No	No	No	No	1	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	1	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Yes
Yes	No	No	No	2	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	0	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	1	No
No	No	No	No	0	No
No	No	No	No	4	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	2	No
No	No	No	No	1	No
No	No	No	No	3	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	5	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	3	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	0	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	5	No
No	No	No	No	...	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	3	No
No	No	No	No	—	...
Yes	No	No	Yes	0	No
No	No	No	No	0	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	6	No
Yes	No	No	No	...	No
No	No	No	No	...	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	0	No
Yes	No	No	...	0	Yes
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	0	No
No	No	No	No	7	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	5	Yes
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	6	Yes
No	No	No	...	3	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	...	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	6	No

**Table 2.1.5**  
**Regulation on packaging in Africa**

<sup>2</sup> Including, but not limited to “low tar”, “light”, “ultra light”, or “mild”, in any language.  
... Data not reported/not available.  
— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	BAN ON DECEITFUL TERMS <sup>2</sup>	PERCENTAGE OF PRINCIPAL DISPLAY AREA MANDATED TO BE COVERED BY A HEALTH WARNING	IF THE WARNING IS 30% OR MORE OF THE MAIN DISPLAY AREA...	
			DOES THE LAW MANDATE SPECIFIC WARNINGS?	IF SO, HOW MANY?
Algeria	No	15%	—	—
Angola	No	Not mandated	—	—
Benin	No	30%	Yes	1
Botswana	No	Not mandated	—	—
Burkina Faso	No	Not mandated	—	—
Burundi	No	...	...	...
Cameroon	No	50%	Yes	1
Cape Verde	No	Not mandated	—	—
Central African Republic	No	Not mandated	—	—
Chad	Yes	Not mandated	—	—
Comoros	No	Not mandated	—	—
Congo	No	Not mandated	—	—
Côte d'Ivoire	No	<30%	—	—
Democratic Republic of the Congo	No	30%	Yes	1
Equatorial Guinea	No	Not mandated	—	—
Eritrea	Yes	50%	Yes	5
Ethiopia	No	Not mandated	—	—
Gabon	No	...	...	...
Gambia	No	Not mandated	—	—
Ghana	No	5%	—	—
Guinea	No	Not mandated	—	—
Guinea-Bissau	No	Not mandated	—	—
Kenya	No	Not mandated	—	—
Lesotho	No	...	...	...
Liberia	No	Not mandated	—	—
Madagascar	No	50%	Yes	1
Malawi	No	Not mandated	—	—
Mali	Yes	Not mandated	—	—
Mauritania	No	Not mandated	—	—
Mauritius	No	Not mandated	—	—
Mozambique	Yes	30%	Yes	...
Namibia	No	Not mandated	—	—
Niger	Yes	30%	No	—
Nigeria	No	Not mandated	—	—
Rwanda	No	Not mandated	—	—
Sao Tome and Principe	No	Not mandated	—	—
Senegal	No	Not mandated	—	—
Seychelles	No	Not mandated	—	—
Sierra Leone	No	Not mandated	—	—
South Africa	Yes	37%	Yes	8
Swaziland	No	Not mandated	—	—
Togo	No	Not mandated	—	—
Uganda	No	Not mandated	—	—
United Republic of Tanzania	No	Not mandated	—	—
Zambia	Yes	Not mandated	—	—
Zimbabwe	No	40%	Yes	2

# Africa

DO WARNINGS APPEAR ON EACH PACKAGE AND OUTSIDE PACKAGING?	DO WARNINGS DESCRIBE THE HARMFUL EFFECTS OF TOBACCO?	ARE WARNINGS LARGE, CLEAR, LEGIBLE AND VISIBLE?	ARE THE HEALTH WARNINGS ROTATING?	ARE HEALTH WARNINGS WRITTEN IN THE PRINCIPAL LANGUAGE OF THE COUNTRY?	DO WARNINGS INCLUDE A PICTURE?
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	No	No	No	No	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
...	...	...	...	...	...
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	No	Yes	No	No	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	...	...	Yes	...
—	—	—	—	—	—
No	No	No	No	No	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
No	Yes	Yes	No	No	No

**Table 2.1.6**  
**Support for treatment of tobacco dependence in Africa**

<sup>3</sup> "Pharmacy with Rx" means that a prescription is required.  
<sup>4</sup> "Most" means that availability of service is generally not an obstacle to treatment; "Some" means that low availability of treatment is often an obstacle to treatment.  
 ... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	POPULATION WITH ACCESS TO A TOLL-FREE QUIT LINE	NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY		BUPROPION
		AVAILABLE	PLACE AVAILABLE <sup>3</sup>	AVAILABLE
Algeria	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Angola	No	No	—	No
Benin	No	Yes	Pharmacy	...
Botswana	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	Yes
Burkina Faso	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Burundi	No	No	—	No
Cameroon	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Cape Verde	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	No
Central African Republic	No	No	—	No
Chad	No	No	—	No
Comoros	No	No	—	No
Congo	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Côte d'Ivoire	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Democratic Republic of the Congo	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Equatorial Guinea	No	No	—	No
Eritrea	No	No	—	No
Ethiopia	No	No	—	No
Gabon	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Gambia	No	No	—	No
Ghana	No	No	—	No
Guinea	No	Yes	General store	Yes
Guinea-Bissau	No	No	—	No
Kenya	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Lesotho	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Liberia	No	No	—	No
Madagascar	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Malawi	No	No	—	No
Mali	No	Yes	General store	No
Mauritania	No	No	—	No
Mauritius	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	Yes
Mozambique	No	No	—	No
Namibia	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Niger	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Nigeria	No	Yes	General store	Yes
Rwanda	No	No	—	No
Sao Tome and Principe	No	No	—	No
Senegal	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Seychelles	No	No	—	No
Sierra Leone	No	No	—	No
South Africa	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Swaziland	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Togo	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	No
Uganda	No	No	—	No
United Republic of Tanzania	No	No	—	No
Zambia	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	Yes
Zimbabwe	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	No

PLACE AVAILABLE <sup>3</sup>	IS SMOKING CESSATION SUPPORT AVAILABLE IN...? <sup>4</sup>				
	PRIMARY CARE FACILITIES	HOSPITALS	OFFICES OF HEALTH PROFESSIONALS	COMMUNITY	OTHER
—	No	No	No	No	No
—	No	No	No	No	Yes, in some
...	No	No	No	No	No
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some
—	No	No	Yes, in some	No	No
—	No	No	No	No	No
Pharmacy	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	No	No
—	No	No	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some
—	No	Yes, in some	No	No	...
—	No	No	No	No	...
—	...	...	...	...	...
—	No	No	Yes, in some	No	No
Pharmacy	No	No	No	No	No
Pharmacy	No	No	Yes, in some	No	No
—	No	No	No	No	No
—	No	No	No	No	No
—	No	No	No	No	No
Pharmacy	No	No	No	No	No
—	No	No	No	No	No
—	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	No
Pharmacy	No	No	No	No	...
—	No	No	No	No	No
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	...
—	Yes, in most	Yes, in some	Yes, in most	Yes, in some	Yes, in some
—	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	No	No
—	No	No	Yes, in some	No	...
—	No	No	No	No	No
—	No	No	No	No	No
—	No	No	No	No	No
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	Yes, in some	No	Yes, in some
—	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	No	No	No
—	No	No	No	No	...
General store	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	...
—	No	No	No	No	No
—	No	No	No	No	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some
—	No	Yes, in most	No	No	Yes, in most
—	No	No	No	No	No
Pharmacy	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most
Pharmacy with Rx	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	...
—	No	No	Yes, in some	No	No
—	...	Yes, in some	No	No	Yes, in some
—	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No
—	No	No	No	No	No

**Table 2.1.7**  
**Governmental programmes and agencies dedicated to tobacco control in Africa**

... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	ARE THERE NATIONAL OBJECTIVES ON TOBACCO CONTROL?	IS THERE A NATIONAL AGENCY FOR TOBACCO CONTROL? (IF YES, NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES)	
Algeria	Yes	Yes	2
Angola	No	No	—
Benin	Yes	Yes	1.5
Botswana	Yes	Yes	2
Burkina Faso	No	Yes	...
Burundi	No	No	—
Cameroon	Yes	Yes	9
Cape Verde	No	Yes	1.5
Central African Republic	No	Yes	2
Chad	Yes	Yes	11
Comoros	Yes	Yes	4
Congo	No	No	—
Côte d'Ivoire	Yes	Yes	6.5
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Yes	Yes	30
Equatorial Guinea	No	No	—
Eritrea	Yes	Yes	2
Ethiopia	No	Yes	4
Gabon	No	Yes	2
Gambia	No	Yes	1
Ghana	Yes	Yes	0.5
Guinea	Yes	Yes	5
Guinea-Bissau	No	No	—
Kenya	No	Yes	2
Lesotho	No	Yes	14
Liberia	No	No	—
Madagascar	Yes	Yes	11
Malawi	No	No	—
Mali	No	Yes	1
Mauritania	No	No	—
Mauritius	No	No	—
Mozambique	Yes	No	—
Namibia	No	No	—
Niger	No	Yes	2
Nigeria	Yes	Yes	58
Rwanda	No	Yes	2
Sao Tome and Principe	No	No	—
Senegal	Yes	Yes	8
Seychelles	No	Yes	1
Sierra Leone	No	No	—
South Africa	Yes	Yes	4
Swaziland	No	Yes	1
Togo	Yes	Yes	0.7
Uganda	No	No	—
United Republic of Tanzania	No	No	—
Zambia	No	Yes	5
Zimbabwe	No	Yes	1

# Africa

WHAT IS THE OVERALL NATIONAL BUDGET FOR TOBACCO CONTROL ACTIVITIES?			
IN LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	LOCAL CURRENCY UNIT (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	IN USD, AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY, 2006	IN USD, AT OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATES, 2006
0	DZD	0	0
0	AOA	0	0
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
16 288 000	XOF	90 184	31 150
0	BIF	0	0
0	XAF	0	0
1 571 625	CVE	50 431	17 880
8 400 000	XAF	56 930	16 065
52 560 000	XOF	238 036	100 518
8 700 000	KMF	68 123	22 185
0	XAF	0	0
27 740 000	XOF	95 351	53 051
0	CDF	0	0
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
0	GMD	0	0
250 000 000	GHC	126 548	257 059
0	GNF	0	0
...	—	...	...
30 000	USD	...	30 000
41 500	LSL	26 680	6 130
...	—	...	...
34 306 000	MGA	54 024	16 014
...	—	...	...
3 000 000	XOF	14 670	5 737
...	—	...	...
355 000	MUR	30 491	11 199
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
18 000 000	XOF	113 450	34 424
55 000 000	NGN	635 531	418 984
38 400 000	RWF	329 784	69 602
...	—	...	...
50 000 000	XOF	236 071	95 622
20 000	USD	...	20 000
...	—	...	...
1 500 000	ZAR	492 392	221 566
...	—	...	...
20 000 000	XOF	165 100	38 249
2 000 000	UGX	5 334	1 092
14 000 000	TZS	...	11 183
6 057	USD	...	6 057
0	ZWN	0	0

## NOTES TO APPENDIX II (AFRICA)

Eritrea	Smoke-free environments: Following consultation and data review, it appears that legislation allows for designated smoking areas in restaurants; the country answer was tentatively changed.
Ghana	Tobacco taxes: The price of a 20-cigarette pack of Marlboro brand is presented here rather than the price of the most popular local brand.
Mozambique	Treatment of tobacco dependence: The country did not specify whether treatment of tobacco dependence was available in "some" or "most" hospitals, offices of health professionals and communities. It was assumed that treatment of tobacco dependence was available in "some" of these places rather than in "most."
Senegal	Advertising, promotion and sponsorship: Although Senegal does not have a full ban on product placement in TV and films, product placement is banned in TV and films for youth audiences.
Seychelles	Tobacco taxes: Calculation includes a profit margin and will tend to underestimate the share of tobacco taxes in the price of the pack relative to other countries.
South Africa	Tobacco taxes: Source for the price of cigarettes is Economist Intelligence Unit.

# The Americas

Table 2.2.1

## National/federal taxes per pack and retail price for a pack of 20 cigarettes in the Americas

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.

# Total may be different from the sum of the parts, due to rounding.

... Data not reported/not available.

— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	PRICE OF A 20-CIGARETTE PACK OF MOST WIDELY CONSUMED BRAND		
	IN LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	IN INTERNATIONAL DOLLARS (USD AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY), 2006
Antigua and Barbuda	5.50	XCD	2.52
Argentina	3.40	ARA	3.21
Bahamas	3.75	BSD	...
Barbados	5.25	BBD	...
Belize	7.00	BZD	6.39
Bolivia	5.00	BOP	1.56
Brazil	1.75	BRL	1.29
Canada	8.35	CAD	6.71
Chile	1 000.00	CLP	2.69
Colombia	1 500.00	COP	1.70
Costa Rica	500.00	CRC	2.16
! Cuba	7.00	CUP	...
Dominica	3.63	XCD	2.27
Dominican Republic	76.00	DOP	6.31
Ecuador	1.50	USD	...
El Salvador	1.35	SVC	2.85
Grenada	3.75	XCD	2.47
Guatemala	10.00	GTQ	2.31
Guyana	100.00	GYD	2.04
Haiti	500.00	HTG	...
Honduras	20.00	HNL	3.07
Jamaica	291.25	JMD	5.06
Mexico	16.00	MXN	2.10
Nicaragua	14.59	NIC	3.32
Panama	1.50	USD	2.41
Paraguay	1 000.00	PYG	0.59
Peru	3.80	PEN	2.34
Saint Kitts and Nevis	8.00	XCD	4.27
Saint Lucia	3.00	XCD	1.53
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	3.30	XCD	2.20
Suriname	4.00	SRG	3.45
Trinidad and Tobago	12.00	TTD	2.13
United States of America	3.89	USD	3.89
Uruguay	35.00	UYU	2.86
Venezuela	3 200.00	VEB	1.66

IN USD, AT OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATES, 2006	EXCISE TOBACCO TAX AS A % OF PRICE			
	SPECIFIC EXCISE	AD VALOREM EXCISE	IMPORT DUTIES	TOTAL#
2.04	...	...	...	...
1.11	—	61%	—	61%
3.75	...	...	...	...
2.63	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...
0.62	—	30%	—	30%
0.81	32%	—	—	32%
7.39	20%	—	—	20%
1.89	—	60%	—	60%
0.64	—	36%	—	36%
0.98	—	45%	—	45%
...	22%	—	—	22%
1.34	12%	7%	—	19%
2.28	...	...	...	...
1.50	—	47%	—	47%
0.15	7%	26%	—	33%
1.39	...	...	...	...
1.32	—	47%	—	47%
0.50	—	32%	32%	64%
...	...	...	...	...
1.06	—	19%	—	19%
4.68	16%	15%	24%	54%
1.47	51%	13%	—	64%
0.83	—	27%	—	27%
1.50	—	22%	—	22%
0.16	—	10%	—	10%
1.16	—	19%	—	19%
2.96	—	—	13%	13%
1.11	...	...	...	...
1.22	2%	—	—	2%
1.46	—	38%	19%	57%
1.90	7%	—	28%	35%
3.89	10%	—	—	10%
1.45	—	70%	—	70%
1.49	—	38%	—	38%

**Table 2.2.2**  
**Advertising ban at the national/federal level in the Americas**

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement/compliance. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.

... Data not reported/not available.

— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	BAN ON DIRECT ADVERTISING		
	NATIONAL TV AND RADIO	INTERNATIONAL TV AND RADIO	LOCAL MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS
Antigua and Barbuda	No	No	No
Argentina	No	No	No
Bahamas	Yes	No	Yes
Barbados	No	No	No
Belize	No	No	No
Bolivia	No	No	No
Brazil	Yes	No	Yes
Canada	Yes	No	No
Chile	Yes	Yes	Yes
Colombia	No	No	No
Costa Rica	No	No	No
! Cuba	No	No	No
Dominica	No	No	No
Dominican Republic	No	No	No
Ecuador	No	No	No
El Salvador	No	No	No
Grenada	No	No	No
Guatemala	No	No	No
Guyana	No	No	No
Haiti	No	No	No
Honduras	No	No	No
Jamaica	Yes	No	No
Mexico	Yes	No	No
Nicaragua	No	No	No
Panama	No	No	No
Paraguay	No	No	No
Peru	Yes	No	No
Saint Kitts and Nevis	No	No	No
Saint Lucia	No	No	No
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	No	No	No
Suriname	No	No	No
Trinidad and Tobago	No	No	No
United States of America	Yes	No	No
Uruguay	No	No	No
Venezuela	Yes	Yes	No

# The Americas

INTERNATIONAL MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS	BILLBOARD AND OUTDOOR ADVERTISING	POINT OF SALE	INTERNET	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF BAN ON DIRECT ADVERTISING*	OTHER SUBNATIONAL BANS ON ADVERTISING
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	No	...	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	...	...	No
No	No	No	No	—	Yes
No	Yes	No	Yes	10	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	No
Yes	Yes	No	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	9	...
No	No	No	No	9	...
No	No	No	...	...	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	6	Yes
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	...

**Table 2.2.3**  
**Ban on promotion and sponsorship in the Americas**

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement/compliance. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.  
 ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.  
 ... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	FREE DISTRIBUTION IN MAIL OR BY OTHER MEANS	PROMOTIONAL DISCOUNTS	NON-TOBACCO PRODUCTS IDENTIFIED WITH TOBACCO BRAND NAMES
Antigua and Barbuda	No	No	No
Argentina	No	No	No
Bahamas	Yes	Yes	Yes
Barbados	No	No	No
Belize	...	...	No
Bolivia	No	No	No
Brazil	Yes	No	Yes
Canada	Yes	No	No
Chile	Yes	Yes	Yes
Colombia	No	No	No
Costa Rica	No	No	Yes
! Cuba	No	No	No
Dominica	No	No	No
Dominican Republic	No	No	No
Ecuador	No	No	No
El Salvador	No	No	No
Grenada	No	No	No
Guatemala	Yes	No	No
Guyana	No	No	No
Haiti	No	No	No
Honduras	No	No	No
Jamaica	No	No	No
Mexico	No	No	No
Nicaragua	No	No	No
Panama	No	No	No
Paraguay	No	No	No
Peru	No	No	No
Saint Kitts and Nevis	No	No	No
Saint Lucia	No	No	No
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	No	No	No
Suriname	No	No	No
Trinidad and Tobago	No	No	No
United States of America	No	No	No
Uruguay	No	No	No
Venezuela	Yes	Yes	Yes



**Table 2.2.4**  
**Regulation on smoke-free**  
**environments in the Americas**

- <sup>1</sup> Except universities.  
<sup>\*</sup> Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement/ compliance. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.  
<sup>^</sup> Provincial, state, or local complete ban on tobacco smoking indoors in health care, educational or governmental facilities or workplaces including bars and restaurants.  
<sup>!</sup> Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.  
... Data not reported/not available.  
— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	HEALTH-CARE FACILITIES	EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES <sup>1</sup>	UNIVERSITIES	GOVERNMENTAL FACILITIES
Antigua and Barbuda	No	No	No	No
Argentina	No	No	No	No
Bahamas	No	No	No	No
Barbados	No	No	No	No
Belize	No	...	No	...
Bolivia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Brazil	No	No	No	No
Canada	No	No	No	No
Chile	Yes	Yes	No	No
Colombia	No	No	No	No
Costa Rica	No	Yes	No	No
<sup>!</sup> Cuba	No	Yes	Yes	No
Dominica	No	No	No	No
Dominican Republic	No	Yes	Yes	No
Ecuador	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
El Salvador	Yes	No	No	No
Grenada	No	No	No	No
Guatemala	Yes	No	No	Yes
Guyana	Yes	No	No	No
Haiti	No	No	No	No
Honduras	No	Yes	Yes	Yes
Jamaica	No	No	No	No
Mexico	No	No	No	No
Nicaragua	Yes	No	No	No
Panama	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Paraguay	Yes	Yes	No	No
Peru	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Saint Kitts and Nevis	No	No	No	No
Saint Lucia	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	No	No	No	No
Suriname	No	No	No	No
Trinidad and Tobago	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
United States of America	No	No	No	No
Uruguay	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Venezuela	Yes	Yes	No	No

# The Americas

INDOOR OFFICES	RESTAURANTS	PUBS AND BARS	OTHER INDOOR WORKPLACES	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF REGULATION ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS*	OTHER SUBNATIONAL MEASURES ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS^
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
...	No	No	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	No	2	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	Yes
No	No	No	No	10	...
No	No	No	No	—	Yes
No	No	No	Yes	7	...
No	No	No	No	5	No
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	Yes	...	No
No	Yes	No	Yes	...	...
...	No	No	No	4	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	4	...
No	No	No	No	...	No
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	2	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	6	...
No	No	No	No	5	...
No	No	No	No	5	...
No	No	No	No	5	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	...	...
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	7	...
No	No	No	No	—	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	No
No	No	No	Yes	...	...

**Table 2.2.5**  
**Regulation on packaging in the Americas**

<sup>2</sup> Including, but not limited to “low tar”, “light”, “ultra light”, or “mild”, in any language.

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.

... Data not reported/not available.

— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	BAN ON DECEITFUL TERMS <sup>2</sup>	PERCENTAGE OF PRINCIPAL DISPLAY AREA MANDATED TO BE COVERED BY A HEALTH WARNING	IF THE WARNING IS 30% OR MORE OF THE MAIN DISPLAY AREA...	
			DOES THE LAW MANDATE SPECIFIC WARNINGS?	IF SO, HOW MANY?
Antigua and Barbuda	No	Not mandated	—	—
Argentina	No	Not mandated	—	—
Bahamas	No	Not mandated	—	—
Barbados	No	Not mandated	—	—
Belize	No	Not mandated	—	—
Bolivia	No	Not mandated	—	—
Brazil	Yes	50%	Yes	10
Canada	Yes	50%	Yes	16
Chile	Yes	50%	Yes	1
Colombia	No	10%	—	—
Costa Rica	No	Not mandated	—	—
! Cuba	Yes	30%	Yes	4
Dominica	No	Not mandated	—	—
Dominican Republic	No	Not mandated	—	—
Ecuador	No	40%	Yes	3
El Salvador	No	Not mandated	—	—
Grenada	No	Not mandated	—	—
Guatemala	No	25%	—	—
Guyana	No	50%	Yes	1
Haiti	No	Not mandated	—	—
Honduras	No	20%	—	—
Jamaica	Yes	33%	Yes	12
Mexico	No	25%	—	—
Nicaragua	No	25%	—	—
Panama	No	50%	Yes	1
Paraguay	No	Not mandated	—	—
Peru	Yes	25%	—	—
Saint Kitts and Nevis	No	Not mandated	—	—
Saint Lucia	No	Not mandated	—	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	No	Not mandated	—	—
Suriname	No	Not mandated	—	—
Trinidad and Tobago	No	Not mandated	—	—
United States of America	No	Not mandated	—	—
Uruguay	Yes	50%	Yes	8
Venezuela	Yes	33%	Yes	10



**Table 2.2.6**  
**Support for treatment of tobacco dependence in the Americas**

<sup>3</sup> "Pharmacy with Rx" means that a prescription is required.  
<sup>4</sup> "Most" means that availability of service is generally not an obstacle to treatment; "Some" means that low availability of treatment is often an obstacle to treatment.  
 ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.  
 . . . Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	POPULATION WITH ACCESS TO A TOLL-FREE QUIT LINE	NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY		BUPROPION
		AVAILABLE	PLACE AVAILABLE <sup>3</sup>	AVAILABLE
Antigua and Barbuda	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Argentina	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Bahamas	No	Yes	General store	Yes
Barbados	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Belize	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Bolivia	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Brazil	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Canada	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Chile	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	Yes
Colombia	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Costa Rica	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
! Cuba	Yes	No	—	No
Dominica	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Dominican Republic	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	No
Ecuador	No	No	—	Yes
El Salvador	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	Yes
Grenada	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	Yes
Guatemala	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	Yes
Guyana	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Haiti	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	No
Honduras	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Jamaica	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Mexico	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Nicaragua	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	No
Panama	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Paraguay	No	No	—	Yes
Peru	No	Yes	General store	Yes
Saint Kitts and Nevis	No	Yes	Pharmacy	. . .
Saint Lucia	No	. . .	. . .	. . .
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	No
Suriname	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Trinidad and Tobago	. . .	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
United States of America	Yes	Yes	General store	Yes
Uruguay	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Venezuela	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes

## The Americas

PLACE AVAILABLE <sup>3</sup>	IS SMOKING CESSATION SUPPORT AVAILABLE IN...? <sup>4</sup>				
	PRIMARY CARE FACILITIES	HOSPITALS	OFFICES OF HEALTH PROFESSIONALS	COMMUNITY	OTHER
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	Yes, in some	No	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	...
—	No	No	No	No	...
—	No	No	No	No	...
—	No	No	Yes, in some	No	No
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in most
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	Yes, in some
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	...
Pharmacy	No	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some
—	Yes, in most	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	No	Yes, in some	...
—	No	No	Yes, in most	No	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	No
Pharmacy with Rx	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	Yes, in some
—	No	No	No	No	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	Yes, in some
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in most	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No
—	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	No	No
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	No	Yes, in some	No	No
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No
...	No	No	No	No	No
...	No	No	Yes, in some	No	...
—	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in most	Yes, in some	...
—	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in some	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	Yes, in some	No	No
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	Yes, in some

**Table 2.2.7**  
**Governmental programmes and agencies dedicated to tobacco control in the Americas**

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.  
 ... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	ARE THERE NATIONAL OBJECTIVES ON TOBACCO CONTROL?	IS THERE A NATIONAL AGENCY FOR TOBACCO CONTROL? (IF YES, NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES)?	
Antigua and Barbuda	No	No	—
Argentina	Yes	Yes	13
Bahamas	No	No	—
Barbados	No	Yes	0
Belize	Yes	Yes	2.5
Bolivia	Yes	Yes	2
Brazil	Yes	Yes	30.5
Canada	Yes	Yes	179
Chile	No	Yes	1.75
Colombia	No	Yes	...
Costa Rica	Yes	Yes	...
! Cuba	Yes	Yes	3
Dominica	No	Yes	3
Dominican Republic	No	No	—
Ecuador	No	Yes	2
El Salvador	Yes	Yes	...
Grenada	No	Yes	...
Guatemala	Yes	Yes	3
Guyana	No	Yes	...
Haiti	No	Yes	0
Honduras	No	Yes	...
Jamaica	Yes	Yes	2.8
Mexico	Yes	Yes	...
Nicaragua	Yes	Yes	...
Panama	Yes	Yes	...
Paraguay	Yes	Yes	6
Peru	Yes	Yes	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	No	No	—
Saint Lucia	No	No	—
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	No	No	—
Suriname	Yes	Yes	...
Trinidad and Tobago	No	No	—
United States of America	Yes	Yes	...
Uruguay	Yes	Yes	6
Venezuela	Yes	Yes	3

**NOTES TO APPENDIX II (THE AMERICAS)**

<b>Argentina</b>	Smoke-free environments: Although Argentina lacks smoke-free legislation at the national level, an estimated 20% of Argentinians live in completely smoke-free jurisdictions as a result of sub national laws.	<b>Canada</b>	Health warnings: Despite wide and diversified use of many pictorial warnings in Canada, rotation of warnings is not specifically mentioned in the law.  Tobacco taxes: Tax data includes only federal taxes on tobacco. Calculation of the share of taxes as a percent of price includes the federal excise tax of 16.41 CAD per 200 cigarettes. Including provincial taxes in the calculation would result in taxes covering approximately 75% of the pack price.  Smoke-free environments: Although Canada lacks smoke-free legislation at the national level, over 90 % of the Canadian population live in completely smoke-free jurisdictions as a result of sub national laws. The Canadian Federal government does not have the power to pass smoke-free legislation in all public places.  Treatment of tobacco dependence: Although Canada lacks universal provision of treatment of tobacco dependence at the national level, many provinces offer support for treatment locally.
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## The Americas

WHAT IS THE OVERALL NATIONAL BUDGET FOR TOBACCO CONTROL ACTIVITIES?			
IN LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	LOCAL CURRENCY UNIT (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	IN USD, AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY, 2006	IN USD, AT OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATES, 2006
...	—	...	...
867 000	USD	...	867 000
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
12 400	USD	...	12 400
...	—	...	...
10 000 000	BRL	7 355 005	4 608 295
72 600 000	CAD	58 321 212	64 247 788
414 000 000	CLP	1 114 541	780 720
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
0	DOP	0	0
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
6 417 253	JMD	111 589	103 039
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
209 000 000	PYG	123 766	33 830
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
10 000 000 000	VRB	5 192 424	4 657 662

### NOTES TO APPENDIX II (THE AMERICAS)

<b>Guyana</b>	Treatment of tobacco dependence: The country did not specify whether treatment of tobacco dependence was available in "some" or "most" hospitals. It was assumed that treatment of tobacco dependence was available only in "some" and not in "most" hospitals.	<b>Uruguay</b>	Advertising, promotion and sponsorship: Although the free distribution of tobacco products is not banned in general, there is a ban on the free distribution of tobacco products to minors (defined as those under 18 years old).
<b>Mexico</b>	Tobacco taxes: Source for the price of cigarettes is Economist Intelligence Unit. Excise tobacco tax as a share of price was calculated by the Instituto Nacional de Salud Pública de México.	<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>	Full-time equivalent employees in tobacco control: While response was not required, Trinidad and Tobago reports 3.5 full-time equivalent staff working in the national tobacco control programme.
<b>Panama</b>	Advertising, promotion and sponsorship: Although some forms of outdoor advertising for tobacco products are not banned, advertising on billboards is banned.		
<b>United States</b>	Tobacco taxes: Tax data includes only federal taxes on tobacco. Including state level taxes in the calculation would result in a significantly higher share of taxes in pack price for many states.		

# Eastern Mediterranean

**Table 2.3.1**  
**National/federal taxes per pack and retail price for a pack of 20 cigarettes in the Eastern Mediterranean**

- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
- # Total may be different from the sum of the parts, due to rounding.
- ... Data not reported/not available.
- Data not required/not applicable.
- > Refers to a territory.

COUNTRY	PRICE OF A 20-CIGARETTE PACK OF MOST WIDELY CONSUMED BRAND		
	IN LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	IN INTERNATIONAL DOLLARS (USD AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY), 2006
Afghanistan	60.00	AFN	...
Bahrain	1.50	USD	...
Djibouti	100.00	DJF	1.37
Egypt	2.50	EGP	1.42
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	5 500.00	IRR	1.59
Iraq	3 500.00	IQD	...
Jordan	1.25	JOD	4.16
Kuwait	0.45	KWD	1.27
Lebanon	750.00	LBP	0.50
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	1.00	LYD	...
Morocco	17.50	MAD	5.32
Oman	0.60	OMR	...
Pakistan	15.25	PKR	0.80
Qatar	6.00	QAR	...
! Saudi Arabia	5.00	SAR	1.65
! Somalia	0.40	SOS	...
Sudan	5.00	SDG	5.38
Syrian Arab Republic	30.00	SYR	1.30
Tunisia	1.65	TND	3.72
! United Arab Emirates	1.50	AED	0.36
West Bank and Gaza Strip>	2.50	USD	...
Yemen	130.00	YER	0.74

**Table 2.3.2**  
**Advertising ban at the national/federal level in the Eastern Mediterranean**

COUNTRY	BAN ON DIRECT ADVERTISING		
	NATIONAL TV AND RADIO	INTERNATIONAL TV AND RADIO	LOCAL MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS
Afghanistan	Yes	No	Yes
Bahrain	Yes	No	No
Djibouti	Yes	Yes	Yes
Egypt	Yes	Yes	Yes
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Yes	Yes	Yes
Iraq	Yes	Yes	Yes
Jordan	Yes	No	Yes
Kuwait	Yes	No	Yes
Lebanon	No	No	No
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Yes	No	Yes
Morocco	Yes	Yes	Yes
Oman	No	No	No
Pakistan	No	No	No
Qatar	Yes	No	Yes
! Saudi Arabia	Yes	No	Yes
! Somalia	No	No	No
Sudan	Yes	No	Yes
Syrian Arab Republic	Yes	Yes	Yes
Tunisia	Yes	Yes	Yes
! United Arab Emirates	Yes	No	Yes
West Bank and Gaza Strip>	Yes	Yes	No
Yemen	Yes	Yes	Yes

IN USD, AT OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATES, 2006	EXCISE TOBACCO TAX AS A % OF PRICE			
	SPECIFIC EXCISE	AD VALOREM EXCISE	IMPORT DUTIES	TOTAL <sup>#</sup>
1.21	—	—	9%	9%
1.50	35%	32%	—	68%
0.56	—	29%	18%	47%
0.43	58%	—	—	58%
0.60	—	10%	—	10%
2.38	—	—	29%	29%
1.79	18%	20%	—	39%
1.55	—	32%	36%	68%
0.50	—	48%	—	48%
0.76	—	2%	—	2%
1.99	—	50%	—	50%
1.58	—	—	50%	50%
0.25	...	...	...	...
1.65	33%	—	33%	67%
1.34	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...
2.30	...	...	...	...
2.67	—	25%	—	25%
1.24	...	...	...	...
0.41	...	...	...	...
2.50	...	...	...	...
0.68	—	47%	—	47%

INTERNATIONAL MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS	BILLBOARD AND OUTDOOR ADVERTISING	POINT OF SALE	INTERNET	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF BAN ON DIRECT ADVERTISING*	OTHER SUBNATIONAL BANS ON ADVERTISING
No	Yes	No	No	5	Yes
No	No	No	No	5	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	No
Yes	Yes	No	No	10	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	0	No
No	Yes	Yes	No	10	No
No	Yes	Yes	No	5	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	Yes	No	No	6	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	No	9	No
Yes	Yes	No	No	5	Yes
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	Yes	Yes	No	9	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	No
Yes	Yes	No	No	8	No
No	Yes	Yes	No	9	Yes
No	No	No	No	2	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	3	No

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement/compliance. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.  
! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.  
... Data not reported/not available.  
— Data not required/not applicable.  
> Refers to a territory.

**Table 2.3.3**  
**Ban on promotion and sponsorship in the Eastern Mediterranean**

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement/compliance. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.  
 ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.  
 ... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.  
 > Refers to a territory.

COUNTRY	FREE DISTRIBUTION IN MAIL OR BY OTHER MEANS	PROMOTIONAL DISCOUNTS	NON-TOBACCO PRODUCTS IDENTIFIED WITH TOBACCO BRAND NAMES
Afghanistan	No	No	No
Bahrain	No	No	No
Djibouti	Yes	Yes	Yes
Egypt	Yes	No	Yes
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Yes	Yes	Yes
Iraq	No	No	No
Jordan	Yes	Yes	Yes
Kuwait	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lebanon	No	No	No
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	No	No	No
Morocco	Yes	No	No
Oman	No	No	No
Pakistan	Yes	No	No
Qatar	Yes	Yes	Yes
! Saudi Arabia	Yes	Yes	Yes
! Somalia	No	No	No
Sudan	Yes	Yes	Yes
Syrian Arab Republic	Yes	Yes	Yes
Tunisia	Yes	Yes	Yes
! United Arab Emirates	Yes	Yes	Yes
West Bank and Gaza Strip>	No	No	No
Yemen	Yes	Yes	Yes

**Table 2.3.4**  
**Regulation on smoke-free environments in the Eastern Mediterranean**

COUNTRY	HEALTH-CARE FACILITIES	EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES <sup>1</sup>	UNIVERSITIES	GOVERNMENTAL FACILITIES
Afghanistan	No	No	No	No
Bahrain	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Djibouti	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Egypt	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Iraq	No	No	No	No
Jordan	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Kuwait	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Lebanon	No	No	No	No
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Morocco	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Oman	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Pakistan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Qatar	No	No	No	No
! Saudi Arabia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
! Somalia	No	No	...	Yes
Sudan	No	Yes	No	No
Syrian Arab Republic	No	No	No	No
Tunisia	No	No	No	No
! United Arab Emirates	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
West Bank and Gaza Strip>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Yemen	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

## Eastern Mediterranean

BRAND NAME OF NON-TOBACCO PRODUCTS USED FOR TOBACCO PRODUCTS	APPEARANCE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS IN TV AND/OR FILMS	SPONSORED EVENTS	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF BAN ON PROMOTION*
No	Yes	No	1
No	No	Yes	6
Yes	Yes	Yes	5
No	No	Yes	10
Yes	Yes	Yes	10
No	Yes	No	0
Yes	Yes	Yes	9
Yes	Yes	Yes	9
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
No	Yes	Yes	...
No	No	No	—
No	Yes	Yes	4
Yes	Yes	Yes	8
Yes	Yes	No	5
No	No	No	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	1
Yes	No	Yes	10
Yes	Yes	Yes	8
Yes	Yes	Yes	4
No	No	No	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	5

INDOOR OFFICES	RESTAURANTS	PUBS AND BARS	OTHER INDOOR WORKPLACES	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF REGULATION ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS*	OTHER SUBNATIONAL MEASURES ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS^
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	3	No
Yes	No	No	No	0	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	3	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	No	No	No	4	Yes
Yes	Yes	No	Yes	5	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	No	—	No	1	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	No	8	No
Yes	Yes	—	Yes	2	Yes
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	...	No	0	Yes
Yes	No	No	No	3	No
No	No	No	Yes	0	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	...	—	No
Yes	No	No	No	3	No
Yes	Yes	No	No	1	No
Yes	Yes	No	No	2	No

<sup>1</sup> Except universities.

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement/compliance. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.

^ Provincial, state, or local complete ban on tobacco smoking indoors in health care, educational or governmental facilities or workplaces including bars and restaurants.

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.

... Data not reported/not available.

— Data not required/not applicable.

> Refers to a territory.

**Table 2.3.5**  
**Regulation on packaging in the Eastern Mediterranean**

<sup>2</sup> Including, but not limited to “low tar”, “light”, “ultra light”, or “mild”, in any language.

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.

... Data not reported/not available.

— Data not required/not applicable.

> Refers to a territory.

COUNTRY	BAN ON DECEITFUL TERMS <sup>2</sup>	PERCENTAGE OF PRINCIPAL DISPLAY AREA MANDATED TO BE COVERED BY A HEALTH WARNING	IF THE WARNING IS 30% OR MORE OF THE MAIN DISPLAY AREA...	
			DOES THE LAW MANDATE SPECIFIC WARNINGS?	IF SO, HOW MANY?
Afghanistan	No	Not mandated	—	—
Bahrain	No	Not mandated	—	—
Djibouti	Yes	50%	Yes	1
Egypt	Yes	50%	Yes	1
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Yes	50%	Yes	...
Iraq	No	Not mandated	—	—
Jordan	No	30%	Yes	1
Kuwait	No	Not mandated	—	—
Lebanon	No	15%	—	—
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	No	25%	—	—
Morocco	No	1%	—	—
Oman	No	Not mandated	—	—
Pakistan	No	30%	Yes	1
Qatar	Yes	30%	Yes	4
! Saudi Arabia	No	Not mandated	—	—
! Somalia	No	Not mandated	—	—
Sudan	No	30%	Yes	...
Syrian Arab Republic	Yes	30%	Yes	1
Tunisia	Yes	5%	—	—
! United Arab Emirates	No	Not mandated	—	—
West Bank and Gaza Strip>	No	20%	—	—
Yemen	No	33%	No	—

# Eastern Mediterranean

DO WARNINGS APPEAR ON EACH PACKAGE AND OUTSIDE PACKAGING?	DO WARNINGS DESCRIBE THE HARMFUL EFFECTS OF TOBACCO?	ARE WARNINGS LARGE, CLEAR, LEGIBLE AND VISIBLE?	ARE THE HEALTH WARNINGS ROTATING?	ARE HEALTH WARNINGS WRITTEN IN THE PRINCIPAL LANGUAGE OF THE COUNTRY?	DO WARNINGS INCLUDE A PICTURE?
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	No	No	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
No	Yes	No	No	Yes	No

## NOTES APPENDIX II (EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN)

<b>Afghanistan</b>	Tobacco taxes: The price of a 20-cigarette pack of Marlboro brand is presented here rather than the price of the most popular local brand.	<b>Iraq</b>	Tobacco taxes: The price of a 20-cigarette pack of Marlboro brand is presented here rather than the price of the most popular local brand.
<b>Bahrain</b>	Tobacco taxes: The price of a 20-cigarette pack of Marlboro brand is presented here rather than the price of the most popular local brand.	<b>Jordan</b>	Tobacco taxes: The price of a 20-cigarette pack of Marlboro brand is presented here rather than the price of the most popular local brand.
<b>Djibouti</b>	Tobacco taxes: The price of a 20-cigarette pack of Marlboro brand is presented here rather than the price of the most popular local brand.	<b>Kuwait</b>	Tobacco taxes: The price of a 20-cigarette pack of Marlboro brand is presented here rather than the price of the most popular local brand.
<b>Egypt</b>	Health warnings: At the time of printing, a law requiring pictorial warnings on cigarette packages had been approved by the government but had not been implemented.	<b>Oman</b>	Tobacco taxes: The price of a 20-cigarette pack of Marlboro brand is presented here rather than the price of the most popular local brand.
<b>Iran</b>	Health warnings: At the time of printing, a law requiring pictorial warnings on cigarette packages had been approved by the government but had not been fully implemented.  Smoke-free environments: Iran's comprehensive smoke-free legislation was recently enacted; implementation and enforcement are underway but not yet optimized.  Full-time equivalent employees in tobacco control: In addition to the 10 full-time equivalent employees, there are some 5 000 inspectors with additional health duties.	<b>Qatar</b>	Tobacco taxes: The price of a 20-cigarette pack of Marlboro brand is presented here rather than the price of the most popular local brand.
		<b>Saudi Arabia</b>	Tobacco taxes: The price of a 20-cigarette pack of Marlboro brand is presented here rather than the price of the most popular local brand.
		<b>Somalia</b>	Tobacco taxes: The price of a 20-cigarette pack of Marlboro brand is presented here rather than the price of the most popular local brand.
		<b>Sudan</b>	Tobacco taxes: The price of a 20-cigarette pack of Marlboro brand is presented here rather than the price of the most popular local brand.  Treatment of tobacco dependence: The country did not specify whether treatment of tobacco dependence was available in "some" or "most" primary care facilities. It was assumed that treatment of tobacco dependence was available only in "some" and not in "most" such facilities.

**Table 2.3.6**  
**Support for treatment of tobacco dependence in the Eastern Mediterranean**

<sup>3</sup> "Pharmacy with Rx" means that a prescription is required.  
<sup>4</sup> "Most" means that availability of service is generally not an obstacle to treatment; "Some" means that low availability of treatment is often an obstacle to treatment.  
 ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.  
 . . Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.  
 > Refers to a territory.

COUNTRY	POPULATION WITH ACCESS TO A TOLL-FREE QUIT LINE	NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY	
		AVAILABLE	PLACE AVAILABLE <sup>3</sup>
Afghanistan	No	Yes	Pharmacy
Bahrain	No	Yes	. . .
Djibouti	No	Yes	Pharmacy
Egypt	No	Yes	Pharmacy
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	No	Yes	Pharmacy
Iraq	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx
Jordan	No	Yes	Pharmacy
Kuwait	No	Yes	Pharmacy
Lebanon	No	Yes	Pharmacy
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	No	No	—
Morocco	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx
Oman	No	Yes	Pharmacy
Pakistan	No	No	—
Qatar	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx
! Saudi Arabia	No	No	—
! Somalia	No	No	—
Sudan	No	No	—
Syrian Arab Republic	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx
Tunisia	No	Yes	Pharmacy
! United Arab Emirates	No	Yes	Pharmacy
West Bank and Gaza Strip <sup>&gt;</sup>	No	Yes	Pharmacy
Yemen	No	No	—

**Table 2.3.7**  
**Governmental programmes and agencies dedicated to tobacco control in the Eastern Mediterranean**

COUNTRY	ARE THERE NATIONAL OBJECTIVES ON TOBACCO CONTROL?	IS THERE A NATIONAL AGENCY FOR TOBACCO CONTROL? (IF YES, NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES)?	
Afghanistan	No	No	—
Bahrain	Yes	No	—
Djibouti	Yes	Yes	1
Egypt	Yes	Yes	2
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	Yes	Yes	10
Iraq	Yes	Yes	0
Jordan	Yes	Yes	3
Kuwait	Yes	Yes	0
Lebanon	No	Yes	1
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	No	No	—
Morocco	Yes	Yes	1
Oman	Yes	Yes	1
Pakistan	Yes	Yes	2
Qatar	Yes	Yes	3
! Saudi Arabia	Yes	Yes	0
! Somalia	No	Yes	0
Sudan	Yes	No	—
Syrian Arab Republic	Yes	Yes	11
Tunisia	Yes	Yes	1
! United Arab Emirates	No	Yes	0
West Bank and Gaza Strip <sup>&gt;</sup>	No	No	—
Yemen	Yes	Yes	1

## Eastern Mediterranean

BUPROPION		IS SMOKING CESSATION SUPPORT AVAILABLE IN...? <sup>4</sup>				
AVAILABLE	PLACE AVAILABLE <sup>3</sup>	PRIMARY CARE FACILITIES	HOSPITALS	OFFICES OF HEALTH PROFESSIONALS	COMMUNITY	OTHER
No	—	No	No	No	No	No
Yes	...	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	No
Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	No	No	No
No	—	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	No	No
Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No
No	—	No	No	No	No	No
No	—	Yes, in some	No	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in most
No	—	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most
Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	No
No	—	No	No	No	No	No
Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in most	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	No
No	—	No	No	No	No	Yes, in some
No	—	No	No	No	No	No
No	—	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No
No	—	No	No	No	No	No
No	—	No	No	No	No	No
No	—	Yes, in some	No	No	No	No
No	—	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	No
No	—	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in some	No
No	—	No	No	No	No	No
Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	No	Yes, in some	No	No	No
No	—	No	No	No	No	No

WHAT IS THE OVERALL NATIONAL BUDGET FOR TOBACCO CONTROL ACTIVITIES?			
IN LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	LOCAL CURRENCY UNIT (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	IN USD, AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY, 2006	IN USD, AT OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATES, 2006
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
520 000	DJF	7 142	2 926
12 500	USD	...	12 500
2 000 000	USD	...	2 000 000
...	—	...	...
65 790	JOD	218 956	93 986
52 675	KWD	149 027	181 638
30 000	USD	...	30 000
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
32 000	OMR	...	84 211
5 000 000	PKR	263 100	82 960
353 000	QAR	...	96 978
9 500 000	SAR	3 141 098	2 540 107
...	—	...	...
960 000	SDD	10 329	4 421
1 500 000	SYP	65 164	133 690
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
30 000	USD	...	30 000
25 000	USD	...	25 000

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.

... Data not reported/not available.

— Data not required/not applicable.

> Refers to a territory.

# Europe

Table 2.4.1

## National/federal taxes per pack and retail price for a pack of 20 cigarettes in Europe

... Data not reported/not available.  
— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	PRICE OF A 20-CIGARETTE PACK OF MOST WIDELY CONSUMED BRAND	
	IN LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)
Albania	...	—
Andorra	...	—
Armenia	...	—
Austria	3.10	EUR
Azerbaijan	...	—
Belarus	...	—
Belgium	3.56	EUR
Bosnia and Herzegovina	...	—
Bulgaria	2.43	BGN
Croatia	...	—
Cyprus	1.65	CYP
Czech Republic	44.00	CZK
Denmark	31.50	DKK
Estonia	19.61	EEK
Finland	4.10	EUR
France	5.00	EUR
Georgia	...	—
Germany	4.44	EUR
Greece	2.80	EUR
Hungary	440.00	HUF
Iceland	565.00	ISK
Ireland	6.45	EUR
Israel	12.50	ILS
Italy	3.20	EUR
Kazakhstan	...	—
Kyrgyzstan	...	—
Latvia	0.44	LVL
Lithuania	3.75	LTL
Luxembourg	2.88	EUR
Malta	1.55	MTL
Monaco	...	—
Montenegro	...	—
Netherlands	4.00	EUR
Norway	65.00	NOK
Poland	5.85	PLN
Portugal	2.75	EUR
Republic of Moldova	...	—
Romania	4.00	RON
Russian Federation	24.00	RUB
San Marino	...	—
Serbia	33.00	RSD
Slovakia	45.00	SKK
Slovenia	475.00	SIT
Spain	2.25	EUR
Sweden	40.00	SEK
Switzerland	5.80	CHF
Tajikistan	...	—
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	...	—
Turkey	3.75	TRY
Turkmenistan	...	—
Ukraine	...	—
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	5.23	GBP
Uzbekistan	...	—

		SPECIFIC AND AD VALOREM EXCISE AS A % OF PRICE
IN INTERNATIONAL DOLLARS (USD AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY), 2006	IN USD, AT OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATES, 2006	
...	...	42%
...	...	...
...	...	44%
3.53	3.92	59%
...	...	...
...	...	...
4.15	4.51	58%
...	...	49%
3.86	1.57	60%
...	...	49%
...	3.67	59%
3.20	1.95	51%
3.80	5.30	55%
2.36	1.57	54%
4.54	5.19	57%
5.73	6.33	64%
...	...	41%
5.01	5.62	62%
4.00	3.54	58%
3.65	2.09	58%
5.90	8.05	47%
6.41	8.16	60%
4.04	2.81	69%
3.91	4.05	58%
...	...	...
...	...	...
1.42	0.79	49%
2.52	1.36	40%
2.79	3.65	57%
6.23	4.56	61%
...	...	...
...	...	36%
4.52	5.06	57%
6.60	10.14	56%
3.28	1.89	57%
4.16	3.48	61%
...	...	8%
1.37	2.72	53%
1.53	0.88	27%
...	...	...
...	0.55	36%
2.64	1.52	54%
3.22	2.49	58%
2.87	2.85	64%
4.48	5.43	49%
3.44	4.64	55%
...	...	...
...	...	33%
4.31	2.64	36%
...	...	57%
...	...	14%
8.68	9.69	63%
...	...	45%

**Table 2.4.2**  
**Advertising ban at the national/federal level in Europe**

+ Collection of enforcement data in Europe was not possible in time for this year's report.  
 ... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	BAN ON DIRECT ADVERTISING		
	NATIONAL TV AND RADIO	INTERNATIONAL TV AND RADIO	LOCAL MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS
Albania	Yes	No	Yes
Andorra	No	No	No
Armenia	Yes	No	No
Austria	Yes	No	No
Azerbaijan	Yes	No	Yes
Belarus	No	No	No
Belgium	Yes	No	Yes
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Yes	No	Yes
Bulgaria	Yes	No	Yes
Croatia	Yes	No	Yes
Cyprus	Yes	No	Yes
Czech Republic	Yes	No	Yes
Denmark	Yes	No	Yes
Estonia	Yes	No	Yes
Finland	Yes	No	Yes
France	Yes	No	Yes
Georgia	Yes	No	No
Germany	Yes	No	No
Greece	Yes	No	No
Hungary	Yes	No	Yes
Iceland	Yes	No	Yes
Ireland	Yes	No	Yes
Israel	Yes	No	No
Italy	Yes	No	Yes
Kazakhstan	Yes	No	No
Kyrgyzstan	No	No	No
Latvia	Yes	No	Yes
Lithuania	Yes	No	Yes
Luxembourg	Yes	No	No
Malta	Yes	No	Yes
Monaco	...	...	...
Montenegro	Yes	No	Yes
Netherlands	Yes	No	Yes
Norway	Yes	No	Yes
Poland	Yes	No	Yes
Portugal	Yes	No	Yes
Republic of Moldova	Yes	No	No
Romania	Yes	No	No
Russian Federation	Yes	No	No
San Marino	...	...	...
Serbia	Yes	No	Yes
Slovakia	Yes	No	Yes
Slovenia	Yes	No	Yes
Spain	Yes	No	Yes
Sweden	Yes	No	Yes
Switzerland	Yes	No	No
Tajikistan	Yes	No	Yes
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Yes	No	Yes
Turkey	Yes	No	Yes
Turkmenistan	Yes	No	Yes
Ukraine	Yes	No	No
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Yes	No	Yes
Uzbekistan	Yes	No	No

# Europe

INTERNATIONAL MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS	BILLBOARD AND OUTDOOR ADVERTISING	POINT OF SALE	INTERNET	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF BAN ON DIRECT ADVERTISING*	OTHER SUBNATIONAL BANS ON ADVERTISING
No	No	No	No	...	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	...	...	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
Yes	Yes	No	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	No
No	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	No
No	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
No	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
No	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	No
No	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
No	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	...
No	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
No	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	No
...	...	...	...	...	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	...	...
No	Yes	No	No	...	No
No	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
No	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
No	No	No	No	...	No
No	No	No	No	...	...
No	No	No	No	...	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
No	Yes	No	No	...	...
No	Yes	Yes	No	...	...
No	No	No	No	...	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	No	...	...
No	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
No	No	No	No	...	Yes
No	Yes	No	No	...	...
Yes	Yes	No	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	...
No	No	No	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	No
No	Yes	No	No	...	No

Table 2.4.3

**Ban on promotion and sponsorship in Europe**

+ Collection of enforcement data in Europe was not possible in time for this year's report.

... Data not reported/not available.

— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	FREE DISTRIBUTION IN MAIL OR BY OTHER MEANS	PROMOTIONAL DISCOUNTS	NON-TOBACCO PRODUCTS IDENTIFIED WITH TOBACCO BRAND NAMES
Albania	No	No	No
Andorra	No	No	No
Armenia	No	No	No
Austria	Yes	Yes	No
Azerbaijan	Yes	No	No
Belarus	No	No	No
Belgium	Yes	Yes	No
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bulgaria	Yes	Yes	Yes
Croatia	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cyprus	Yes	Yes	No
Czech Republic	Yes	No	No
Denmark	Yes	Yes	No
Estonia	No	No	No
Finland	Yes	Yes	Yes
France	Yes	Yes	Yes
Georgia	No	No	No
Germany	No	No	No
Greece	No	No	No
Hungary	No	No	Yes
Iceland	Yes	Yes	No
Ireland	Yes	Yes	...
Israel	Yes	No	Yes
Italy	No	No	No
Kazakhstan	Yes	No	No
Kyrgyzstan	No	No	No
Latvia	Yes	Yes	No
Lithuania	Yes	Yes	...
Luxembourg	No	No	Yes
Malta	Yes	Yes	No
Monaco	...	...	...
Montenegro	Yes	Yes	Yes
Netherlands	Yes	Yes	No
Norway	Yes	Yes	Yes
Poland	No	No	Yes
Portugal	No	No	No
Republic of Moldova	No	No	No
Romania	No	No	No
Russian Federation	No	No	No
San Marino	...	...	...
Serbia	No	Yes	Yes
Slovakia	No	No	No
Slovenia	No	No	Yes
Spain	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sweden	Yes	No	Yes
Switzerland	No	No	No
Tajikistan	No	No	No
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Yes	Yes	Yes
Turkey	No	No	Yes
Turkmenistan	No	No	No
Ukraine	No	No	No
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes
Uzbekistan	No	No	No

# Europe

BRAND NAME OF NON-TOBACCO PRODUCTS USED FOR TOBACCO PRODUCTS	APPEARANCE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS IN TV AND/OR FILMS	SPONSORED EVENTS	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF BAN ON PROMOTION*
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
No	Yes	Yes	...
No	Yes	Yes	...
No	No	No	—
No	Yes	Yes	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	...
Yes	Yes	No	...
No	No	Yes	...
No	No	No	...
No	No	Yes	...
Yes	Yes	No	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	...
No	Yes	No	...
No	No	No	—
No	Yes	No	...
Yes	No	No	...
Yes	No	Yes	...
...	No	Yes	...
Yes	No	No	...
No	Yes	No	...
No	No	No	...
No	No	No	—
No	Yes	No	...
No	Yes	Yes	...
No	No	No	...
No	Yes	No	...
...	...	...	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	...
No	No	Yes	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	...
No	Yes	Yes	...
No	Yes	No	...
No	Yes	No	...
No	Yes	No	...
...	...	...	...
No	Yes	No	...
No	No	No	—
No	Yes	Yes	...
No	Yes	Yes	...
No	Yes	Yes	...
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	...
No	No	No	...
No	No	No	—
No	Yes	No	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	...
No	No	No	—

**Table 2.4.4**  
**Regulation on smoke-free environments in Europe**

- <sup>1</sup> Except universities.  
+ Collection of enforcement data in Europe was not possible in time for this year's report.  
^ Provincial, state, or local complete ban on tobacco smoking indoors in health care, educational or governmental facilities or workplaces including bars and restaurants.  
... Data not reported/not available.  
— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	HEALTH-CARE FACILITIES	EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES <sup>1</sup>	UNIVERSITIES	GOVERNMENTAL FACILITIES
Albania	No	No	No	No
Andorra	Yes	Yes	...	Yes
Armenia	Yes	Yes	No	No
Austria	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Azerbaijan	Yes	Yes	No	No
Belarus	No	No	No	No
Belgium	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Yes	Yes	No	No
Bulgaria	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Croatia	No	Yes	No	No
Cyprus	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Czech Republic	No	Yes	No	Yes
Denmark	No	No	No	No
Estonia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Finland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
France	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Georgia	No	No	No	No
Germany	No	No	No	Yes
Greece	No	No	No	No
Hungary	No	No	No	No
Iceland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Israel	Yes	Yes	No	No
Italy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Kazakhstan	No	No	No	Yes
Kyrgyzstan	Yes	No	No	No
Latvia	No	No	No	No
Lithuania	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Luxembourg	Yes	Yes	No	No
Malta	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Monaco	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Netherlands	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Norway	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Poland	No	No	No	No
Portugal	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Republic of Moldova	Yes	Yes	No	No
Romania	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Russian Federation	No	No	No	No
San Marino	...	...	...	...
Serbia	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Slovakia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Slovenia	Yes	Yes	No	No
Spain	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Sweden	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Switzerland	No	No	No	No
Tajikistan	No	No	No	No
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	No	No	No	No
Turkey	No	No	No	No
Turkmenistan	Yes	Yes	...	Yes
Ukraine	No	No	No	No
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Uzbekistan	No	No	No	No

# Europe

INDOOR OFFICES	RESTAURANTS	PUBS AND BARS	OTHER INDOOR WORKPLACES	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF REGULATION ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS <sup>a</sup>	OTHER SUBNATIONAL MEASURES ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS? <sup>a</sup>
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	...	No
No	No	No	No	...	No
Yes	No	No	...	...	No
No	No	No	No	...	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	Yes	No	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	No	...	No
No	No	No	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	No	—	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	...	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	...	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	No	No	No	...	Yes
No	No	No	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	...	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	Yes	...	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	No	...	No
No	No	No	No	...	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	No	...	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	...	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
No	No	No	No	...	...
No	No	No	No	...	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	No	—	...
Yes	No	No	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	No	...	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	...	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
No	No	No	No	...	...
Yes	No	No	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	Yes	...	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	...	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	...	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	...	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	...	Yes
No	No	No	No	—	...

**Table 2.4.5**  
**Regulation on packaging in Europe**

<sup>2</sup> Including, but not limited to “low tar”, “light”, “ultra light”, or “mild”, in any language.  
 ... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	BAN ON DECEITFUL TERMS <sup>2</sup>	PERCENTAGE OF PRINCIPAL DISPLAY AREA MANDATED TO BE COVERED BY A HEALTH WARNING	IF THE WARNING IS 30% OR MORE OF THE MAIN DISPLAY AREA...	
			DOES THE LAW MANDATE SPECIFIC WARNINGS?	IF SO, HOW MANY?
Albania	No	Not mandated	—	—
Andorra	No	Not mandated	—	—
Armenia	Yes	4%	—	—
Austria	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Azerbaijan	No	Not mandated	—	—
Belarus	No	10%	—	—
Belgium	Yes	35%	Yes	14
Bosnia and Herzegovina	No	Not mandated	—	—
Bulgaria	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Croatia	...	Not mandated	—	—
Cyprus	Yes	32%	Yes	14
Czech Republic	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Denmark	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Estonia	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Finland	Yes	30%	Yes	14
France	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Georgia	Yes	5%	—	—
Germany	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Greece	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Hungary	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Iceland	Yes	30%	Yes	12
Ireland	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Israel	Yes	30%	Yes	13
Italy	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Kazakhstan	No	20%	—	—
Kyrgyzstan	No	4%	—	—
Latvia	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Lithuania	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Luxembourg	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Malta	Yes	32%	Yes	14
Monaco	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	Yes	40%	...	...
Netherlands	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Norway	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Poland	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Portugal	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Republic of Moldova	Yes	10%	—	—
Romania	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Russian Federation	No	4%	—	—
San Marino	...	...	...	...
Serbia	Yes	30%	Yes	11
Slovakia	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Slovenia	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Spain	Yes	30%	Yes	15
Sweden	Yes	30%	Yes	15
Switzerland	Yes	35%	Yes	14
Tajikistan	No	Not mandated	—	—
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	No	Not mandated	—	—
Turkey	Yes	30%	...	...
Turkmenistan	No	Not mandated	—	—
Ukraine	Yes	10%	—	—
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Yes	30%	Yes	14
Uzbekistan	No	4%	—	—

# Europe

DO WARNINGS APPEAR ON EACH PACKAGE AND OUTSIDE PACKAGING?	DO WARNINGS DESCRIBE THE HARMFUL EFFECTS OF TOBACCO?	ARE WARNINGS LARGE, CLEAR, LEGIBLE AND VISIBLE?	ARE THE HEALTH WARNINGS ROTATING?	ARE HEALTH WARNINGS WRITTEN IN THE PRINCIPAL LANGUAGE OF THE COUNTRY?	DO WARNINGS INCLUDE A PICTURE?
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
...	...	...	...	...	...
Yes	Yes	No	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—

**Table 2.4.6**  
**Support for treatment of**  
**tobacco dependence in Europe**

<sup>3</sup> "Pharmacy with Rx" means that a prescription is required.  
<sup>4</sup> "Most" means that availability of service is generally not an obstacle to treatment; "Some" means that low availability of treatment is often an obstacle to treatment.  
 ... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	POPULATION WITH ACCESS TO A TOLL-FREE QUIT LINE	NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY		BUPROPION
		AVAILABLE	PLACE AVAILABLE <sup>3</sup>	AVAILABLE
Albania	No	...	...	...
Andorra	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Armenia	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Austria	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Azerbaijan	...	...	...	...
Belarus	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Belgium	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Bosnia and Herzegovina	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Bulgaria	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Croatia	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Cyprus	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Czech Republic	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Denmark	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Estonia	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Finland	Yes	Yes	General store	Yes
France	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Georgia	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Germany	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Greece	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Hungary	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Iceland	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Ireland	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Israel	...	...	...	...
Italy	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Kazakhstan	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Kyrgyzstan	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Latvia	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Lithuania	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	Yes
Luxembourg	...	...	...	...
Malta	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Monaco	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	No	...	...	...
Netherlands	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Norway	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Poland	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Portugal	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Republic of Moldova	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Romania	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Russian Federation	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
San Marino	...	...	...	...
Serbia	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Slovakia	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Slovenia	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Spain	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Sweden	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Switzerland	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Tajikistan	No	...	...	...
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Turkey	...	...	...	...
Turkmenistan	No	...	...	...
Ukraine	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Uzbekistan	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes

# Europe

PLACE AVAILABLE <sup>3</sup>	IS SMOKING CESSATION SUPPORT AVAILABLE IN...? <sup>4</sup>				
	PRIMARY CARE FACILITIES	HOSPITALS	OFFICES OF HEALTH PROFESSIONALS	COMMUNITY	OTHER
...	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	No	...	...
Pharmacy	No	No	No	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	No	No	No
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	No
Pharmacy	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacy	No	No	...	...	...
Pharmacy	No	No	No	No	No
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	No	No	No
Pharmacy with Rx	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	No	...	...
—	No	No	No	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...
Pharmacy with Rx	...	...	...	...	...
—	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	...	...	...	...	...
—	No	No	No	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	No	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	No	No	No	No	...
Pharmacy with Rx	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	...	...	...	...	...
—	No	No	No	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	...	...	...	...	...
—	No	No	No	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacy	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	No	No	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	No	No	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...
Pharmacy with Rx	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
—	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	No	No	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	...	...
Pharmacy	No	No	No	...	...

**Table 2.4.7**  
**Governmental programmes and agencies dedicated to tobacco control in Europe**

... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

<b>NOTES TO APPENDIX II (EUROPE)</b>	
<b>France</b>	Smoke-free environments: Separately ventilated smoking rooms in restaurants and bars are allowed but there is no food or beverage service and they must be equipped with automatic sliding doors. Given the difficulty of meeting the very strict requirements delineated for such rooms, these have remained a theoretical possibility but have not been widely constructed.
<b>Germany</b>	Smoke-free environments: since 1 September 2007, smoking is prohibited in federal governmental buildings with the exception of separate smoking rooms. Smoke-free legislation in all public places including bars and restaurants is under sub-national jurisdiction and will be in place in most of the German "Länder" as of 1 January 2008 (with the exception of separate smoking-rooms).
<b>Ireland</b>	Smoke-free environments: Exemptions are allowed for prisons, psychiatric institutions and homes for the elderly.
<b>Iceland</b>	Tobacco taxes: Source for the price of cigarettes is Economist Intelligence Unit.
<b>Israel</b>	Tobacco taxes: Source for the price of cigarettes is Economist Intelligence Unit.
<b>Italy</b>	Smoke-free environments: Separate smoking rooms in restaurants and bars are allowed if they are separately ventilated and equipped with automatic sliding doors. Given the difficulty of meeting the very strict requirements delineated for such rooms, these have remained a theoretical possibility but have not been widely constructed.

COUNTRY	ARE THERE NATIONAL OBJECTIVES ON TOBACCO CONTROL?	IS THERE A NATIONAL AGENCY FOR TOBACCO CONTROL? (IF YES, NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES)?	
		Yes	No
Albania	No	Yes	1
Andorra	No	No	—
Armenia	Yes	Yes	...
Austria	No	No	—
Azerbaijan	Yes	Yes	...
Belarus	No	Yes	...
Belgium	No	No	—
Bosnia and Herzegovina	Yes	Yes	...
Bulgaria	Yes	No	—
Croatia	No	Yes	...
Cyprus	...	...	...
Czech Republic	Yes	No	—
Denmark	Yes	Yes	...
Estonia	Yes	Yes	...
Finland	Yes	No	—
France	Yes	Yes	...
Georgia	Yes	Yes	...
Germany	No	No	—
Greece	No	No	—
Hungary	Yes	No	—
Iceland	Yes	Yes	...
Ireland	Yes	Yes	...
Israel	...	...	...
Italy	Yes	No	—
Kazakhstan	No	Yes	...
Kyrgyzstan	No	No	—
Latvia	No	Yes	...
Lithuania	Yes	No	—
Luxembourg	...	...	...
Malta	No	Yes	...
Monaco	...	...	...
Montenegro	...	...	...
Netherlands	Yes	Yes	...
Norway	Yes	Yes	...
Poland	Yes	Yes	...
Portugal	Yes	Yes	...
Republic of Moldova	No	Yes	...
Romania	No	No	—
Russian Federation	Yes	Yes	...
San Marino	...	...	...
Serbia	...	...	...
Slovakia	Yes	Yes	...
Slovenia	Yes	Yes	...
Spain	Yes	Yes	...
Sweden	Yes	Yes	3
Switzerland	Yes	Yes	...
Tajikistan	No	...	...
The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Yes	Yes	...
Turkey	No	Yes	4
Turkmenistan	No	No	—
Ukraine	No	No	—
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	Yes	Yes	...
Uzbekistan	No	No	—

WHAT IS THE OVERALL NATIONAL BUDGET FOR TOBACCO CONTROL ACTIVITIES?			
IN LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	LOCAL CURRENCY UNIT (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	IN USD, AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY, 2006	IN USD, AT OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATES, 2006
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
230 000	EUR	267 929	291 139
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
13 745	CYP	...	30 544
...	—	...	...
21 500 000	DKK	2 592 195	3 619 529
700 000	EKK	84 339	56 180
1 262 000	EUR	1 398 070	1 597 468
29 988 306	EUR	34 391 199	37 959 881
...	—	...	...
1 000 000	EUR	1 129 106	1 265 823
...	—	...	...
42 500 000	HUF	352 392	202 006
...	—	...	...
2 000 000	EUR	1 988 818	2 531 646
...	—	...	...
11 355 969	EUR	13 865 782	14 374 644
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
15 000	LVL	48 348	26 786
60 000	LTL	40 330	21 818
...	—	...	...
27 821	MTL	111 827	81 826
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
15 000 000	EUR	16 968 630	18 987 342
44 000 000	NOK	4 465 028	6 864 275
500 000	PLN	280 052	161 290
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
658 320	SKK	38 621	22 173
9 000 300	SIT	60 978	47 117
...	—	...	...
30 000 000	SEK	3 359 797	4 070 556
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
75 000 000	GBP	124 441 036	138 888 889
...	—	...	...

## Europe

NOTES TO APPENDIX II (EUROPE)	
<b>Malta</b>	Smoke-free environments: Separate smoking rooms are allowed in restaurants, although such facilities are extremely rare.
<b>Norway</b>	Tobacco taxes: Source for the price of cigarettes is Economist Intelligence Unit. Smoke-free environments: Separate smoking rooms are allowed in public places, including work places (excluding bars and restaurants), although such facilities are extremely rare.
<b>Russian Federation</b>	Tobacco taxes: Source for the price of cigarettes is Economist Intelligence Unit.
<b>Serbia</b>	Tobacco taxes: Source for the price of cigarettes is Economist Intelligence Unit.
<b>Sweden</b>	Smoke-free environments: Separate smoking rooms are allowed in restaurants, psychiatric institutions, workplaces and schools, although such facilities are extremely rare.
<b>Switzerland</b>	Health warnings: Although at the time of printing there were no pictorial warnings on cigarette packages, the Swiss government had announced that it will require such warnings beginning 1 January 2008, with a transitional period until 31 December 2009, within which tobacco companies have time to implement the new requirement for pictorial warnings. Tobacco taxes: Source for the price of cigarettes is Economist Intelligence Unit.
<b>Turkey</b>	Bans on advertising, promotion and sponsorship: On 1 May 2008, a complete ban on smoking scenes on television will enter into force. Smoke-free environments: A complete smoking ban will be introduced on 1 January 2008, with a transitional period until 1 May 2008, for all enclosed public areas and workplaces. Separate smoking rooms will be allowed in psychiatric institutions, prisons and homes for the elderly. Turkish cafés, cafeterias, restaurants and bars will become smoke-free on 1 July 2009. Tobacco taxes: Source for the price of cigarettes is Economist Intelligence Unit.
<b>Turkmenistan</b>	Tobacco taxes: Source for excise tobacco tax rates is ERC Group Plc.
<b>United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland</b>	Health warnings: Although the UK does not currently have pictorial warnings on tobacco products, the UK government has announced that it will require such warnings beginning 1 October 2008.

# South-East Asia

**Table 2.5.1**  
**National/federal taxes per pack and retail price for a pack of 20 cigarettes in South-East Asia**

# Total may be different from the sum of the parts, due to rounding.  
... Data not reported/not available.  
— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	PRICE OF A 20-CIGARETTE PACK OF MOST WIDELY CONSUMED BRAND		
	IN LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	IN INTERNATIONAL DOLLARS (USD AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY), 2006
Bangladesh	18.00	BDT	1.38
Bhutan	—	—	—
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	100.00	KRW	...
India	68.00	INR	7.04
Indonesia	8 500.00	IDR	2.35
Maldives	18.00	MVR	...
Myanmar	650.00	MMK	...
Nepal	21.90	NPR	1.66
Sri Lanka	220.00	LKR	7.89
Thailand	42.00	THB	3.25
Timor-Leste	1.00	USD	...

**Table 2.5.2**  
**Advertising ban at the national/federal level in South-East Asia**

\* Based on a score of 0-10, where 0 is low enforcement/compliance. Refer to Technical Note 1 for more information.  
... Data not reported/not available.  
— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	BAN ON DIRECT ADVERTISING		
	NATIONAL TV AND RADIO	INTERNATIONAL TV AND RADIO	LOCAL MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS
Bangladesh	Yes	No	Yes
Bhutan	Yes	No	No
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Yes	Yes	Yes
India	Yes	Yes	Yes
Indonesia	No	No	No
Maldives	Yes	No	Yes
Myanmar	Yes	No	Yes
Nepal	Yes	No	No
Sri Lanka	Yes	No	Yes
Thailand	Yes	No	Yes
Timor-Leste	No	No	No

IN USD, AT OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATES, 2006	EXCISE TOBACCO TAX AS A % OF PRICE			
	SPECIFIC EXCISE	AD VALOREM EXCISE	IMPORT DUTIES	TOTAL#
0.26	—	50%	—	50%
—	—	—	—	—
...	...	...	...	...
1.50	58%	—	—	58%
0.93	<1%	22%	—	22%
1.41	—	—	33%	33%
...	—	75%	—	75%
0.30	70%	—	—	70%
2.12	54%	—	—	54%
1.11	—	79%	—	79%
1.00	...	...	...	...

INTERNATIONAL MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS	BILLBOARD AND OUTDOOR ADVERTISING	POINT OF SALE	INTERNET	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF BAN ON DIRECT ADVERTISING*	OTHER SUBNATIONAL BANS ON ADVERTISING
				No	Yes
No	No	Yes	No	...	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	No
Yes	Yes	No	Yes	9	Yes
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	Yes	Yes	No	10	No
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	No
No	No	No	No	10	No
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	9	No
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	No
No	No	No	No	—	No

**Table 2.5.3**  
**Ban on promotion and sponsorship in South-East Asia**

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement/compliance. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.  
... Data not reported/not available.  
— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	FREE DISTRIBUTION IN MAIL OR BY OTHER MEANS	PROMOTIONAL DISCOUNTS	NON-TOBACCO PRODUCTS IDENTIFIED WITH TOBACCO BRAND NAMES
Bangladesh	Yes	No	Yes
Bhutan	No	No	No
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Yes	Yes	Yes
India	Yes	Yes	Yes
Indonesia	Yes	No	No
Maldives	Yes	Yes	No
Myanmar	Yes	Yes	Yes
Nepal	No	No	No
Sri Lanka	Yes	Yes	Yes
Thailand	Yes	No	Yes
Timor-Leste	No	No	No

**Table 2.5.4**  
**Regulation on smoke-free environments in South-East Asia**

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.  
<sup>1</sup> Except universities.  
\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement/compliance. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.  
^ Provincial, state, or local complete ban on tobacco smoking indoors in health care, educational or governmental facilities or workplaces including bars and restaurants.  
... Data not reported/not available.  
— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	HEALTH-CARE FACILITIES	EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES <sup>1</sup>	UNIVERSITIES	GOVERNMENTAL FACILITIES
Bangladesh	Yes	Yes	No	No
Bhutan	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
! Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
India	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Indonesia	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Maldives	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Myanmar	No	Yes	No	No
Nepal	No	No	No	No
Sri Lanka	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Thailand	No	Yes	No	No
Timor-Leste	No	No	No	No

## South-East Asia

BRAND NAME OF NON-TOBACCO PRODUCTS USED FOR TOBACCO PRODUCTS	APPEARANCE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS IN TV AND/OR FILMS	SPONSORED EVENTS	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF BAN ON PROMOTION*
No	No	Yes	5
No	No	No	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	7
Yes	Yes	Yes	5
No	No	No	2
No	No	Yes	9
Yes	Yes	Yes	8
No	No	No	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	10
Yes	Yes	Yes	5
No	No	No	—

INDOOR OFFICES	RESTAURANTS	PUBS AND BARS	OTHER INDOOR WORKPLACES	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF REGULATION ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS*	OTHER SUBNATIONAL MEASURES ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS^
No	No	No	No	0	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	Yes
Yes	No	No	Yes	8	Yes
Yes	No	Yes	Yes	2	Yes
No	No	No	No	3	Yes
No	No	...	No	6	No
No	No	No	No	5	No
No	No	No	Yes	10	No
Yes	No	No	Yes	8	No
No	No	No	Yes	6	No
No	No	No	No	—	No

**Table 2.5.5**  
**Regulation on packaging in South-East Asia**

<sup>2</sup> Including, but not limited to “low tar”, “light”, “ultra light”, or “mild”, in any language.  
 ...Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	BAN ON DECEITFUL TERMS <sup>2</sup>	PERCENTAGE OF PRINCIPAL DISPLAY AREA MANDATED TO BE COVERED BY A HEALTH WARNING	IF THE WARNING IS 30% OR MORE OF THE MAIN DISPLAY AREA...	
			DOES THE LAW MANDATE SPECIFIC WARNINGS?	IF SO, HOW MANY?
Bangladesh	No	30%	Yes	6
Bhutan	No	Not mandated	—	—
Democratic People’s Republic of Korea	No	<30%	—	—
India	Yes	50%	Yes	4
Indonesia	No	Not mandated	—	—
Maldives	No	30%	Yes	5
Myanmar	Yes	Not mandated	—	—
Nepal	No	Not mandated	—	—
Sri Lanka	Yes	Not mandated	—	—
Thailand	Yes	50%	Yes	9
Timor-Leste	No	Not mandated	—	—

**Table 2.5.6**  
**Support for treatment of tobacco dependence in South-East Asia**

<sup>3</sup> “Pharmacy with Rx” means that a prescription is required.  
<sup>4</sup> “Most” means that availability of service is generally not an obstacle to treatment; “Some” means that low availability of treatment is often an obstacle to treatment.  
 ...Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	POPULATION WITH ACCESS TO A TOLL-FREE QUIT LINE	NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY		BUPROPION
		AVAILABLE	PLACE AVAILABLE <sup>3</sup>	AVAILABLE
Bangladesh	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Bhutan	No	No	—	No
Democratic People’s Republic of Korea	No	No	—	...
India	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Indonesia	No	No	—	No
Maldives	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	No
Myanmar	No	No	—	Yes
Nepal	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	No
Sri Lanka	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	No
Thailand	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	Yes
Timor-Leste	No	No	—	No

## South-East Asia

DO WARNINGS APPEAR ON EACH PACKAGE AND OUTSIDE PACKAGING?	DO WARNINGS DESCRIBE THE HARMFUL EFFECTS OF TOBACCO?	ARE WARNINGS LARGE, CLEAR, LEGIBLE AND VISIBLE?	ARE THE HEALTH WARNINGS ROTATING?	ARE HEALTH WARNINGS WRITTEN IN THE PRINCIPAL LANGUAGE OF THE COUNTRY?	DO WARNINGS INCLUDE A PICTURE?
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
—	—	—	—	—	—

PLACE AVAILABLE <sup>3</sup>	IS SMOKING CESSATION SUPPORT AVAILABLE IN...? <sup>4</sup>				
	PRIMARY CARE FACILITIES	HOSPITALS	OFFICES OF HEALTH PROFESSIONALS	COMMUNITY	OTHER
—	No	No	No	Yes, in some	No
—	No	No	No	No	No
...	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some
—	No	Yes, in some	No	No	No
—	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	Yes, in some	No
Pharmacy	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No
—	No	No	No	No	No
—	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	No	No
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No
—	No	No	No	No	No

Table 2.5.7

### Governmental programmes and agencies dedicated to tobacco control in South-East Asia

... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	ARE THERE NATIONAL OBJECTIVES ON TOBACCO CONTROL?	IS THERE A NATIONAL AGENCY FOR TOBACCO CONTROL? (IF YES, NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES)?	
Bangladesh	Yes	Yes	2
Bhutan	No	Yes	3
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	Yes	Yes	...
India	Yes	Yes	8
Indonesia	Yes	Yes	...
Maldives	No	Yes	2
Myanmar	Yes	Yes	3
Nepal	Yes	No	—
Sri Lanka	Yes	Yes	4
Thailand	Yes	Yes	18
Timor-Leste	No	Yes	0.5

## South-East Asia

WHAT IS THE OVERALL NATIONAL BUDGET FOR TOBACCO CONTROL ACTIVITIES?			
IN LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	LOCAL CURRENCY UNIT (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	IN USD, AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY, 2006	IN USD, AT OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATES, 2006
50 000	USD	...	50 000
29 000	USD	...	29 000
...	—	...	...
25 000 000	INR	2 589 453	551 876
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
...	—	...	...
5 000 000	THB	386 492	131 996
...	—	...	...

### NOTES TO APPENDIX II (SOUTH-EAST ASIA)

<b>Bhutan</b>	Tobacco taxes: As the sale of all tobacco products is banned in Bhutan, no information is provided about the price of a pack of cigarettes or about excise tobacco taxes.
<b>Democratic People's Republic of Korea</b>	Treatment of tobacco dependence: The country is in the process of developing a program to provide effective treatments for tobacco dependence, including nicotine replacement therapies.
<b>India</b>	Health warnings: At the time of printing, a law requiring pictorial warnings on all tobacco products had been approved by the government but had not been implemented.

# Western Pacific

Table 2.6.1

## National/federal taxes per pack and retail price for a pack of 20 cigarettes in the Western Pacific

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.

# Total may be different from the sum of the parts, due to rounding.

... Data not reported/not available.

— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	PRICE OF A 20-CIGARETTE PACK OF MOST WIDELY CONSUMED BRAND		
	IN LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	LOCAL CURRENCY (OR CURRENCY REPORTED)	IN INTERNATIONAL DOLLARS (USD AT PURCHASING POWER PARITY), 2006
Australia	9.13	AUD	6.52
Brunei Darussalam	...	—	...
Cambodia	800.00	KHR	1.18
! China	4.00	CNY	1.92
Cook Islands	7.12	NZD	4.91
Fiji	...	—	...
Japan	300.00	JPY	2.46
Kiribati	...	—	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	555.00	LAK	0.22
Malaysia	8.20	MYR	4.51
Marshall Islands	...	—	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	—	...
Mongolia	450.00	MNT	0.86
Nauru	...	—	...
New Zealand	9.90	NZD	6.83
! Niue	7.50	NZD	5.17
Palau	2.00	USD	...
Papua New Guinea	...	—	...
Philippines	25.00	PHP	1.93
Republic of Korea	2.63	USD	...
Samoa	...	—	...
Singapore	10.20	SGD	6.99
Solomon Islands	...	—	...
Tonga	...	—	...
Tuvalu	...	—	...
Vanuatu	...	—	...
Viet Nam	9 000.00	VND	2.63

IN USD, AT OFFICIAL EXCHANGE RATES, 2006	EXCISE TOBACCO TAX AS A % OF PRICE			
	SPECIFIC EXCISE	AD VALOREM EXCISE	IMPORT DUTIES	TOTAL #
6.92	53%	...	...	53%
...	...	...	...	...
0.20	—	9%	—	9%
0.50	2%	19%/34%	—	21%/35%
4.62	—	—	46%	46%
...	...	...	...	...
2.58	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...
0.05	—	32%	—	32%
2.24	37%	3%	—	39%
...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...
0.37	31%	—	—	31%
...	...	...	...	...
6.43	58%	—	—	58%
4.87	—	—	84%	84%
2.00	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...
0.49	41%	—	—	41%
2.63	54%	—	—	54%
...	...	...	...	...
6.46	69%	—	—	69%
...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...
0.57	—	32% / 41%	—	32% / 41%

**Table 2.6.2**  
**Advertising ban at the**  
**national/federal level in the**  
**Western Pacific**

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement/ compliance. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.

... Data not reported/not available.

— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	BAN ON DIRECT ADVERTISING		
	NATIONAL TV AND RADIO	INTERNATIONAL TV AND RADIO	LOCAL MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS
Australia	Yes	Yes	Yes
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...
Cambodia	No	No	No
China	Yes	Yes	Yes
Cook Islands	Yes	No	Yes
Fiji	...	...	...
Japan	No	No	No
Kiribati	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	No	No	No
Malaysia	Yes	Yes	Yes
Marshall Islands	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...
Mongolia	Yes	Yes	Yes
Nauru	...	...	...
New Zealand	Yes	No	Yes
! Niue	No	No	No
Palau	No	No	No
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...
Philippines	Yes	Yes	Yes
Republic of Korea	Yes	Yes	No
Samoa	...	...	...
Singapore	Yes	No	Yes
Solomon Islands	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...
Viet Nam	Yes	No	Yes

## Western Pacific

INTERNATIONAL MAGAZINES AND NEWSPAPERS	BILLBOARD AND OUTDOOR ADVERTISING	POINT OF SALE	INTERNET	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF BAN ON DIRECT ADVERTISING*	OTHER SUBNATIONAL BANS ON ADVERTISING
No	Yes	No	No	...	Yes
...	...	...	...	...	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
Yes	No	No	No	3	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	No	...	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
No	No	No	No	—	Yes
No	Yes	Yes	No	7	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	5	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
No	Yes	No	Yes	5	No
No	Yes	No	Yes	6	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
No	Yes	Yes	No	10	Yes
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
No	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	No

**Table 2.6.3**  
**Ban on promotion and sponsorship in the Western Pacific**

\* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement/compliance. Refer to Technical Note I for more information.  
 ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.  
 ... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	FREE DISTRIBUTION IN MAIL OR BY OTHER MEANS	PROMOTIONAL DISCOUNTS	NON-TOBACCO PRODUCTS IDENTIFIED WITH TOBACCO BRAND NAMES
Australia	Yes	Yes	Yes
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...
Cambodia	No	No	No
China	No	No	No
Cook Islands	Yes	Yes	Yes
Fiji	...	...	...
Japan	No	Yes	No
Kiribati	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	No	No	No
Malaysia	Yes	Yes	No
Marshall Islands	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...
Mongolia	Yes	Yes	Yes
Nauru	...	...	...
New Zealand	Yes	Yes	Yes
! Niue	No	No	No
Palau	No	No	No
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...
Philippines	No	No	Yes
Republic of Korea	Yes	Yes	No
Samoa	...	...	...
Singapore	Yes	Yes	Yes
Solomon Islands	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...
Viet Nam	Yes	Yes	Yes

# Western Pacific

BRAND NAME OF NON-TOBACCO PRODUCTS USED FOR TOBACCO PRODUCTS	APPEARANCE OF TOBACCO PRODUCTS IN TV AND/OR FILMS	SPONSORED EVENTS	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF BAN ON PROMOTION*
No	No	Yes	...
...	...	...	...
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
Yes	No	Yes	...
...	...	...	...
No	No	No	...
...	...	...	...
No	No	No	—
No	No	Yes	5
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
No	Yes	Yes	3
...	...	...	...
Yes	No	Yes	9
No	No	No	—
No	No	No	—
...	...	...	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	5
No	No	No	6
...	...	...	...
No	No	Yes	8
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...
No	Yes	Yes	9

**Table 2.6.4**  
**Regulation on smoke-free environments in the Western Pacific**

- <sup>1</sup> Except universities.
- \* Based on a score of 0–10, where 0 is low enforcement/compliance. Refer to Technical Note 1 for more information.
- ^ Provincial, state, or local complete ban on tobacco smoking indoors in health care, educational or governmental facilities or workplaces including bars and restaurants.
- ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.
- ... Data not reported/not available.
- Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	HEALTH-CARE FACILITIES	EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES <sup>1</sup>	UNIVERSITIES	GOVERNMENTAL FACILITIES
Australia	No	No	No	No
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
China	No	Yes	No	No
Cook Islands	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Fiji	...	...	...	...
Japan	No	No	No	No
Kiribati	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Yes	No	Yes	No
Malaysia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	No	No	No	No
Nauru	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
! Niue	No	No	No	No
Palau	No	No	No	Yes
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...
Philippines	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Republic of Korea	Yes	Yes	No	No
Samoa	...	...	...	...
Singapore	Yes	Yes	No	Yes
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	Yes	No	No	No

## Western Pacific

INDOOR OFFICES	RESTAURANTS	PUBS AND BARS	OTHER INDOOR WORKPLACES	OVERALL ENFORCEMENT OF REGULATION ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS*	OTHER SUBNATIONAL MEASURES ON SMOKE-FREE ENVIRONMENTS^
No	No	No	No	—	Yes
...	...	...	...	...	...
Yes	No	No	Yes	5	No
No	No	No	No	1	Yes
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	...	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
No	No	No	No	—	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
No	No	No	No	...	Yes
No	No	No	No	5	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
No	No	No	Yes	2	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	10	No
No	No	No	No	—	No
No	No	No	No	9	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
No	No	No	No	5	Yes
No	No	No	No	6	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
Yes	Yes	No	Yes	7	Yes
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
Yes	No	No	No	4	No

**Table 2.6.5**  
**Regulation on packaging in the**  
**Western Pacific**

<sup>2</sup> Including, but not limited to “low tar”, “light”, “ultra light”, or “mild”, in any language.

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.

... Data not reported/not available.

— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	BAN ON DECEITFUL TERMS <sup>2</sup>	PERCENTAGE OF PRINCIPAL DISPLAY AREA MANDATED TO BE COVERED BY A HEALTH WARNING	IF THE WARNING IS 30% OR MORE OF THE MAIN DISPLAY AREA...	
			DOES THE LAW MANDATE SPECIFIC WARNINGS?	IF SO, HOW MANY?
Australia	Yes	60%	Yes	14
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	No	...	...	...
China	No	5%	—	—
Cook Islands	No	Not mandated	—	—
Fiji	...	...	...	...
Japan	No	30%	Yes	...
Kiribati	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	No	20%	—	—
Malaysia	No	Not mandated	—	—
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	Yes	33%	Yes	6
Nauru	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	No	60%	Yes	14
! Niue	No	Not mandated	—	—
Palau	No	Not mandated	—	—
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...
Philippines	No	30%	Yes	...
Republic of Korea	No	30%	Yes	3
Samoa	...	...	...	...
Singapore	No	50%	Yes	6
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	No	30%	Yes	5

## Western Pacific

DO WARNINGS APPEAR ON EACH PACKAGE AND OUTSIDE PACKAGING?	DO WARNINGS DESCRIBE THE HARMFUL EFFECTS OF TOBACCO?	ARE WARNINGS LARGE, CLEAR, LEGIBLE AND VISIBLE?	ARE THE HEALTH WARNINGS ROTATING?	ARE HEALTH WARNINGS WRITTEN IN THE PRINCIPAL LANGUAGE OF THE COUNTRY?	DO WARNINGS INCLUDE A PICTURE?
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
...	...	...	...	...	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
...	...	...	...	...	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—
...	...	...	...	...	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	No

**Table 2.6.6**  
**Support for treatment of tobacco dependence in the Western Pacific**

<sup>3</sup> "Pharmacy with Rx" means that a prescription is required.  
<sup>4</sup> "Most" means that availability of service is generally not an obstacle to treatment; "Some" means that low availability of treatment is often an obstacle to treatment.  
 ! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.  
 ... Data not reported/not available.  
 — Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	POPULATION WITH ACCESS TO A TOLL-FREE QUIT LINE	NICOTINE REPLACEMENT THERAPY		BUPROPION
		AVAILABLE	PLACE AVAILABLE <sup>3</sup>	AVAILABLE
Australia	Yes	Yes	General store	Yes
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...	...
Cambodia	No	No	—	No
China	No	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Cook Islands	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Fiji	...	...	...	...
Japan	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Kiribati	...	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Yes	No	—	No
Malaysia	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Marshall Islands	...	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	No	Yes	Pharmacy	No
Nauru	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	Yes	Yes	General store	Yes
! Niue	No	No	—	...
Palau	No	Yes	General store	Yes
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	...
Philippines	No	Yes	Pharmacy with Rx	No
Republic of Korea	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Samoa	...	...	...	...
Singapore	Yes	Yes	Pharmacy	Yes
Solomon Islands	...	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...	...
Viet Nam	No	No	—	Yes

## Western Pacific

PLACE AVAILABLE <sup>3</sup>	IS SMOKING CESSATION SUPPORT AVAILABLE IN...? <sup>4</sup>				
	PRIMARY CARE FACILITIES	HOSPITALS	OFFICES OF HEALTH PROFESSIONALS	COMMUNITY	OTHER
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in most	...	Yes, in most	Yes, in some	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
—	Yes, in some	...	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...	Yes, in some	...
—	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
—	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
—	No	Yes, in some	No	No	No
—	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
—	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in most	...
...	No	No	No	No	No
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
—	No	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	No	No	No
...	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	Yes, in most	Yes, in most	Yes, in some	Yes, in some	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...
Pharmacy with Rx	No	Yes, in some	...	No	...

Table 2.6.7

### Governmental programmes and agencies dedicated to tobacco control in the Western Pacific

! Data were not validated by country focal point in time for publication of this report.

... Data not reported/not available.

— Data not required/not applicable.

COUNTRY	ARE THERE NATIONAL OBJECTIVES ON TOBACCO CONTROL?	IS THERE A NATIONAL AGENCY FOR TOBACCO CONTROL? (IF YES, NUMBER OF FULL-TIME EQUIVALENT EMPLOYEES)?	
Australia	Yes	Yes	16
Brunei Darussalam	...	...	...
Cambodia	Yes	Yes	4
China	Yes	Yes	7
Cook Islands	Yes	Yes	...
Fiji	...	...	...
Japan	Yes	Yes	3
Kiribati	...	...	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic	No	Yes	1
Malaysia	No	Yes	3
Marshall Islands	...	...	...
Micronesia (Federated States of)	...	...	...
Mongolia	Yes	No	—
Nauru	...	...	...
New Zealand	Yes	Yes	5
! Niue	Yes	Yes	2
Palau	Yes	Yes	4
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...
Philippines	Yes	Yes	...
Republic of Korea	Yes	Yes	3
Samoa	...	...	...
Singapore	Yes	Yes	7
Solomon Islands	...	...	...
Tonga	...	...	...
Tuvalu	...	...	...
Vanuatu	...	...	...
Viet Nam	Yes	Yes	10

