

**Population (millions)**

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	40.987	40.728	34.517	26.081
Female adults	22.433	22.227	18.632	13.988
All youth, ages 0-14	10.544	8.840	5.052	3.878
Female youth	5.167	4.322	2.461	1.887

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

**Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars**

1975	6052
1980	7451
1985	8222
1990	7388
1995	3807
2000	3458

Source: World Health Report 2002

**SMOKING PREVALENCE**

**Adult (18 Years & Older), 2000**

Males	56.9
Females	10.0
Overall	31.0

**Youth (15-16 Year Olds), 1999**

Males	39
Females	18
Overall	29

**Health Professionals, 1998**

Males	43
Females	19

Adult: Current smokers; Gilmore, A.B., McKee, M., Telishevska, M. and Rose, R. (2001). Epidemiology of smoking in Ukraine, 2000. *Preventive Medicine* 33(5): 453-461.

Youth: Lifetime use of cigarettes, 40 times or more; Hibbell, B., Andersson, B., Ahlström, S., Balakireva, O., Bjarnson, T., Kokkevi, A. and Morgan, M. (2000). *The 1999 ESPAD (European School Survey Project on Alcohol and Drugs) Report*. Stockholm: The Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs. Available at URL: [http://www.can.se/in\\_english/pdf/espadsurvey.pdf](http://www.can.se/in_english/pdf/espadsurvey.pdf).

Health professional: Information received from Dr. Konstantin Krasovsky, Alcohol and Drug Information Center. (Data from the Institute of Cardiology, 1998).

**TOBACCO ECONOMY**

**Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1996 = 100**



**Annual Cigarette Consumption**

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1996	1068	43734
2000	1242	50576

**Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics**

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	2145
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	10248
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	-	-	38380	75000
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	1016 (-)	1579 (0.02%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	78084	69397	48033	58679
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	5000	3000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	6000 (0.01%)	4300 (0.01%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	6000	3000	-

**Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax**

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$0.26	1.40
Foreign brand	\$0.71	3.80

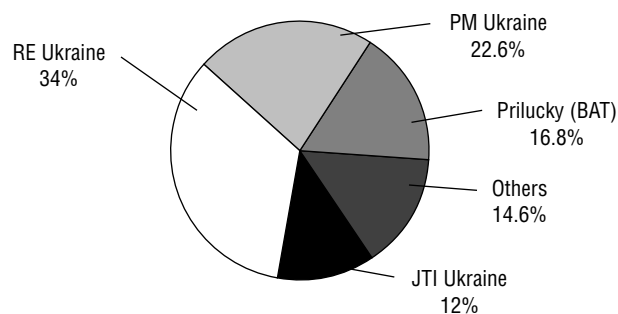
Source: EIU, September 2002

**Cigarette Taxes and Duties**

Excise tax	3 ECU/1000 cigs (5 LCU/1000 domestic cigs)
Sales tax	20%
Other taxes	5% Decree on Retirement Insurance
Imports from countries of Former Soviet Union may qualify for duty free treatment	

Source: ERC

**Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000**



Source: ERC

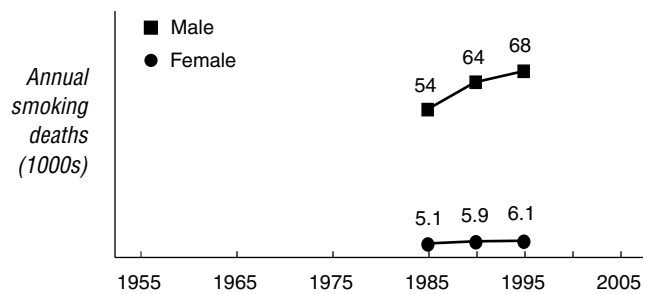
## SMOKING-ATTRIBUTED DISEASE IMPACT

Numbers of Deaths Attributed to Smoking/Total Deaths (thousands), 2000

Cause	Males (by age)			Females (by age)		
	0-34	35-69	70+	0-34	35-69	70+
Lung cancer	-0.1	11/11	4.1/4.6	-0.0	0.5/1.5	0.5/1.4
All cancer	-1.3	18/37	5.9/17	-1.2	0.7/24	0.6/17
Vascular	-2.2	31/92	10/102	-0.7	1.9/53	2.4/214
Respiratory	-1.1	9.8/14	6.8/11	-0.5	0.6/3.2	1.5/8.1
All other	-23	8.3/67	0.8/14	-7.3	0.3/20	0.2/27
All causes	-28	68/211	24/144	-9.7	3.4/100	4.6/266

Source: Peto, Lopez, et al., 1992, 1994 (update 2003)

Smoking-Attributed Numbers of Deaths per Year, Ages 35-69 Only



## INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

### National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences	X				Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure	X			
Advertisement content or design		X			Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences	X				Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching		X			Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents		X		
Place of sales		X			Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information				X
Free products	X				Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X							
Smoking in private worksites		X							
Smoking in educational facilities	X								
Smoking in health care facilities	X								
Smoking on buses	X								
Smoking on trains		X							
Smoking in taxis		X							
Smoking on ferries				X					
Smoking on domestic air flights		X							
Smoking on international air flights		X							
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places				X					

Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown
National tobacco control committee	X		
Tobacco control education/promotion			X
Anti-smuggling provisions			X
Litigation enabling provisions			X

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.