

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	5.903	6.650	9.525	11.322
Female adults	2.942	3.316	4.746	5.667
All youth, ages 0-14	3.040	2.809	2.819	2.754
Female youth	1.482	1.366	1.364	1.331

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

1975	3275
1980	3913
1985	4225
1990	4397
1995	4967
2000	6059

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult, 1997		Youth, 2001		Medical Students, 1994	
Males	61.9	Males	28.7	Males	38.9
Females	7.7	Females	7.2	Females	2
		Overall	18		

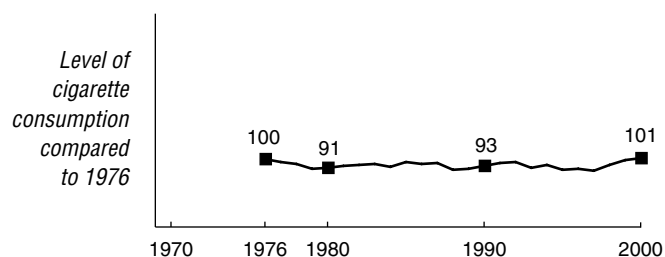
Adult: Smoking determined by the National Tobacco Survey; Reported in *Country Profiles on Tobacco Control in the Eastern Mediterranean Region*. Available at URL: <http://www.emro.who.int/TFI/CountryProfile.htm>.

Youth: Currently use any tobacco product, 7th and 8th grade elementary and 9th grade basic (mostly 13-15 year olds); Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *Tunisia GYTS Fact Sheet*. Available at URL: http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS_factsheets.htm.

Health professional: Daily smoking; Fakhfakh, R., Hsairi, M., Ben Romdhane, H., Achour, N., Ben Ammar, R., Zouari, B. and Nacef, T. (1996). Le tabagisme des étudiants en médecine en Tunisie: tendances des comportements et des attitudes. [Smoking among medical students in Tunisia: trends in behavior and attitudes]. *Sante* 6(1): 37-42.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1976 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1976	1722	5665
1980	1543	5808
1990	1603	8158
1995	1756	10366
2000	1855	12337

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	-	1419	1757	3988	1582
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	30	451	1043	1476
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	2445	3323	5518	6417	7261
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	205 (0.05%)	1548 (0.10%)	947 (0.05%)	1190 (0.12%)	151 (0.00%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	3286	4419	6852	7421	12231
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	2610	4100	6800	3700	3100
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	3237 (0.04%)	4153 (0.05%)	5395 (0.07%)	4700 (0.05%)	3100 (0.03%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	945	2749	-	2669	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$1.30	1.80
Foreign brand	\$2.10	2.90

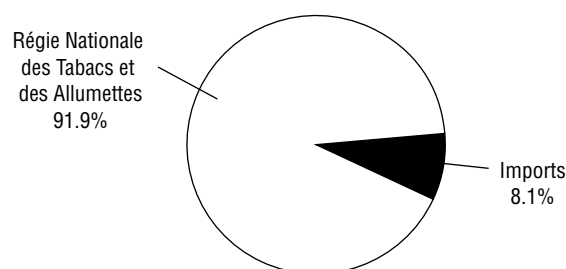
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	135% consumption tax
Sales tax	18%
Import duty	32%
Other import duties	3%

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: ERC

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	896	96.9	63	6.7	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	139	15.5	55	5.9	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media	X				Advertising health warnings/messages				X
Advertising to certain audiences		X			Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design		X			Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences	X				Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events	X				Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching				X	Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents				X
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines	X				Product constituents as public information				X
Free products	X				Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales				X	Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X			Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites				X	National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion			X	
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains	X								
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries	X								
Smoking on domestic air flights				X					
Smoking on international air flights				X					
Smoking in restaurants				X					
Smoking in nightclubs and bars				X					
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.