

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	1.625	1.672	1.635	1.337
Female adults	0.846	0.868	0.849	0.703
All youth, ages 0-14	0.365	0.316	0.212	0.190
Female youth	0.178	0.154	0.103	0.092

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	11898
1980	13549
1985	15031
1990	13809
1995	13634
2000	16171

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (25-65 Year Olds), 2001		Youth (15-16 Year Olds), 1999		Physicians, 1996	
Males	28	Males	25	Males	17
Females	20.1	Females	26	Females	15
Overall	23.7	Overall	26		

Adult: Daily smokers; Zakotnik-Mavcec, J., et al. Public opinion survey. Reported in World Health Organization. (2002). *European Country Profiles on Tobacco Control, 2001*. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe.

Youth: Lifetime use of cigarettes, 40 times or more; Hibbell, B., Andersson, B., Ahlström, S., Balakireva, O., Bjarnson, T., Kokkevi, A. and Morgan, M. (2000). *The 1999 ESPAD (European School Survey Project on Alcohol and Drugs) Report*. Stockholm: The Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs. Available at URL: http://www.can.se/in_english/pdf/espasummary.pdf.

Health professional: Regular daily smoking; Information provided by Viktorija Rehar in the WHO European Region's Tobacco Questionnaire 1996/1997.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1996 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1996	3042	4979
2000	2658	4444

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	12910	1420
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	13676	4831
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	-	-	2784	5247
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	200 (0.00%)	2012 (0.07%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	5179	4543	7855
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	-	-
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	-	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$0.93	225.00
Foreign brand	\$1.45	350.00

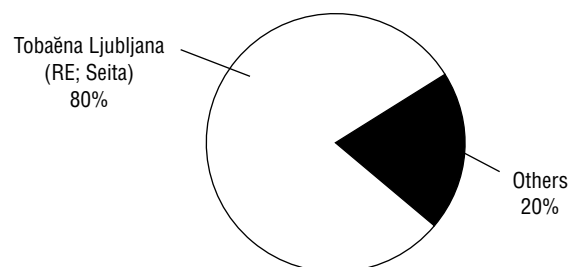
Source: EIU, September 2000

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	45% of retail price
Sales tax	19%
Import duty	45% CIF value
Preferential rates may apply to EFTA & CEFTA countries	

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: ERC

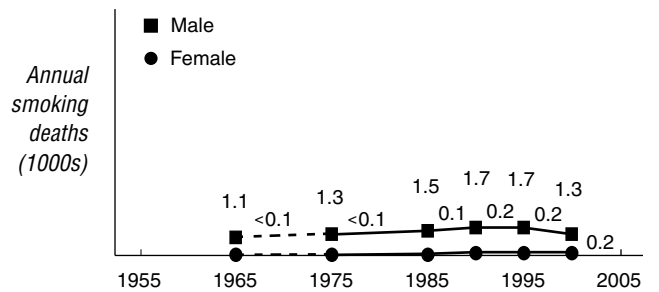
SMOKING-ATTRIBUTED DISEASE IMPACT

Numbers of Deaths Attributed to Smoking/Total Deaths, 2000

Cause	Males (by age)			Females (by age)		
	0-34	35-69	70+	0-34	35-69	70+
Lung cancer	-/1	417/448	260/284	-/0	68/107	51/91
All cancer	-/29	658/1380	423/1263	-/21	85/875	67/1184
Vascular	-/15	384/1281	267/2099	-/7	53/488	94/3614
Respiratory	-/2	122/209	251/554	-/8	18/61	81/636
All other	-/353	175/1536	69/836	-/128	28/628	30/1381
All causes	-/399	1339/4406	1010/4752	-/164	184/2052	272/6815

Source: Peto, Lopez, et al., 1992, 1994 (update 2003)

Smoking-Attributed Numbers of Deaths per Year, Ages 35-69 Only



INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences		X			Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure	X			
Advertisement content or design		X			Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences	X				Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events	X				Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching	X				Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents		X		
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines	X				Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products	X				Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales	X				Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging	X								
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X			Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites		X			National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion	X			
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions		X		
Smoking on trains		X							
Smoking in taxis		X							
Smoking on ferries		X							
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights		X							
Smoking in restaurants		X							
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.