

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	116.701	119.368	109.113	90.152
Female adults	63.185	64.595	59.305	48.892
All youth, ages 0-14	31.440	26.123	16.574	14.107
Female youth	15.396	12.766	8.093	6.879

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

1975	6728
1980	8282
1985	9139
1990	8212
1995	5555
2000	5575

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (20 Years & Older), 1992-1998

Males	63.7
Females	9.2

Youth (15-16 Year Olds), 1999

Males	46
Females	38
Overall	42

Physicians (30-70 Year Olds), 1996-1999

Males	41
Females	13

Adult: Current tobacco use; Shalnova, S.A., et al. (1998). [Prevalence of smoking in Russia. Results of a survey of a nationally representative population sample.] *Profilaktika zabolovani i ukreplenie zdorov'ja* 3. Reported in World Health Organization. (2002). *European Country Profiles on Tobacco Control, 2001*. Copenhagen: WHO Regional Office for Europe.

Youth: Lifetime use of cigarettes, 40 times or more; Hibbell, B., Andersson, B., Ahlström, S., Balakireva, O., Bjarnson, T., Kokkevi, A. and Morgan, M. (2000). *The 1999 ESPAD (European School Survey Project on Alcohol and Drugs) Report*. Stockholm: The Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs. Available at URL: http://www.can.se/in_english/pdf/espadsurvey.pdf.

Health professional: Current smoking among physicians in Moscow; Information provided by Dr. David Zaridze.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1996 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1996	1554	182178
2000	2919	348411

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	15003
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	-	545
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	-	-	143598	276202
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	2210 (-)	36 (0.00%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	181345	150533	140973	333953
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	740	1600
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	-	1270 (0.00%)	1700 (0.00%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	-	12900	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$0.57	18.00
Foreign brand	\$1.01	32.00

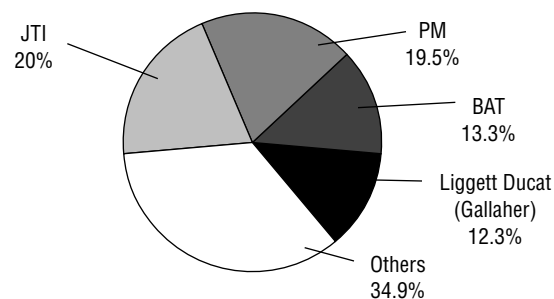
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	35-75 LCU/1000 filtered cigs; 10 LCU/1000 plain cigs
Excise tax	0.075 LCU/pack
Sales tax	20%
Import duty	30% or 3 ECU/1000 cigs, whichever is greater (developing countries are charged at 75% of this rate)

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2001



Source: ERC

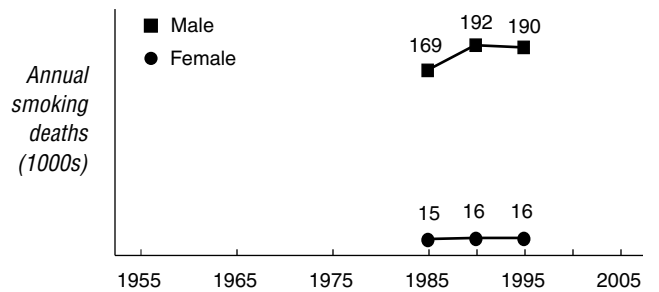
SMOKING-ATTRIBUTED DISEASE IMPACT

Numbers of Deaths Attributed to Smoking/Total Deaths (thousands), 2000

Cause	Males (by age)			Females (by age)		
	0-34	35-69	70+	0-34	35-69	70+
Lung cancer	-/0.1	33/35	14/15	-/0.1	1.3/4.0	2.2/4.7
All cancer	-/3.3	56/108	21/52	-/3.1	1.7/69	2.9/61
Vascular	-/9.3	114/299	33/237	-/2.6	5.2/154	11/530
Respiratory	-/4.5	27/45	14/23	-/2.4	1.2/10	4.4/17
All other	-/107	33/248	3.3/44	-/31	1.0/79	1.3/87
All causes	-/124	231/699	71/356	-/39	9.1/311	20/695

Source: Peto, Lopez, et al., 1992, 1994 (update 2003)

Smoking-Attributed Numbers of Deaths per Year, Ages 35-69 Only



INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences		X			Age verification for sales	X			
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure	X			
Advertisement content or design		X			Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events				X	Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales		X			Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines	X				Product constituents as public information				X
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales	X				Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)	X								
Smoking in private worksites	X								
Smoking in educational facilities	X								
Smoking in health care facilities	X								
Smoking on buses	X								
Smoking on trains		X							
Smoking in taxis			X						
Smoking on ferries	X								
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights		X							
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places		X							

Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown
National tobacco control committee	X		
Tobacco control education/promotion	X		
Anti-smuggling provisions			X
Litigation enabling provisions			X

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.