

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	1.753	1.962	2.935	3.447
Female adults	0.871	0.978	1.478	1.750
All youth, ages 0-14	0.878	0.894	0.844	0.815
Female youth	0.430	0.437	0.412	0.398

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	4428
1980	4666
1985	4971
1990	4346
1995	5175
2000	5699

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

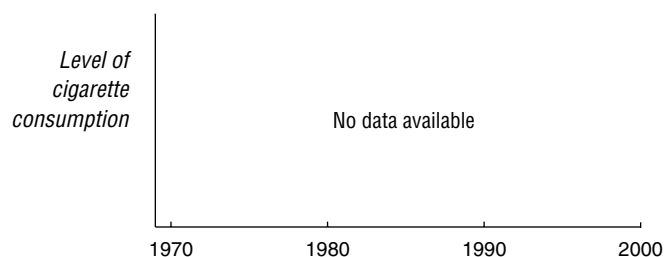
Adult (15 Years & Older), 1998		Youth (15-22 Year Olds), 1998		Health Professionals (30-44 Year Olds), 1993	
Males	19.7	Males	8.8	Males	15.6
Females	6.1	Females	6.8	Females	5.2
Overall	12.9	Overall	7.8	Overall	10.4

Adult and Youth: Acción Latinoamericana Contra el Cáncer (1998). Information provided by WHO PAHO Regional Office (April 29, 2003).

Health professional: Survey of Ministry of Public Health employees in Colon Province; Information provided by PAHO Regional Office (April 29, 2003).

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1995	-	-
2000	-	-

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	1	2	0	0	778
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	1	2	54	709	0
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	172	228	211	31	19
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	543 (0.39%)	1142(1.01%)	248 (0.09%)	105 (0.08%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1011	1084	810	1136	-
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	705	1854	1962	1168	1800
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	730 (0.04%)	1037 (0.06%)	1083 (0.05%)	1094 (0.05%)	1100 (0.05%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	325	453	453	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$1.20	1.20
Foreign brand	\$1.40	1.40

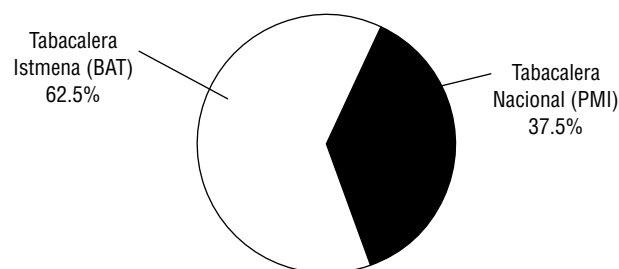
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Stamp duties	.02 LCU/pack of 16 cigs + .01 LCU/pack >16 cigs
Sales tax	15% of retail price
Import Duty	15%
Ad valorem tax	32.5% of retail price

Source: TMA

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2001



Source: Maxwell Report

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	122	30.3	59	14.5	35+	Ischemic heart disease	654	170.9	483	125.0	35+
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	38	9.2	16	3.7	35+	Stroke	575	153.6	579	148.2	35+
Respiratory disease	208	56.9	133	35.4	35+	Other diseases of the circulatory system	192	51.2	168	43.4	35+
						All causes	10198	2578.9	7562	1871.4	35+

Source: World Health Organization. (2003). *WHO Mortality Database*. Geneva: WHO.

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences	X				Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design		X			Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences				X	Label design on packaging				X
Sponsorship advertising of events	X				Ingredient/constituent information on package label				X
Brand stretching				X	Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors	X				Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines		X			Product constituents as public information				X
Free products				X	Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)				X	Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites				X	National tobacco control committee		X		
Smoking in educational facilities				X	Tobacco control education/promotion	X			
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions	X			
Smoking on trains		X							
Smoking in taxis		X							
Smoking on ferries		X							
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights	X								
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places		X							

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.