

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	12.820	14.643	23.933	30.345
Female adults	6.366	7.279	11.977	15.244
All youth, ages 0-14	7.197	7.575	7.393	7.505
Female youth	3.499	3.684	3.591	3.643

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	2937
1980	3941
1985	4438
1990	5432
1995	7614
2000	8513

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (18 Years & Older), 1996		Youth (16 Year Olds), 1996		Medical Students, 1993-1994	
Males	49.2	Males	25.1	Females	0
Females	3.5	Females	0.6	All students	10.6
Overall	24.8				

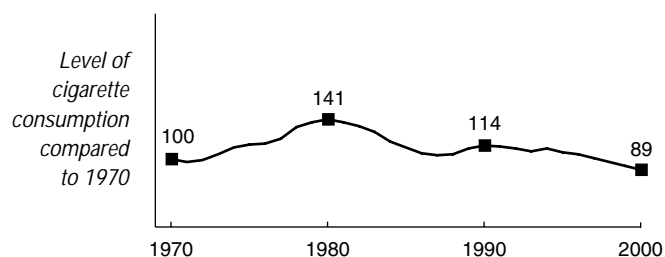
Adult: Current smoking; Institute of Public Health, Ministry of Health. (1997). *National Health and Morbidity Survey 1996*. Kuala Lumpur: Author.

Youth: Current smoking among form four students in Penang (Southwest District); Valli, TV. (1996). Malaysian Conference on Tobacco-Related Issues '96. Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

Health professional: Current smoking among clinical-year medical students at Universiti Kebangsaan in Kuala Lumpur; Frisch, A.S., Kurtz, M. and Shamsuddin, K. (1999). Knowledge, attitudes and preventive efforts of Malaysian medical students regarding exposure to environmental tobacco and cigarette smoking. *Journal of Adolescence* 22(5): 627-634.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	1377	8277
1980	1963	16389
1990	1660	18807
1995	1601	20522
2000	1274	18653

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	2470	2891	991	2090	1434
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	1759	31	614	3395	11171
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	5946	4241	4544	9756	19899
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	389 (0.03%)	92 (0.00%)	9 (0.00%)	43 (0.00%)	408 (0.00%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	7566	13529	18430	21827	28390
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	2625	9475	10154	10318	7260
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	3237 (0.07%)	13243 (0.26%)	10168 (0.14%)	9889 (0.13%)	9129 (0.12%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	4180	8659	4300	15800	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$1.08	4.10
Foreign brand	\$1.32	5.00

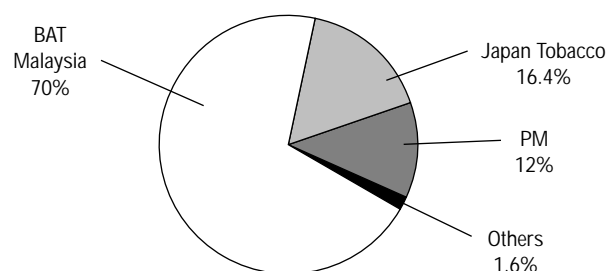
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	40 LCU/kg domestic cigs
Sales tax	25%
Import tax	180 LCU/kg; 2.5%-5% on bids
Other import duties	19.50 LCU/kg bids (9.75 LCU/kg ASEAN countries)

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: ERC

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 1997
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

<i>Disease</i>	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Ages</i>	<i>Disease</i>	<i>Male</i>		<i>Female</i>		<i>Ages</i>
	<i>Number</i>	<i>Rate</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Rate</i>			<i>Number</i>	<i>Rate</i>	<i>Number</i>	<i>Rate</i>	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	630	28.9	248	10.3	35+	Ischemic heart disease	2975	135.5	1352	61.8	35+
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	203	7.7	82	2.9	35+	Stroke	1877	87.0	1375	61.0	35+
Respiratory disease	1017	52.3	393	17.4	35+	Other diseases of the circulatory system	1655	78.8	1296	60.4	35+
						All causes	19134	850.6	11550	504.0	35+

Source: World Health Organization. (2003). *WHO Mortality Database*. Geneva: WHO.

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

<i>Tobacco Bans and Restrictions</i>	<i>Not</i>				<i>Tobacco Requirements and Regulations</i>	<i>Not</i>			
	<i>Banned</i>	<i>Restricted</i>	<i>Regulated</i>	<i>Unknown</i>		<i>Required</i>	<i>Regulated</i>	<i>Regulated</i>	<i>Unknown</i>
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences	X				Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design		X			Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging		X		
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines		X			Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products	X				Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)	X								
Smoking in private worksites			X						
Smoking in educational facilities	X								
Smoking in health care facilities	X								
Smoking on buses	X								
Smoking on trains	X								
Smoking in taxis	X								
Smoking on ferries	X								
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights	X								
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places		X							

<i>Other Provisions</i>	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Unknown</i>
National tobacco control committee		X	
Tobacco control education/promotion		X	
Anti-smuggling provisions			X
Litigation enabling provisions		X	

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.