

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	1.636	1.766	2.514	3.077
Female adults	0.844	0.908	1.276	1.555
All youth, ages 0-14	0.835	0.810	0.750	0.738
Female youth	0.412	0.398	0.367	0.361

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	3995
1980	3203
1985	2990
1990	3679
1995	3763
2000	3560

Source: World Health Report 2002

**SMOKING PREVALENCE**

Adult (25 Years & Older), 1994-1995		Youth, 2001		Health Professionals	
Males	37.7	Males	24.1	Males	-
Females	11.6	Females	14.7	Females	-
		Overall	19.3	Overall	-

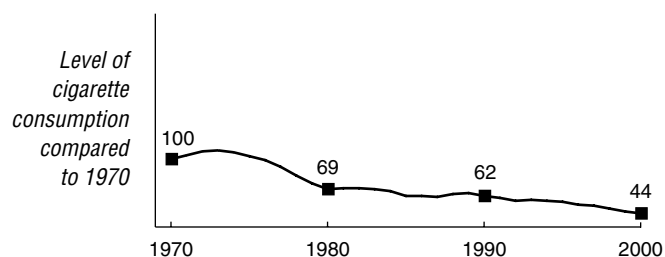
Adult: Current cigarette smokers in Spanish Town (urban); Cooper, R., Rotimi, C., Ataman, S., McGee, D., Osotimehin, B., Kadiri, S., Kingue, S., Fraser, H., Forrester, T., Bennett, F. and Wilks, R. (1997). The prevalence of hypertension in seven populations of West African origin. *American Journal of Public Health* 87(2): 160-168.

Youth: (Males and Females) Currently use any tobacco product, grades 7-13; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). *Jamaica GYTS Fact Sheet*. Available at URL: [http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS\\_factsheets.htm](http://www.cdc.gov/Tobacco/global/gyts/GYTS_factsheets.htm). (Overall) Currently use any tobacco product, students 13-15 years old; Global Youth Tobacco Survey Collaborative Group. (2002). Special Report: Tobacco use among youth: a cross country comparison. *Tobacco Control* 11: 252-270.

Health professional: No data available

**TOBACCO ECONOMY**

**Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100**



**Annual Cigarette Consumption**

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	1299	1287
1980	952	1213
1990	879	1350
1995	742	1214
2000	565	997

**Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics**

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	26	2	2	12	33
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	73	32	14	27
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	1158	712	431	909	340
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	159 (-)	129 (0.02%)	122(0.04%)	104(0.02%)	109(0.04%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	1261	1284	1380	1216	991
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	1179	1195	2339	2000	1800
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	1000 (0.20%)	892 (0.18%)	1175 (0.25%)	1180 (0.23%)	1175 (0.23%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	1053	1685	799	803	-

**Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax**

Type	US \$	Local
MPPC	\$1.91	88.00

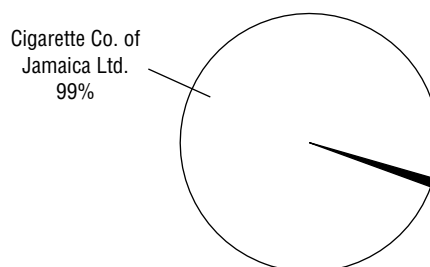
Source: TJI, 2001

**Cigarette Taxes and Duties**

Excise tax	3.42% of retail price; 1286.08 LCU/1000 cigs
Sales tax	15%
Import duty	30%
Imports from CARICOM countries are duty free	

Source: TMA

**Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000**



Source: Maxwell Report

## SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

**Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000**  
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	214	81.1	54	18.1	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	42	15.3	17	5.6	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

## INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

### National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media			X		Advertising health warnings/messages			X	
Advertising to certain audiences			X		Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations			X		Manufacturing licensure				X
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message			X	
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging			X	
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label			X	
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar			X	
Sales to minors			X		Amount of nicotine			X	
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents			X	
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)			X		<b>Other Provisions</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	
Smoking in private worksites			X		National tobacco control committee		X		
Smoking in educational facilities			X		Tobacco control education/promotion		X		
Smoking in health care facilities		X			Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses			X		Litigation enabling provisions		X		
Smoking on trains			X						
Smoking in taxis			X						
Smoking on ferries			X						
Smoking on domestic air flights			X						
Smoking on international air flights			X						
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places				X					

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.