

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	1.480	1.574	1.761	1.625
Female adults	0.746	0.794	0.891	0.825
All youth, ages 0-14	0.483	0.460	0.306	0.268
Female youth	0.235	0.223	0.147	0.129

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1975	3770
1980	4293
1985	4762
1990	4375
1995	4320
2000	4701

Source: World Health Report 2002

## SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult	Youth (15-16 Year Olds), 1999	Health Professionals
Males	Males 22	Males -
Females	Females 18	Females -
Overall	Overall 20	Overall -

Adult: No data available

Youth: Lifetime use of cigarettes, 40 times or more; Hibbell, B., Andersson, B., Ahlström, S., Balakireva, O., Bjarnson, T., Kokkevi, A. and Morgan, M. (2000). *The 1999 ESPAD (European School Survey Project on Alcohol and Drugs) Report*. Stockholm: The Swedish Council for Information on Alcohol and Other Drugs. Available at URL: [http://www.can.se/in\\_english/pdf/espadsurvey.pdf](http://www.can.se/in_english/pdf/espadsurvey.pdf).

Health professional: No data available

## TOBACCO ECONOMY

### Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1996 = 100



### Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	-	-
1980	-	-
1990	-	-
1995	-	-
2000	2310	3636

### Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	218	130
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	-	1483	5675
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	-	-	5807	4926
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	12185 (3.47%)	15678 (3.61%)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	-	-	16328	9664	9181
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	-	-	-	15683	28000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	- (-)	- (-)	- (-)	10894 (0.85%)	22000 (1.78%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	-	-	8131	6200	-

### Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
MPPC	\$0.61	41.75

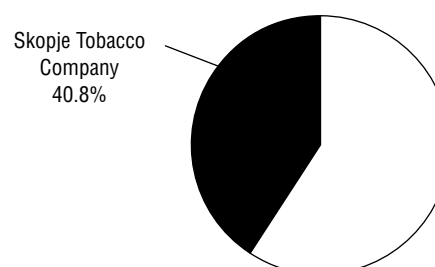
Source: TJI, 2001

### Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise duty	70%
Sales tax	19%
Import duty	60%

Source: ERC

### Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 2000



Source: TMA

## SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

**Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000**  
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	493	106.9	102	20.3	35+	Ischemic heart disease	1220	277.0	713	136.8	35+
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	39	9.0	16	3.0	35+	Stroke	1739	441.9	1912	389.2	35+
Respiratory disease	216	54.0	153	32.5	35+	Other diseases of the circulatory system	1686	458.2	1884	403.8	35+
						All causes	8787	2150.5	7596	1559.5	35+

Source: World Health Organization. (2003). *WHO Mortality Database*. Geneva: WHO.

## INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

### National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages				X
Advertising to certain audiences			X		Age verification for sales			X	
Advertising in certain locations		X			Manufacturing licensure	X			
Advertisement content or design			X		Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences			X		Label design on packaging			X	
Sponsorship advertising of events			X		Ingredient/constituent information on package label	X			
Brand stretching			X		Amount of tar		X		
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine		X		
Sales by minors			X		Amount of other ingredients/constituents		X		
Place of sales			X		Product constituents as confidential information			X	
Vending machines			X		Product constituents as public information			X	
Free products			X		Constituent disclosure by brand			X	
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate			X	
Misleading information on packaging			X						
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)	X				<b>Other Provisions</b>	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Unknown</b>	
Smoking in private worksites	X				National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion		X		
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses	X				Litigation enabling provisions		X		
Smoking on trains		X							
Smoking in taxis		X							
Smoking on ferries	N/A								
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights	X								
Smoking in restaurants			X						
Smoking in nightclubs and bars			X						
Smoking in other public places				X					

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.