

Population (millions)

	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	73.116	84.249	151.479	207.064
Female adults	35.210	40.727	74.103	102.934
All youth, ages 0-14	50.497	53.190	59.344	58.368
Female youth	24.523	25.855	28.965	28.561

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (2000 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars

1975	734
1980	779
1985	825
1990	882
1995	981
2000	1152

Source: World Health Report 2002

SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (10 Years & Older), 2001

Males	48.3
Females	20.9

Youth (10-14 Year Olds), 1997

Males	2.8
Females	0.1
Overall	1.6

Medical Students, 1985

Males	28
Females	0

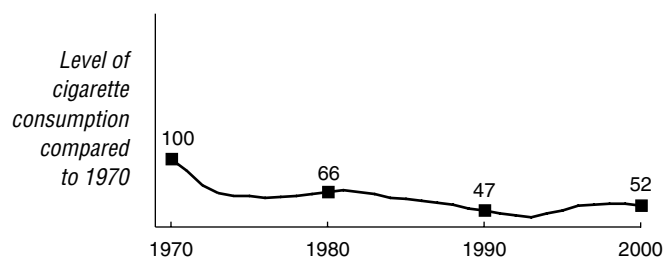
Adult: Uses some form of tobacco (includes multiple sources of tobacco) in Chittagong and Rangpur (both urban and rural); Yunus, M. (2002). *Craving for nicotine: a study on tobacco prevalence in Bangladesh*. Reported in Strong, K. and Bonita, R. (2003). *The SuRF Report 1. Surveillance of Risk Factors related to Noncommunicable Diseases: Current status of global data*. Geneva: WHO.

Youth: Smoking; Bangladesh Bureau of Statistics. (1998). *Statistical Pocketbook Bangladesh*. Dhaka: Author.

Health professional: Daily and occasional tobacco smoking among first and final-year medical students in two large centers; Tessier, J.F., Freour, P., Belougne, D. and Crofton, J. (1992). Smoking habits and attitudes of medical students toward smoking and antismoking campaigns in nine Asian countries. *Journal of Epidemiology* 21(2): 298-304.

TOBACCO ECONOMY

Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (millions of cigarette sticks)
1970	492	17787
1980	294	14007
1990	194	12373
1995	239	17449
2000	234	19717

Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	2000
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	-	177	86	70	-
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	-	-	2	0	15
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	-	740	805	1137	3750
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	- (-)	- (-)	870 (0.11%)	278 (0.02%)	800 (-)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	17787	13830	12289	17379	19732
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	41200	39524	37800	38000	35000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	45700 (0.47%)	45091 (0.46%)	45070 (0.45%)	36000 (0.41%)	31161 (0.34%)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	4190	6340	27155	-	-

Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$0.83	48.00
Foreign brand	\$1.38	80.00

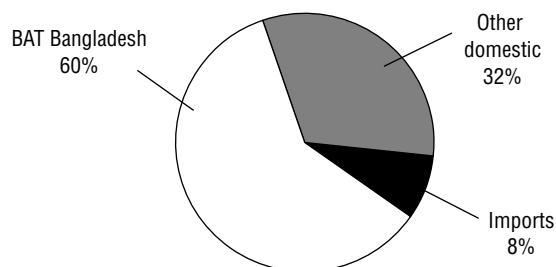
Source: EIU, September 2002

Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	32%-51% based on retail price of 10 cigs
Sales tax	15%
Import duty	45%
Other import duties	12.5%; supplementary duty 250%

Source: ERC

Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 1999



Source: ERC

SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 2000
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Ages	Disease	Male		Female		Ages
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	6808	75.9	982	11.2	45+	Ischemic heart disease	-	-	-	-	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	5759	62.6	4196	47.1	45+	Stroke	-	-	-	-	
Respiratory disease	-	-	-	-		Other diseases of the circulatory system	-	-	-	-	
						All causes	-	-	-	-	

Source: Ferlay, J., Bray, F., Pisani, P. and Parkin, D.M. (2001). *GLOBOCAN 2000: Cancer Incidence, Mortality and Prevalence Worldwide, Version 1.0*. [CD-ROM]. IARC CancerBase No. 5. Lyon: IARC Press. Available at URL: <http://www-dep.iarc.fr/globocan/globocan.html>

INFRASTRUCTURE FOR TOBACCO CONTROL

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Tobacco Bans and Restrictions	Not				Tobacco Requirements and Regulations	Not			
	Banned	Restricted	Regulated	Unknown		Required	Regulated	Regulated	Unknown
Advertising in certain media		X			Advertising health warnings/messages	X			
Advertising to certain audiences				X	Age verification for sales				X
Advertising in certain locations				X	Manufacturing licensure	X			
Advertisement content or design				X	Package health warning/message	X			
Sponsorship or promotion for certain audiences				X	Label design on packaging				X
Sponsorship advertising of events	X				Ingredient/constituent information on package label			X	
Brand stretching				X	Amount of tar				X
Sales to minors	X				Amount of nicotine				X
Sales by minors				X	Amount of other ingredients/constituents				X
Place of sales				X	Product constituents as confidential information				X
Vending machines				X	Product constituents as public information				X
Free products				X	Constituent disclosure by brand				X
Single cigarette sales			X		Constituent disclosure in the aggregate				X
Misleading information on packaging				X					
Smoking in government buildings (incl. worksites)		X			Other Provisions	Yes	No	Unknown	
Smoking in private worksites			X		National tobacco control committee	X			
Smoking in educational facilities	X				Tobacco control education/promotion	X			
Smoking in health care facilities	X				Anti-smuggling provisions			X	
Smoking on buses		X			Litigation enabling provisions			X	
Smoking on trains	X								
Smoking in taxis		X							
Smoking on ferries		X							
Smoking on domestic air flights	X								
Smoking on international air flights				X					
Smoking in restaurants				X					
Smoking in nightclubs and bars				X					
Smoking in other public places			X						

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.