

	Population (millions)			
	1995	2000	2025	2050
All adults, ages 15+	6.146	6.847	10.841	14.081
Female adults	3.121	3.468	5.440	7.097
All youth, ages 0-14	4.725	4.822	4.251	4.058
Female youth	2.361	2.406	2.118	2.019

Source: United Nations Population Division, World Population Prospects 1950-2050 (1998 revision)

Real GDP per capita (PPP), US Dollars	
1970	1082
1980	1206
1990	1182
1995	1168
1998	1239

Source: Penn World Table

## SMOKING PREVALENCE

Adult (15 Years & Older), 1993		Youth (12-14 Year Olds), 1990-1991		Health Professionals	
Males	34.4	Males	21.8	Males	—
Females	1.2	Females	12.2	Females	—

Adult data: Cigarette smoking; Watts, T. et al. (1997). Education, occupation and health status of people of age five years or more living in a high density urban area in Zimbabwe. *Cent Afr J Med*, 43(9), 260-264.

Youth data: Ever tobacco use among students in seven secondary schools from rural & urban areas of Mashonaland East & Harare provinces; Eide, A.H. et al. (1995). Drug use among secondary school students in Zimbabwe. *Addiction*, 90, 1517-1527.

Health professional data: No data available.

## SMOKING-RELATED DISEASE IMPACT

### Mortality from Cancer, Respiratory and Circulatory Disease, 1990

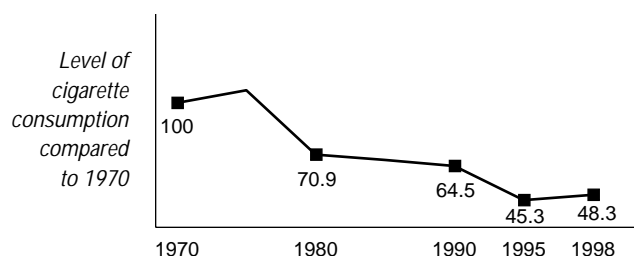
Numbers of deaths/World age-standardized mortality rate per 100,000 population

Disease	Male		Female		Age Category	Disease	Male		Female		Age Category
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate			Number	Rate	Number	Rate	
Trachea, lung, and bronchus cancer	487	95.3	209	36.9	45+	Ischemic heart disease	—	—	—	—	
Lip, oral cavity, and pharynx cancer	60	12.0	55	9.5	45+	Stroke	—	—	—	—	
Respiratory disease	—	—	—	—		Other diseases of the circulatory system	—	—	—	—	
						All causes	—	—	—	—	

Source: Ferlay, J., Parkin, D.M., & Pisani, P. (1998). GLOBOCAN 1: Cancer Incidence and Mortality Worldwide. [CD-ROM]. International Agency for Research on Cancer.

## TOBACCO ECONOMY

### Annual per capita Consumption, Three Year Moving Average, 1970 = 100



### Annual Cigarette Consumption

Year	Per capita Consumption (cigarette sticks)	Total Consumption (sticks in millions)
1970	719	1925
1980	476	1771
1990	404	2222
1995	363	2229
1998	399	2619

### Annual Tobacco Trade and Agriculture Statistics

	Unit of Measurement	1970	1980	1990	1995	1998
Cigarette imports	sticks in millions	—	—	1	11	336
Cigarette exports	sticks in millions	1700	1800	379	818	1107
Tobacco leaf imports	metric tons	—	3267	2408	1018	9573
Tobacco leaf exports (% of total exports)	metric tons (%)	40000 (—)	92951 (—)	115767 (23.21%)	175967 (25.71%)	194141 (—)
Cigarette production	sticks in millions	3625	3571	2600	3036	3390
Tobacco leaf production	metric tons	54518	125038	130394	198380	260000
Land devoted to tobacco growing (% of agricultural land)	hectares (%)	43688 (1.79%)	64068 (2.50%)	60103 (2.12%)	82110 (2.56%)	99000 (—)
Employment in tobacco manufacturing	people	3998	6117	5414	4400	—

### Cigarette Taxes and Duties

Excise tax	80%
Sales tax	25%
Import duty	100%

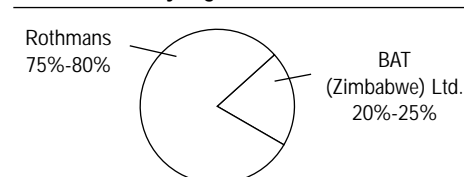
Source: ERC, 1999

### Retail Price of 20 Cigarettes with Tax

Type	US \$	Local
Domestic brand	\$0.33	12.50
Foreign brand	\$0.98	37.55

Source: EIU, Autumn 1999

### Market Share by Cigarette Manufacturer, 1998



Source: ERC estimate

Organizations Engaged in Tobacco Control

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Zimbabwe Diabetic Association (ZDA)

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Zimbabwe National Association  
for Mental Health (ZIMNA)

National Tobacco Control Provisions

Key: **B** = Banned through legislation and/or regulations      **R** = Restricted through legislation and/or regulations  
**V** = Voluntary provision, not nationally legislated and/or regulated      **X** = Provision included in legislation and/or regulations

**Advertising and Sponsorship**

- Advertising ban
- V** Advertising restriction (health warning required)
- Sponsorship ban
- Sponsorship restriction

**Health Promotion and Education**

- Health education curricula or programs
- Public information initiatives

**Sales and Distribution Restrictions**

- Free products or samples
- Tobacco sales restricted to certain locations
- Sales of smokeless tobacco prohibited
- X** Sales or distribution to minors prohibited
- Vending machines
- Other restrictions on tobacco sales

**Tobacco Product Regulations**

- V** Health warning on tobacco packaging
- Ingredient control: maximum nicotine yield
- Ingredient control: toxic constituents / maximum tar yield
- V** Ingredient disclosure on packaging

**Smoke-Free Indoor Air Restrictions**

- V** Aircraft (domestic flights, Zimbabwe Express & Air Zimbabwe)
- V** Aircraft (international flights, Air Zimbabwe)
- Educational facilities
- Government buildings
- B** Health care facilities
- V** Public transportation
- Workplaces
- X** Other public places

**Other Provisions**

National committee on tobacco control

Refer to Appendix B for more information about national tobacco control provisions.

PHARMACEUTICAL TREATMENTS FOR TOBACCO DEPENDENCE

*Dosage Form*                      *Regulatory Status*                      *Advertising Status and Comments*

Key: Rx = Prescription only medicines    P = Pharmacy only    OTC = Over the counter    N/R = Not registered