

WHO Drug Injecting Study - Phase II

Master Codebook Version 4(1)

CORE CODES

(additional codes will be issued on request)

QA02 Participating site identification number

01	NYC, U.S.
02	Bangkok, Thailand
03	Athens, Greece
04	Bogota, Columbia
05	Santos/Sao Paulo, Brazil
06	Rio de Janeiro, Brazil
07	Lagos, Nigeria
08	Beijing, China
09	Changsha, China
10	Gran Rosario, Argentina
11	Hanoi, Vietnam
12	Madras, India
13	Penang, Malaysia
14	Nairobi, Kenya
15	Minsk, Belarus
16	St. Petersburg, Russian Federation
17	Kharkiv, Ukraine

QB01 Country of birth

001	Afghanistan
002	Albania
003	Algeria
004	American Samoa
005	Andorra
006	Angola
007	Anguilla
008	Antigua and Barbuda
009	Argentina
010	Armenia
011	Aruba
012	Australia
013	Austria
014	Azerbaijan

015	Bahamas, The
016	Bahrain
017	Bangladesh
018	Barbados
019	Belarus
020	Belgium
021	Belize
022	Benin
023	Bermuda
024	Bhutan
025	Bolivia
026	Bosnia and Herzegovina
027	Botswana
028	Brazil
029	Brunei
030	Bulgaria
031	Burkina
032	Burma
033	Burundi
034	Cameroon
035	Canada
036	Cape Verde
037	Cayman Islands
038	Central African Republic
039	Chad
040	Chile
041	China
042	Colombia
043	Comoros
044	Congo
045	Cook Islands
046	Costa Rica
047	Cote d'Ivoire
048	Croatia
049	Cuba
050	Cyprus
051	Czech Republic
052	Denmark
053	Djibouti
054	Dominica
055	Dominican Republic
056	Ecuador
057	Egypt
058	El Salvador
059	Equatorial Guinea
060	Eritrea
061	Estonia
062	Ethiopia
063	Faroe Islands

064	Fiji
065	Finland
066	France
067	French Guiana
068	French Polynesia
069	Gabon
070	Gambia, The
071	Gaza Strip
072	Georgia
073	Germany
074	Ghana
075	Gibraltar
076	Greece
077	Greenland
078	Grenada
079	Guadeloupe
080	Guam
081	Guatemala
082	Guernsey
083	Guinea
084	Guinea-Bissau
085	Guyana
086	Haiti
087	Honduras
088	Hong Kong
089	Hungary
090	Iceland
091	India
092	Indonesia
093	Iran
094	Iraq
095	Ireland
096	Israel
097	Italy
098	Jamaica
099	Japan
100	Jersey
101	Jordan
102	Kazakstan
103	Kenya
104	Kiribati
105	Korea, North
106	Korea, South
107	Kuwait
108	Kyrgyzstan
109	Laos
110	Latvia
111	Lebanon
112	Lesotho

113		Liberia
114		Libya
115		Liechtenstein
116		Lithuania
117		Luxembourg
118		Macau
119		Macedonia, The Former
	Yugoslav Republic of	
120		Madagascar
121		Malawi
122		Malaysia
123		Maldives
124		Mali
125		Malta
126		Man, Isle of
127		Marshall Islands
128		Martinique
129		Mauritania
130		Mauritius
131		Mayotte
132		Mexico
133		Micronesia, Federated
	States of	
134		Moldova
135		Monaco
136		Mongolia
137		Montenegro
138		Montserrat
139		Morocco
140		Mozambique
141		Namibia
142		Nauru
143		Nepal
144		Netherlands
145		Netherlands Antilles
146		New Caledonia
147		New Zealand
148		Nicaragua
149		Niger
150		Nigeria
151		Norway
152		Northern Mariana
	Islands	
153		Oman
154		Pakistan
155		Palau
156		Panama
157		Papua New Guinea
158		Paraguay

159		Peru
160		Philippines
161		Poland
162		Portugal
163		Puerto Rico
164		Qatar
165		Reunion
166		Romania
167		Russia
168		Rwanda
169		San Marino
170		Sao Tome and Principe
171		Saudi Arabia
172		Senegal
173		Serbia
174		Seychelles
175		Sierra Leone
176		Singapore
177		Slovakia
178		Slovenia
179		Solomon Islands
180		Somalia
181		South Africa
182		Spain
183		Sri Lanka
184		St. Helena
185		St. Kitts and Nevis
186		St. Lucia
187		St. Pierre and Miquelon
188		St. Vincent and the
	Grenadines	
189		Sudan
190		Suriname
191		Swaziland
192		Sweden
193		Switzerland
194		Syria
195		Taiwan
196		Tajikistan
197		Tanzania
198		Thailand
199		Togo
200		Tonga
201		Trinidad and Tobago
202		Tunisia
203		Turkey
204		Turkmenistan
205		Turks and Caicos
	Islands	

206	Tuvalu
207	Uganda
208	Ukraine
209	United Arab Emirates
210	United Kingdom
211	United States
212	Uruguay
213	Uzbekistan
214	Vanuatu
215	Venezuela
216	Vietnam
217	Virgin Islands
218	Virgin Islands, British
219	Wallis and Futuna
220	West Bank
221	Western Sahara
222	Western Samoa
223	Yemen
224	Zaire
225	Zambia
226	Zimbabwe

QB05 Source of Income.

13 Street peddling, or peddling on buses, trains, etc.

QC02-QC03 & QC06 Treatment types. (Does not include alcohol treatment.)

- 01 Drug free counseling. Includes drug free counseling from family doctor, clinic, hospital, drug treatment center, social work/voluntary drug project aimed specifically at helping drug problems. Excludes counseling from a psychologist or psychiatrist.
- 02 Self-help groups. Includes groups like Narcotics Anonymous (NA).
- 03 Traditional healer/medicine (i.e., Traditional healer using spiritual methods or alternative medicine. Not an M.D.
- 04 Methadone maintenance. Daily dose of methadone from medical practitioner with no immediate plan to reduce dosage.
- 05 Detoxification with methadone. Withdrawal from opiates over a specified time period using reducing doses of methadone to minimise withdrawal symptoms.
- 06 Detoxification with naltrexone/trexan/lofexidine/ibogaine. Withdrawal from opiates over a specified time period using reducing doses of one of these medications to minimize withdrawal symptoms.
- 07 Detoxification with other medications. Withdrawal from opiates or other drugs using psychoactive drug(s) or other medications either as substitutes or to alleviate withdrawal symptoms.
- 08 Forced detoxification with no medication. Forced by authorities to withdraw from opiates or other drugs using no psychoactive drugs to alleviate withdrawal symptoms. Cold turkey.
- 09 Assisted detoxification with no medication. Helped by friends/family to withdraw from opiates or other drugs using no psychoactive drugs to alleviate withdrawal symptoms. Cold turkey.
- 10 Therapeutic community (TC). This refers to a very specific structured treatment, containing essential elements of the TC model including peer self-help and regarding the community as the healing agent.
- 11 Psychotherapy or counseling from a licensed psychologist/psychiatrist
- 12 Acupuncture
- 13 Theotherapy
- 14 Psychiatric ward (not specialized in drug treatment; no detox and no drug abuse counseling) (Rio de Janeiro)
- 15 Religious support group (Santos)
- 16 "Orthodox" treatment (referring to the use of Western-based methods in general) (Nigeria)
- 17 Religion-based treatment (Nigeria)
- 18 Combination of Orthodox treatment, Religion-based treatment, and traditional medicine (Nigeria)
- 19 Private psychiatric clinic (usually residential) (Argentina)
- 20 Outpatient drug treatment center providing counseling, support, psychotherapy, casework, legal advice, etc.) (Argentina)

- 91 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)
- 92 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

QC12 AIDS prevention activities

- 01 Group counseling
- 02 Individual counseling
- 03 Group education
- 04 Individual education
- 05 Street outreach
- 06 Mass media
- 07 HIV testing
- 08 Bleach provided
- 09 Condoms provided
- 10 Needle/syringe exchange program
- 11 Drug users' organization

- 12 Campaign posters/pamphlets (Santos)
- 13 Condom vending machines (Santos)

91 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

92 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

QD08, QD10-QD12, QD19, QD21, XD25, QD55, XD56, QD60 Drug types

- 01 Speedball (heroin and cocaine together)
- 02 Heroin alone
- 03 Cocaine alone
- 04 Methamphetamines

- 05 Heroin combined with some other drug
- 06 Crack
- 07 Other stimulants (e.g., Basuco)
- 08 Street methadone
- 09 Benzodiazapines and other sedatives
- 10 Neuroleptic antidepressants
- 11 Tranquilizers
- 12 Barbiturates
- 13 PCP
- 14 Ketaminechloride
- 15 Diazepam (Calmpose/Valium)
- 16 Buprenorphine
- 17 Steroids
- 18 Chlorpheneramine Maleate (Avil)
- 19 Promethazine (Phenargan)
- 20 Dextropropoxyphene (Proxyvon) powder from capsules made into solution
- 21 Marijuana
- 22 Alcohol
- 23 Amphetamines other than methamphetamines
- 24 Calypso
- 25 Ecstasy
- 26 Other synthetic drugs
- 27 Home-brew opiates from poppy straw extract (e.g., Chornie, Shyrkar, Chimia, Compot)
- 28 Poppy milk balls (balls of dried opium poppy milk)
- 29 Home-made Ephedrone solution prepared with red phosphorus (e.g., Jeff? Pervetine? Vint?)
- 30 Home-made Ephedrone solution prepared with KMnO₄ (e.g., Vint? Pervetine?)
- 31 Other refined opiates
- 32 Other raw opiates
- 33 Inhalants or solvents
- 34 Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)
- 35 Crack combined with marijuana
- 36 Energizers and alcohol (Flying Horse) (Santos)
- 37 Merla (paste) (Santos)
- 38 Heroin 4
- 39 Brown sugar heroin
- 40 Cocaine with other drugs

- 91 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)
- 92 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)
- 93 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

QD17 Reasons for use of non-injection methods

- 01 Trying to control/reduce/eliminate drug use
- 02 Worried about health consequences of injection
- 03 Worried about contracting HIV/AIDS
- 04 Worried about contracting hepatitis
- 05 Easier to modulate doses, avoid overdose
- 06 Fear/dislike of needles/syringes or blood
- 07 Don't want track marks or other stigmata
- 08 Avoid law enforcement
- 09 Injection paraphernalia unavailable
- 10 Drugs for injection too expensive
- 11 More convenient, easier, faster to use non-injection
- 12 Satisfied with the high from non-injection methods
- 13 Peer pressure/desire to be like companions/friends/partners
- 14 Because of the social stigma attached to injecting
- 15 Don't see myself as injector type
- 16 It would cause family distress (psychological, economic etc.)
- 17 Accustomed to non-injection; never thought of injecting
- 18 No contact with injectors/not exposed to injection scene
- 19 Never had the opportunity
- 20 Injection is "a foreign man's method"
- 21 Prefer the high from sniffing/snorting/smoking
- 22 Drug quality or price is favorable
- 23 Worried about transmitting HIV or other infections
- 24 Don't know how to inject
- 25 Saw friends/companions get sick or overdose
- 26 No special reason (Santos)

- 91 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)
- 92 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

XD30 & XD47 Country and city codes for first injection

[Each project site should create a list of major cities/town within the site's own country which would be of specific local interest. The list should be sent to NYC so that core 2-digit codes can be assigned and incorporated into the MCB for use by other project sites.]

Use 000 for country code where the country is the same country as the participating site, otherwise use country code from the list for QB01

"General" location codes are as follows:

- 90 The capital city
- 91 Another large city
- 92 A town/village nearby the participating site
- 93 Another town or village
- 94 Somewhere in the countryside

XD32 Location where first injection took place

14 In a shooting gallery (Bogota used this category alone, instead of combined in 09)

XD34 Reasons for starting to inject

- 01 Type/quality of drug available inadequate for non-injection
- 02 I thought it would be a better high
- 03 My friends/companions were injecting and I wanted to try it
- 04 Pressure from friends/companions
- 05 Worried about the health consequences of sniffing/snorting
- 06 I was at a party and the others were doing it
- 07 Curiosity
- 08 I was depressed
- 09 Everyone was doing it

- 10 To impress others
- 11 Tolerance level increased
- 12 Drugs for non-injection use too expensive. Drugs in injection form are cheaper.

91 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

92 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

XD54 Reasons why injector had some injection-free months during last 6 months

- 01 Trying to control/reduce/eliminate drug use
- 02 Worried about health consequences of injection
- 03 Worried about contracting HIV/AIDS
- 04 Worried about contracting hepatitis
- 05 Easier to modulate doses, avoid overdose
- 06 Fear/dislike of needles/syringes or blood
- 07 Don't want track marks or other stigmata
- 08 Avoid law enforcement
- 09 Injection paraphernalia unavailable
- 10 Drugs for injection too expensive
- 11 More convenient, easier, faster to use non-injection
- 12 Prefer the high from non-injection methods
- 13 Peer pressure/desire to be like companions/friends/partners
- 14 Because of the social stigma attached to injecting
- 15 Don't see myself as injector type
- 16 My injecting causes family distress (psychological, economic etc.)
- 17 I typically don't inject all the time; I didn't think about doing it in those months

- 18 No contact with injectors/not exposed to the injection scene in those months
- 19 Didn't have the opportunity in those months
- 20 Injection is "a foreign man's method"
- 21 Changed to some other form of drug or other route of administration
(Santos)

91 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

92 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

QE23 & QE24 Sources of new and unused needles and/or syringes

- 01 Pharmacist/chemist
- 02 Other shop or store
- 03 Slot machine
- 04 Market place or street vendor
- 05 Family doctor/general practitioner
- 06 Hospital
- 07 Drug worker/drug agency
- 08 Outreach worker or street unit
- 09 Other health/welfare agencies
- 10 Sex partner
- 11 Family member, not a sex partner
- 12 Friends
- 13 Other drug users
- 14 Drug dealer
- 15 Needle/Syringe Exchange program
- 16 Theft from legitimate source
- 17 Buy on the streets

- 18 Garbage/hospital/waste disposal (Rio de Janeiro)

91 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

92 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

XF02 Location where last injection took place

- 14 In a shooting gallery (Bogota used this category alone, instead of combined in 09)

QH07 Methods of contraception

- 01 None
- 02 Condoms
- 03 Female condoms
- 04 Oral contraceptives
- 05 Intramuscular contraceptive (e.g., Depo-Provera)
- 06 Intrauterine device
- 07 Diaphragm/cap
- 08 Sponge or spermicide
- 09 Rhythm method
- 10 Sterilization (Tubal ligation or vasectomy)

- 11 Norplant (hormonal medication implanted under the skin)
- 12 Withdrawal/Coitus interruptus (Athens)
- 13 Sexual abstinence

14 Vaginal suppositories (Kiev)

91 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

92 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

QJ06 HIV transmission means

- 01 Don't know any ways
- 02 Sharing needles and/or syringes
- 03 Sharing other injecting equipment/drug solutions
- 04 Having sex (protection not specified)
- 05 Having unprotected sex
- 06 Contact with infected blood
- 07 Transfusion of blood/blood products (Receiving only)
- 08 Perinatally, from mother to child
- 09 Homosexual (male-with-male) sex (protection not specified)
- 10 Donating blood/blood products (NOT receiving blood) (Rio de Janeiro)
- 11 Kissing (Rio de Janeiro)
- 12 Mosquito bites (Rio de Janeiro)
- 13 From toilets (Rio de Janeiro)
- 14 From public transportation seats (Rio de Janeiro)
- 15 From a dentist or doctor (Bogota)
- 16 Sharing razors (Kiev)
- 17 Sharing toothbrushes (Kiev)
- 18 Sharing plates, dishes, or other eating utensils (Kiev)
- 19 Sharing bed linen or bedclothes (Kiev)
- 20 From public baths, pools, sports centers (Kiev)

91 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

92 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

QK03 Infections

- 01 Tuberculosis
- 02 Endocarditis (heart infections)
- 03 Pneumonia (NOT PCP)
- 04 Cirrhosis of the liver
- 05 Mouth infections such as candida or thrush, due to fungus or yeast
- 06 Syphilis
- 07 Gonorrhea
- 08 Genital warts
- 09 Genital herpes
- 10 Chlamydia (non-gonococcal urethritis)
- 11 Hepatitis (any type)
- 12 malaria
- 13 Abscesses at an injection site on the body

- 14 Abscesses elsewhere on the body
 - 15 Collapsed veins or other direct bodily damage from injecting
 - 16 Pelvic inflammatory disease
 - 17 Cervical cancer
-
- 18 Dengue (Santos)

QK06 HIV test centers

- 01 Drug treatment center
 - 02 STD clinic
 - 03 Hospital
 - 04 Private doctor
 - 05 Home test kit
 - 06 Jail/prison

 - 07 Private clinic
 - 08 Birth control clinic
 - 09 Private laboratory
 - 10 Local (public) health center
 - 11 Red Cross
 - 12 Anonymous testing at independent facilities (COAS in Brazil)
 - 13 Testing by outreach projects (FIOCRUZ in Rio de Janeiro)
 - 14 Blood donation centers (Athens)
 - 15 AIDS/STD information/prevention centers (Santos/Kiev)
 - 16 Gynecological clinics/Female consulting centers in polyclinics (Kiev)
 - 17 Sanitary School (Athens)
 - 18 Sanitarian or Epidemiology Station (Kiev)
- 91 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)
- 92 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

QK14 Anti-AIDS medications

- 01 AZT (Zidovudine, Retrovir)
- 02 DDI (Didanosine)
- 03 DDC (Zalcitabine)
- 04 Protease inhibitors (e.g., Indinavir/Crixivan, Ritonavir/Norvir, Invirase/Saquinavir)
- 05 Something else but you don't know the name

- 06 "Uña de Gato"
- 07 Self transfusions
- 08 Other homeopathic drugs
- 09 HAART (combined therapy or "cocktail" where individual components not known) (Rio de Janeiro)

QM03 Reasons subject cannot get medical treatment

- 01 No service exists
- 02 No service nearby
- 03 No way to get there
- 04 Not always open/inconvenient hours
- 05 They speak a different language
- 06 Don't like/trust/believe in doctors
- 07 Treatment available but cannot pay for it

- 08 Treatment available, but it can't help me, not what I need
- 09 Treatment available, but I don't satisfy the criteria to get it
- 10 Afraid of painful treatment procedure
- 11 Afraid of interference or arrest by authorities
- 12 Treatment facilities are very unfriendly to drug users
- 13 Treatment facilities don't accept drug users

- 14 Don't know where to go
- 15 Upset by hospital personnel rejection due to social or health condition

- 91 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)
- 92 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

QM05 Reasons subject cannot get drug treatment

- 01 No service exists
 - 02 No service nearby
 - 03 No way to get there
 - 04 Not always open/inconvenient hours
 - 05 They speak a different language
 - 06 Don't like/trust/believe in treatment services
 - 07 Treatment available but cannot pay for it
 - 08 Treatment available, but it can't help me, not what I need
 - 09 Treatment available, but I don't satisfy the criteria to get it
 - 10 Afraid of painful treatment procedure
 - 11 Afraid of interference or arrest by authorities
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- 12 There is a long waiting list
 - 13 Don't know where to go
 - 14 Don't like the religious focus of the drug treatment group/agency.
Or the agency pressures/requires the subject to convert to the
agency religion (Nigeria)
 - 15 They all require total abstinence from drugs
- 91 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)
- 92 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

QM07 Services that subject didn't want to use for fear of authorities

- 01 All services because I didn't want the authorities to learn about me
 - 02 HIV-related medical treatment
 - 03 Hepatitis-related medical treatment
 - 04 STD-related medical treatment
 - 05 Treatment for overdose/psychotic episode
 - 06 Drug treatment
 - 07 Needle/syringe exchange program
 - 08 Treatment for trauma from violence
 - 09 General medical treatment
 - 10 Psychiatric treatment
-
- 11 Self-help groups (Rio de Janeiro)
 - 12 Emergency services (Santos)

XO14 Reasons subject cannot get medical treatment if needed as result of violent attack

- 01 No service exists
- 02 No service nearby
- 03 No way to get there
- 04 Not always open/inconvenient hours

- 05 They speak a different language
 - 06 Don't like/trust/believe in doctors
 - 07 Treatment available but cannot pay for it
 - 08 Treatment facilities don't accept drug users
 - 09 Afraid of interference of arrest by authorities

 - 10 Don't know where to go
 - 11 Afraid of medical procedures
 - 12 Upset by hospital personnel rejection due to social or health condition
- 91 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)
- 92 Other (write-in response and the core code from above list)

LOCAL CODES (to be created locally)

QA03 Interviewer's code number

QA05A Recruitment location

QA05B Recruiter's code number

QA09 Subject's race/ethnicity

XB04 Vocational training, certificates, licenses, etc.

QB05 Other source of income

QB10 Other living arrangements

QB11 & XB12 Social class. Please create categories starting with the code 01 for the lowest socio-economic or poorest class and higher codes for the wealthier more powerful classes.

XD32 Other place of first injection

XD45 Place initiated someone else into injecting

QE05 Other methods of cleaning needles and/or syringes

QE06 Other reasons for sharing needles and/or syringes

XF02 Other place for last injection

XF25 Other means of needle and/or syringe disposal

QJ09 Other protective measures against AIDS

QL01 Other hepatitis types

XL07 Other means of hepatitis transmission

XL08-XL10 Other sources of information about hepatitis

QN04 & QN20 Other responses to an overdose or other drug emergency situation

XN12 and XN14 Other persons who helped or refrained from helping in overdose situation