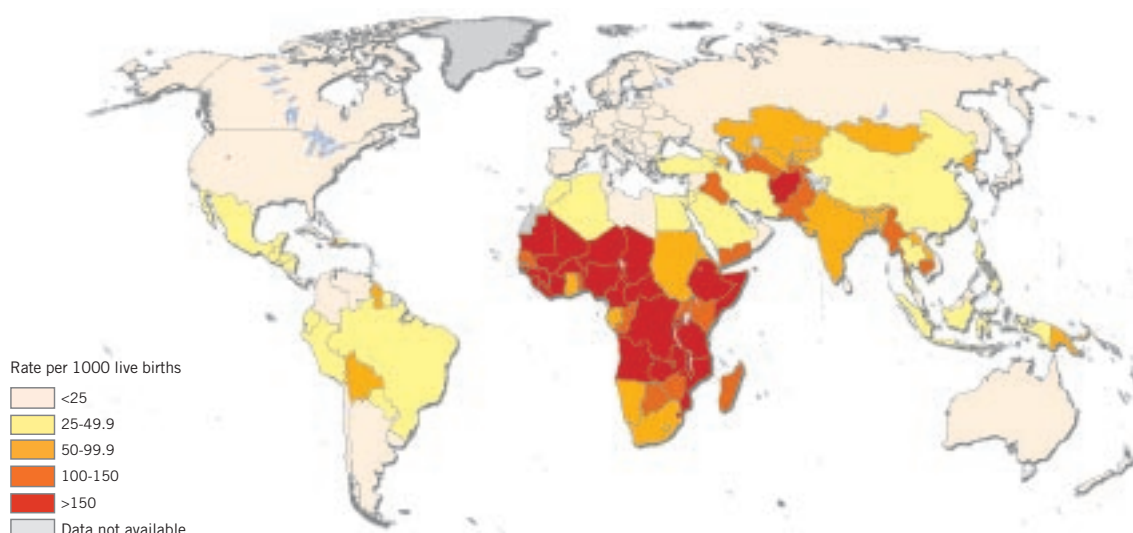


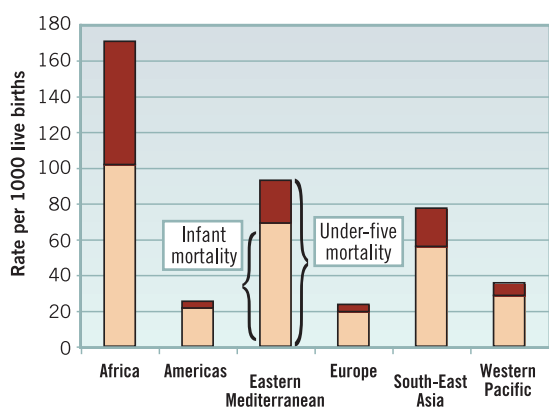


Health Status Statistics: Mortality

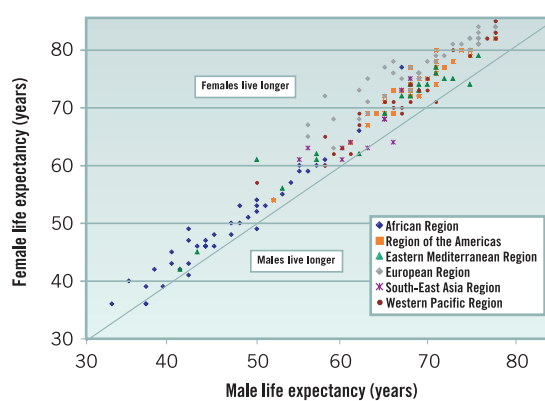
Under-five mortality rate, 2003



Under-five and infant mortality rates,
by WHO Region, 2003



Life expectancy at birth, males and
females, countries by WHO Region, 2003





	Country	WHO region	Life expectancy at birth ^a (years)		Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth ^b (years)		Probability of dying per 1 000 population between 15 and 60 years ^a (adult mortality rate)		Probability of dying per 1 000 live births under 5 years ^a (under-5 mortality rate)	Neonatal mortality rate ^a (per 1 000 live births)	Maternal mortality ratio ^a (per 100 000 live births)
			Males 2003	Females 2003	Males 2002	Females 2002	Males 2003	Females 2003	Both sexes 2003	Both sexes 2000	2000
1	Afghanistan	EMR	41	42	35	36	510	448	257	60	1 900
2	Albania	EUR	69	75	60	63	167	92	21	12	55
3	Algeria	AFR	69	72	60	62	155	125	41	20	140
4	Andorra	EUR	78	84	70	75	107	41	5	4	...
5	Angola	AFR	38	42	32	35	584	488	260	54	1 700
6	Antigua and Barbuda	AMR	70	75	60	64	193	122	12	8	...
7	Argentina	AMR	71	78	63	68	176	90	17	10	70
8	Armenia	EUR	65	72	59	63	240	108	33	17	55
9	Australia	WPR	78	83	71	74	89	51	6	3	6
10	Austria	EUR	76	82	69	74	115	59	6	3	5
11	Azerbaijan	EUR	62	68	56	59	220	120	91	36	94
12	Bahamas	AMR	69	75	61	66	257	146	14	10	60
13	Bahrain	EMR	73	75	64	64	117	81	9	11	33
14	Bangladesh	SEAR	63	63	55	53	251	258	69	36	380
15	Barbados	AMR	71	78	63	68	189	106	13	8	95
16	Belarus	EUR	63	75	57	65	370	130	10	5	36
17	Belgium	EUR	75	82	69	73	125	66	5	3	10
18	Belize	AMR	65	71	58	62	257	153	39	18	140
19	Benin	AFR	52	54	43	45	393	332	154	38	850
20	Bhutan	SEAR	61	64	53	53	261	202	85	38	420
21	Bolivia	AMR	63	67	54	55	247	180	66	27	420
22	Bosnia and Herzegovina	EUR	69	76	62	66	190	89	17	11	31
23	Botswana	AFR	37	36	36	35	850	839	112	40	100
24	Brazil	AMR	66	73	57	62	240	129	35	15	260
25	Brunei Darussalam	WPR	75	79	65	66	114	86	6	4	37
26	Bulgaria	EUR	69	76	63	67	216	91	15	8	32
27	Burkina Faso	AFR	44	46	35	36	533	462	207	36	1 000
28	Burundi	AFR	40	45	33	37	654	525	190	41	1 000
29	Cambodia	WPR	50	57	46	50	441	285	140	40	450
30	Cameroon	AFR	47	48	41	42	503	461	166	40	730
31	Canada	AMR	78	82	70	74	93	57	6	4	5
32	Cape Verde	AFR	67	73	59	63	213	129	35	10	150
33	Central African Republic	AFR	42	43	37	38	641	590	180	48	1 100
34	Chad	AFR	44	47	40	42	513	444	200	45	1 100
35	Chile	AMR	74	80	65	70	133	66	9	6	30
36	China	WPR	70	73	63	65	164	103	37	21	56
37	Colombia	AMR	68	77	58	66	231	97	21	14	130
38	Comoros	AFR	62	66	54	55	254	182	73	29	480
39	Congo	AFR	53	55	45	47	434	381	108	32	510
40	Cook Islands	WPR	68	74	61	63	166	112	21	12	...
41	Costa Rica	AMR	75	80	65	69	129	76	10	7	25
42	Côte d'Ivoire	AFR	42	49	38	41	558	450	193	65	690
43	Croatia	EUR	71	78	64	69	173	70	7	5	10
44	Cuba	AMR	75	79	67	70	137	87	7	4	33
45	Cyprus	EUR	76	81	67	69	99	47	6	4	47
46	Czech Republic	EUR	72	79	66	71	166	74	5	2	9
47	Democratic People's Republic of Korea	SEAR	65	68	58	60	231	168	55	22	67
48	Democratic Republic of the Congo	AFR	42	47	35	39	578	452	205	47	990
49	Denmark	EUR	75	80	69	71	121	73	5	4	7
50	Djibouti	EMR	53	56	43	43	376	311	138	38	730
51	Dominica	AMR	71	76	62	66	210	118	12	7	...
52	Dominican Republic	AMR	65	72	57	62	250	147	35	19	150
53	Ecuador	AMR	68	74	60	64	212	127	27	16	130
54	Egypt	EMR	65	69	58	60	242	157	39	21	84
55	El Salvador	AMR	67	73	57	62	248	138	36	16	150



	Country	WHO region	Life expectancy at birth ^a (years)		Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth ^b (years)		Probability of dying per 1 000 population between 15 and 60 years ^a (adult mortality rate)		Probability of dying per 1 000 live births under 5 years ^a (under-5 mortality rate)	Neonatal mortality rate ^a (per 1 000 live births)	Maternal mortality ratio ^a (per 100 000 live births)
			Males 2003	Females 2003	Males 2002	Females 2002	Males 2003	Females 2003	Both sexes 2003	Both sexes 2000	2000
56	Equatorial Guinea	AFR	50	52	45	46	464	404	146	40	880
57	Eritrea	AFR	58	61	49	51	359	301	85	25	630
58	Estonia	EUR	65	77	59	69	319	114	8	6	38
59	Ethiopia	AFR	49	51	41	42	450	386	169	51	850
60	Fiji	WPR	66	71	57	61	275	173	20	9	75
61	Finland	EUR	75	82	69	74	134	57	4	2	5
62	France	EUR	76	84	69	75	132	59	5	3	17
63	Gabon	AFR	55	60	50	53	397	323	91	31	420
64	Gambia	AFR	56	59	49	51	332	262	123	46	540
65	Georgia	EUR	67	75	62	67	195	76	45	25	32
66	Germany	EUR	76	82	70	74	115	59	5	3	9
67	Ghana	AFR	57	60	49	50	352	295	95	27	540
68	Greece	EUR	76	81	69	73	118	48	6	4	10
69	Grenada	AMR	66	69	58	60	258	220	23	13	...
70	Guatemala	AMR	64	69	55	60	289	165	47	19	240
71	Guinea	AFR	51	53	44	46	403	342	160	48	740
72	Guinea-Bissau	AFR	45	48	40	42	479	405	204	48	1 100
73	Guyana	AMR	61	64	53	57	290	255	69	25	170
74	Haiti	AMR	52	54	44	44	450	385	119	34	680
75	Honduras	AMR	65	69	56	61	248	181	41	18	110
76	Hungary	EUR	68	77	62	68	257	111	9	6	11
77	Iceland	EUR	78	82	72	74	81	53	3	2	0
78	India	SEAR	60	63	53	54	283	213	87	43	540
79	Indonesia	SEAR	65	68	57	59	241	204	41	18	230
80	Iran (Islamic Republic of)	EMR	67	72	56	59	201	125	39	22	76
81	Iraq	EMR	50	61	49	52	466	205	125	63	250
82	Ireland	EUR	76	81	68	72	100	60	6	4	4
83	Israel	EUR	78	82	71	72	92	51	6	4	13
84	Italy	EUR	78	84	71	75	93	47	5	3	5
85	Jamaica	AMR	71	74	64	66	165	123	20	10	87
86	Japan	WPR	78	85	72	78	96	45	4	2	10
87	Jordan	EMR	69	73	60	62	189	120	28	17	41
88	Kazakhstan	EUR	56	67	53	59	419	187	73	32	210
89	Kenya	AFR	50	49	44	45	495	521	123	29	1 000
90	Kiribati	WPR	62	67	52	56	304	191	66	27	...
91	Kuwait	EMR	76	79	67	67	73	53	12	6	12
92	Kyrgyzstan	EUR	59	68	52	58	339	160	68	31	110
93	Lao People's Democratic Republic	WPR	58	60	47	47	335	303	91	35	650
94	Latvia	EUR	66	76	58	68	306	120	13	7	61
95	Lebanon	EMR	68	72	59	62	199	138	31	20	150
96	Lesotho	AFR	35	40	30	33	912	781	84	28	550
97	Liberia	AFR	40	43	34	37	590	484	235	66	760
98	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	EMR	71	76	62	65	172	101	16	11	97
99	Lithuania	EUR	66	78	59	68	302	106	9	5	19
100	Luxembourg	EUR	76	82	69	74	115	63	4	4	28
101	Madagascar	AFR	55	59	47	50	337	260	126	33	550
102	Malawi	AFR	41	42	35	35	652	615	178	40	1 800
103	Malaysia	WPR	70	75	62	65	195	108	7	5	41
104	Maldives	SEAR	66	64	59	57	165	146	72	37	110
105	Mali	AFR	44	46	38	38	486	427	220	55	1 200
106	Malta	EUR	76	81	70	72	84	49	6	5	...
107	Marshall Islands	WPR	60	63	54	56	333	280	61	26	...
108	Mauritania	AFR	48	53	43	46	408	312	184	70	1 000
109	Mauritius	AFR	69	76	60	65	218	115	17	12	24
110	Mexico	AMR	72	77	63	68	166	95	28	15	83



Country	WHO region	Life expectancy at birth ^a (years)		Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth ^b (years)		Probability of dying per 1 000 population between 15 and 60 years ^a (adult mortality rate)		Probability of dying per 1 000 live births under 5 years ^a (under-5 mortality rate)	Neonatal mortality rate ^a (per 1 000 live births)	Maternal mortality ratio ^a (per 100 000 live births)	
		Males 2003	Females 2003	Males 2002	Females 2002	Males 2003	Females 2003	Both sexes 2003	Both sexes 2000	2000	
111	Micronesia (Federated States of)	WPR	68	71	57	58	206	172	23	12	...
112	Monaco	EUR	78	85	71	75	110	47	4	3	...
113	Mongolia	WPR	62	69	53	58	310	179	68	26	110
114	Morocco	EMR	69	73	60	61	159	103	39	21	220
115	Mozambique	AFR	44	46	36	38	621	543	158	48	1 000
116	Myanmar	SEAR	56	63	50	54	337	222	106	40	360
117	Namibia	AFR	50	53	43	44	619	529	65	25	300
118	Nauru	WPR	58	65	53	58	448	303	30	14	...
119	Nepal	SEAR	60	61	53	51	290	284	82	40	740
120	Netherlands	EUR	76	81	70	73	93	66	6	4	16
121	New Zealand	WPR	77	82	70	72	98	65	6	4	7
122	Nicaragua	AMR	68	73	60	63	209	138	38	18	230
123	Niger	AFR	42	41	36	35	508	477	262	43	1 600
124	Nigeria	AFR	45	46	41	42	511	470	198	53	800
125	Niue	WPR	68	74	59	62	189	133	33	13	...
126	Norway	EUR	77	82	70	74	96	58	4	3	10
127	Oman	EMR	71	77	63	65	163	91	12	6	87
128	Pakistan	EMR	62	62	54	52	225	199	103	57	500
129	Palau	WPR	66	70	59	61	226	205	28	14	...
130	Panama	AMR	73	78	64	68	146	84	24	11	160
131	Papua New Guinea	WPR	59	62	51	52	309	246	93	32	300
132	Paraguay	AMR	69	75	60	64	171	119	29	16	170
133	Peru	AMR	68	73	60	62	193	133	34	16	410
134	Philippines	WPR	65	71	57	62	271	149	36	15	200
135	Poland	EUR	71	79	63	69	202	81	8	6	10
136	Portugal	EUR	74	81	67	72	150	63	6	3	8
137	Qatar	EMR	75	74	67	64	93	76	13	5	7
138	Republic of Korea	WPR	73	80	65	71	155	61	5	3	20
139	Republic of Moldova	EUR	63	71	57	62	303	152	32	16	36
140	Romania	EUR	68	75	61	65	239	107	20	9	58
141	Russian Federation	EUR	58	72	53	64	480	182	16	9	65
142	Rwanda	AFR	43	46	36	40	541	455	203	45	1 400
143	Saint Kitts and Nevis	AMR	69	72	60	63	200	145	22	12	...
144	Saint Lucia	AMR	69	75	61	64	224	131	14	10	...
145	Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	AMR	68	72	60	62	233	192	22	11	...
146	Samoa	WPR	67	70	59	60	235	203	24	13	...
147	San Marino	EUR	78	84	71	76	73	32	4	2	...
148	Sao Tome and Principe	AFR	58	60	54	55	295	244	118	38	...
149	Saudi Arabia	EMR	68	74	60	63	196	119	27	12	23
150	Senegal	AFR	54	57	47	49	350	280	137	31	690
151	Serbia and Montenegro	EUR	70	75	63	65	186	99	14	9	9
152	Seychelles	AFR	67	77	57	65	235	92	15	9	...
153	Sierra Leone	AFR	37	39	27	30	597	517	283	56	2 000
154	Singapore	WPR	78	82	69	71	87	51	3	1	15
155	Slovakia	EUR	70	78	63	69	204	77	8	5	10
156	Slovenia	EUR	73	81	67	72	165	69	5	4	17
157	Solomon Islands	WPR	69	73	55	57	196	145	22	12	130
158	Somalia	EMR	43	45	36	38	518	431	225	49	1 100
159	South Africa	AFR	48	50	43	45	642	579	66	21	230
160	Spain	EUR	76	83	70	75	116	46	5	3	5
161	Sri Lanka	SEAR	68	75	59	64	235	120	15	11	92
162	Sudan	EMR	57	62	47	50	348	248	93	29	590
163	Suriname	AMR	63	69	57	61	306	180	39	18	110
164	Swaziland	AFR	33	36	33	35	894	790	153	38	370
165	Sweden	EUR	78	83	72	75	79	50	4	2	8



	Country	WHO region	Life expectancy at birth ^a (years)		Healthy life expectancy (HALE) at birth ^b (years)		Probability of dying per 1 000 population between 15 and 60 years ^a (adult mortality rate)		Probability of dying per 1 000 live births under 5 years ^a (under-5 mortality rate)	Neonatal mortality rate ^a (per 1 000 live births)	Maternal mortality ratio ^a (per 100 000 live births)
			Males 2003	Females 2003	Males 2002	Females 2002	Males 2003	Females 2003	Both sexes 2003	Both sexes 2000	2000
166	Switzerland	EUR	78	83	71	75	90	50	5	3	7
167	Syrian Arab Republic	EMR	69	74	60	63	188	126	18	9	160
168	Tajikistan	EUR	59	63	53	56	225	169	118	38	100
169	Thailand	SEAR	67	73	58	62	267	153	26	13	44
170	The former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	EUR	69	75	62	65	202	86	12	9	13
171	Timor-Leste	SEAR	55	61	48	52	324	228	125	40	...
172	Togo	AFR	50	54	44	46	448	377	140	40	570
173	Tonga	WPR	71	71	62	62	155	188	19	10	...
174	Trinidad and Tobago	AMR	67	73	60	64	249	155	20	13	110
175	Tunisia	EMR	70	74	61	64	167	113	24	14	120
176	Turkey	EUR	68	73	61	63	176	111	39	22	70
177	Turkmenistan	EUR	56	65	52	57	352	171	102	35	31
178	Tuvalu	WPR	61	62	53	53	313	274	51	22	...
179	Uganda	AFR	47	50	42	44	533	459	140	32	880
180	Ukraine	EUR	62	73	55	64	384	142	20	9	38
181	United Arab Emirates	EMR	72	75	64	64	168	121	8	5	54
182	United Kingdom	EUR	76	81	69	72	103	64	6	4	11
183	United Republic of Tanzania	AFR	44	46	40	41	587	550	165	43	1 500
184	United States of America	AMR	75	80	67	71	139	82	8	5	14
185	Uruguay	AMR	71	80	63	69	180	87	15	7	20
186	Uzbekistan	EUR	63	69	58	61	226	142	69	27	24
187	Vanuatu	WPR	67	69	59	59	214	173	38	19	...
188	Venezuela	AMR	71	77	62	67	181	97	21	12	78
189	Viet Nam	WPR	68	74	60	63	205	129	23	15	130
190	Yemen	EMR	57	61	48	51	298	227	113	37	570
191	Zambia	AFR	39	39	35	35	719	685	182	40	750
192	Zimbabwe	AFR	37	36	34	33	830	819	126	33	1 100

Region											
	African Region	AFR	46	48	40	42	522	466	171	43	910
	Region of the Americas	AMR	71	77	63	67	179	102	25	12	140
	South-East Asia Region	SEAR	61	64	54	55	275	212	78	38	460
	European Region	EUR	68	77	62	68	234	100	23	11	39
	Eastern Mediterranean Region	EMR	61	64	53	54	257	187	92	40	460
	Western Pacific Region	WPR	70	74	63	66	164	100	36	19	80

Figures computed by WHO to improve comparability where appropriate; they are not necessarily the official statistics of Member States, which may use alternative rigorous methods.

... Data not available or not applicable.

a) The World Health Report 2005: make every mother and child count. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2005. (<http://www.who.int/whr/2005/en/index.html>)

b) The World Health Report 2004: changing history. Geneva, World Health Organization, 2004. (http://www.who.int/whr/2004/en/report04_en.pdf)